

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL .....	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION .....	ii
PREFACE .....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vi
LIST OF TABLES .....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES .....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Research Questions .....	4
1.3 The Aims of Study .....	4
1.4 The Scope of the Study .....	4
1.5 Significance of the Study .....	5
1.6 Research Methodology .....	5
1.6.1 Data Collection .....	6
1.6.2 Data Analysis .....	6
1.7 Clarification of Terms .....	7
1.8 Organization of Paper .....	9
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....	10
2.1 Systemic Functional Linguistics Model and Its Key Tenets .....	10
2.1.1 Stratification, Realization, and Rank .....	12
2.1.2 Axis: System and Structure .....	14
2.1.3 Metafunction .....	15

2.2 Interpersonal Meaning.....	17
2.3 Verbal Appraisal System.....	20
2.3.1 Attitude .....	21
2.3.2 Engagement .....	26
2.3.3 Graduation .....	32
2.4 New Photography .....	34
2.4.1 Visual Item: The Constituency of News Photos .....	34
2.4.2 Visual Grammar: The Metafunction of News Photos .....	36
2.5 Visual Appraisal System .....	40
2.5.1 Attitude .....	40
2.5.2 Engagement .....	44
2.5.3 Graduation .....	47
2.6 Journalistic keys .....	49
2.6.1 Reporter Voice: Hard News.....	51
2.7 Image-text Relation .....	52
2.8 Previous Studies .....	54
<b>CHAPTER III METHODOLGY .....</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1 Research Question.....	57
3.2 Research Design .....	57
3.3 Data Collection.....	58
3.4 Data Analysis .....	59
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>67</b>
4.1 Findings .....	67
4.1.1 Positive Judgment in <i>Kompas</i> ' Hard News Reports.....	68
4.1.2 Negative Judgment in <i>Kompas</i> ' Hard News Reports .....	71
4.1.3 Graduation Values in <i>Kompas</i> ' Hard News Reports .....	77
4.1.4 Engagement Values in <i>Kompas</i> ' Hard News Reports .....	79
4.1.4 Visual Items and Grammar in <i>Kompas</i> ' News Photos .....	86
4.1.5 Positive and Negative Judgment in <i>Kompas</i> ' News photos .....	91

4.1.6 Graduation Values in <i>Kompas</i> ' News Photos.....	93
4.1.7 Engagement in <i>Kompas</i> ' News Photos.....	95
4.1.8 Image-text Relation: An Ideational Perspective.....	99
4.2 Discussion.....	103
4.2.1 The Verbal Appraisal in the Hard News Reports.....	104
4.2.2 The Visual Appraisal in the News Photos.....	112
4.2.3 Visual and Verbal Appraisals in Construing <i>Kompas</i> ' Position.....	115
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	118
5.1 Conclusion.....	118
5.2 Suggestion.....	120
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	121
APPENDICES.....	132
Appendix I : Hard News Reports.....	133
Appendix II : News Photos.....	137
Appendix III : Front Pages of Kompas.....	133
Appendix IV : Coding for Analysis.....	139
Appendix V : Data Analysis (Verbal Texts).....	142
Appendix VI : Data Analysis (Visual Texts).....	156