

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
APPROVAL PAGE	
DECLARATION PAGE	
PREFACE	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Question	3
1.3 Aims of the Study	3
1.4 Method of the Study.....	4
1.5 Clarification of Key Terms	5
1.6 Organization of the Paper	6
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	
2.1 Conversation Analysis	7

2.2 Conversation	8
2.2.1 Ordinary Conversation	9
2.2.2 Institutional Talk	10
2.3 Conversational Repair	11
2.3.1 Repairing Patterns	13
2.3.2 Reasons for Producing Repairs	16
2.4 Previous Studies	18

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Method of the Study	19
3.2 Data Collection	20
3.2.1 Sample	20
3.2.2 Procedures	21
3.2.2.1 Recording	21
3.2.2.2 Transcribing	22
3.3 Data Analysis	23
3.3.1 Identification and Categorization of Repairs	23
3.3.2 Quantification and Interpretation	24

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 Repairing Patterns in a News Interview	25
4.1.1 Self-initiated, Self-repair in the Same Turn	26

4.1.2 Self-initiated, Self-repair in Third Turn	27
4.1.3 Other-initiated, Self-repair	28
4.1.4 Self-initiated, Other-repair	30
4.1.5 Other-initiated, Other-repair	31
4.1.6 The Overall Discussion of Repairing Patterns in a News Interview	33
4.2 Repairing Patterns in a Casual Conversation	35
4.2.1 Self-initiated, Self-repair in the Same Turn	36
4.2.2 Self-initiated, Self-repair in Third Turn	37
4.2.3 Other-initiated, Self-repair	39
4.2.4 Self-initiated, Other-repair	40
4.2.5 Other-initiated, Other-repair	42
4.2.6 The Overall Discussion of Repairing Patterns in a Casual Conversation	43
4.3 Reasons for Producing Repairs both in a News Interview and a Casual Conversation on TV	45
4.3.1 Speaker 1 Realizes He/She Has Made a Mistake.....	45
4.3.2 Speaker 1 Cannot Think of the Correct or Appropriate Word.....	46
4.3.3 Speaker 2 Wishes to Correct a Factual Error Made by Speaker 1	47
4.3.4 Speaker 2 Has Not Heard or Understood Speaker 1's Utterance..	48
4.3.5 The Occurrences of Reasons for Producing Repairs both in a News Interview and a Casual Conversation on TV	50
4.4 The Similarities of Repairing Patterns between a News Interview	

and a Casual Conversation on TV.....	54
4.5 The Differences of Repairing Patterns between a News Interview and a Casual Conversation on TV	56
4.6 The Overall Discussion of Previous Sections	60
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusions.....	64
5.2 Suggestions	66
REFERENCE	67
APPENDICES	70
LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION	
CURRICULUM VITAE	

