DECLARATION

Except where due acknowledgment has been made in the text to other materials, this thesis comprises only original work by this writer.

Bandung, October 2011

Dian Yuliana
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I wish to express my thanks and appreciation to many people who have helped me throughout this study. I am particularly indebted to my supervisors Dr. Emi Emilia, MEd and Dr. Iwa Lukmana, MA for their invaluable insights, guidance and support during the research and the thesis writing. This thesis would have not been completed without their supervision.

My thanks also go to all the lecturers at English Department of the School of Postgraduate Studies of UPI for their share from which I have learned a great deal especially about writing and research.

In addition, I wish to express my thanks and appreciation to my friends who have let me use their texts for this study. I am also thankful to all my classmates for their share and support, especially to mba Florita Diana Sari for her cheerful company that has encouraged me to keep moving.

I would like to express my thanks to my parents, my sister, and my brother whose love and support have carried me this far. My heartfelt thanks especially go to my mom and my cousin for their never-ending patience, love, and encouragement. Finally, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the teachers of my Islamic studies for their endless prayers. Without the constant support from these people, this thesis would not have been possible.
Table of Contents

APPROVAL PAGE .......................................................................................... I
DECLARATION ................................................................................................ ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ..................................................................................... iii
ABSTRACT........................................................................................................ iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..................................................................................... v
LIST OF TABLES ............................................................................................... x

CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION ................................................................. 1
1.1 Background ................................................................................................ 1
1.2 Aims of the Study ....................................................................................... 3
1.3 Research Questions ................................................................................... 3
1.4 Scope of the Study ..................................................................................... 4
1.5 Significance of the Study .......................................................................... 4
1.6 Operational Definition ............................................................................ 5
1.7 Outline of the Thesis ................................................................................ 5

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW .................................................. 6
2.1 Meaning Construction in Systemic Functional Linguistics (SFL) ............... 6
2.2 Written Language Characteristics ........................................................... 8
2.2.1 Lexical Density ....................................................................................... 10
2.2.2 Abstraction ........................................................................................... 12
2.2.3 Impersonal Construction ....................................................................... 13
2.2.4 Clear Text Structure ............................................................................. 14
2.3 Grammatical Metaphor ........................................................................... 15
2.3.1 Ideational Metaphor .............................................................................. 17
2.3.1.1 Experiential Metaphor ....................................................................... 18
2.3.1.1.1 Drifts towards Entity .................................................................... 21
2.3.1.1.2 Drifts towards Quality ................................................................ 23
2.3.1.2 Logical Metaphor .............................................................................. 24
2.3.2 Interpersonal Metaphor ......................................................................... 26
2.3.2.1 Modality Metaphor ......................................................................... 27
2.3.2.2 Mood Metaphor .............................................................................. 29
2.3.3 Textual Metaphor .................................................................................. 31
2.4 The Importance of Grammatical Metaphor in Written Text ..................... 34
2.5 Research Articles as a Product of Written Language ............................... 36
2.6 Concluding Remarks .............................................................................. 37

CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY ...................................................... 33
3.1 Aims of the Study ................................................................................... 33
3.2 Research Questions ............................................................................... 33
3.3 Research Method and Research Design .................................................. 33
3.4 Research Settings and Participants ......................................................... 34
3.5 Data Collection ....................................................................................... 35