

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION.....  | i   |
| PREFACE.....   | ii  |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....  | iii |
| ABSTRACT.....  | iv  |
| TABLE OF CONTENT.....  | v   |
| LIST OF TABLES.....  | vii |
| LIST OF FIGURES.....   | ix  |
| <b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION</b>   |     |
| 1.1 Background.....  | 1   |
| 1.2 Research Question.....   | 6   |
| 1.3 Research Objective.....  | 7   |
| 1.4 Framework.....   | 7   |
| 1.5 Significance of the Research.....  | 8   |
| 1.6 Research Methodology.....  | 8   |
| 1.7 Terms Clarification.....   | 11  |
| 1.8 Organization of the Paper.....   | 13  |
| <b>CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FOUNDATION</b>  |     |
| 2.1 Prefix in Cirebonese.....  | 15  |
| 2.1.a Introduction of Prefix Generally.....                                      | 16  |
| 2.1.b Word and Morpheme.....   | 22  |
| 2.1.c Prefix <i>a-</i> in Cirebonese.....  | 28  |
| 2.2 Cirebonese Literature Era and <i>Anuswara</i> .....                          | 30  |
| 2.2.a Cirebonese Literature Era.....   | 31  |
| 2.2.b <i>Anuswara</i> and Literature Era.....                                    | 35  |
| 2.3 Prefix <i>a-</i> Change: Language Change Reflection.....                     | 48  |
| <b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD</b>  |     |
| 3.1 Research Design.....   | 51  |
| 3.2 Data Collection.....   | 51  |
| 3.3 Data Analysis.....   | 53  |
| 3.4 Research Instruments.....  | 55  |
| 3.5 AntConc: corpus software.....  | 56  |
| <b>CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION</b>                                       |     |
| 4.1 Prefix <i>a-</i> Change from Middle to Modern Cirebonese.....                | 57  |
| 4.2 The Comparison Between Prefix <i>a-</i> in Middle and Modern Cirebonese..... | 60  |
| 4.2.1 Prefix <i>a-</i> in Middle Cirebonese.....                                 | 62  |
| 4.2.1.A Prefix <i>a-</i> in the Tendency of Nasal <i>ny-</i> .....               | 67  |
| 4.2.1.B Prefix <i>a-</i> in the Tendency of Nasal <i>n-</i> .....                | 81  |
| 4.2.1.C Prefix <i>a-</i> in the Tendency of Nasal <i>m-</i> .....                | 95  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 4.2.1.D Prefix <i>a-</i> in the Tendency of Nasal <i>ng-</i> .....        | 124 |
| 4.2.2 Prefix <i>a-</i> in Modern Cirebonese.....                          | 155 |
| 4.2.2.A The Form Process of <i>Anuswara ny-</i> in Cirebonese .....       | 156 |
| 4.2.2.B The Form Process of <i>Anuswara n-</i> in Cirebonese.....         | 156 |
| 4.2.2.C The Form Process of <i>Anuswara m-</i> in Cirebonese.....         | 166 |
| 4.2.2.D The Form Process of <i>Anuswara ng-</i> in Cirebonese.....        | 172 |
| <b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b>                               |     |
| 5.1 Conclusion(s) and Suggestio(n).....                                   | 179 |
| <b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....   | 183 |
| <b>APPENDICES</b>   |     |
| A. The Data Found <i>Serat Catur Kanda</i> : Middle Cirebonese Text ..... | 186 |
| B. The Data From <i>Nguntal Nagara</i> : Modern Cirebonese Text .....     | 193 |
| C. Interview Summary .....  | 203 |
| <b>BIOGRAPHY</b> .....  | 208 |

