

CONTENTS

STATEMENT	i
PREFACE	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	v
CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	3
1.3 Purposes of The Research	3
1.4 Research Method.....	3
1.4.1 Research Design.....	3
1.4.2 Subject.....	3
1.4.3 Data Collection.....	4
1.4.4 Data Analysis	4
1.5 Significance of The Research.....	5
1.6 Scope of The Research.....	5
1.7 Clarification of Terms	5
1.8 Organization of The Paper	6

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEWS

2.1	Language Shift and Language Maintenance	7
2.2	Language Death and loss.....	9
2.3	Language and Ethnicity.....	10
2.4	Language Contact.....	13
2.5	Language Attitude.....	15

CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY

3.1	Formulation of The Problem.....	18
3.2	Research Design.....	18
3.2.1	Subject.....	19
3.2.2	Data Collection.....	19
3.3	Data Analysis	21
3.4	Data Presentation.....	22

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

4.1	Findings.....	23
4.1.1	Types of Effort that Javanese Make to Maintain Their Language..	23
4.1.2	Reason that Javanese Have to Maintain Their Language	28

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION

5.1	Conclusions	33
5.2	Suggestion	33

REFERENCES	36
APPENDICES	38
LICENCES	100
ABOUT THE WRITER	102

