## REFERENCES

- Agustina. (2006). *The Effectiveness of Cooperative Learning in Teaching Grammar*. Unpublished research paper. English Department UPI Bandung.
- Arikunto, S. (2005). Statistika untuk Penelitian. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Barbara and Tracey. (2003). Improving Reading Comprehension through Cooperative Learning. Journal of English Studies. Saint Xavier University, Chicago. 1-2.
- Brown, H. Douglas. (1994). *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Regents.
- Burns, R. (1995) *Motivation and personality. In The Adult Learner at Work.* Business and Professional Publishing
- Ching-Ying Pan. (2003). The Effect of Cooperative Learning on EFL College Freshmen's English Reading Comprehension, Motivation and Satisfaction. Journal of English Studies. Tzu Chi University. 116-117.
- Chips, B., Holt, D.D. (1993). Cooperative Learning in the Secondary School: Maximizing Language Acquisition, Academic Achievement, and Social Development. Available at <u>http://www.Ncela.gwu.edu</u>. Accessed 20 March 2008.
- David W. Johnson, Roger T. Johnson, and Edythe Johnson Holubec. (1994). *Cooperative Learning in the Classroom*. USA: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Dowhower, S.L. (1987). Effects of Repeated Reading on Second-Grade Transitional Readers' Fluency and Comprehension. Reading Research Quarterly, 22,389-406.
- Edwards, K.S. & Devries, D.L. (1974). "The effects of Teams-Games-Tournamnts and two structural variations on classroom process, student attitudes and student achievement", Report #172, Center for Social organization of Schools", The Johns Hopkins University.

- Gomleksiz. (2006). Effectiveness of cooperative learning (Jigsaw II) method teaching English as a foreign language to engineering students. Journal of English Studies. Firat University, Turky. 614-615. Available at <u>http://www.informaworld.com</u>. Accessed 28 April 2008.
- Gulo, W. (2004). Metodologi Penelitian. Jakarta. Grasindo.
- Harmer, J. (2002). How to Teach English. New York: Longman.
- Harmer, J. (2002). The Practice of English Language Teaching. London: Longman Group Ltd.
- Hatch, E. and Farhady, H. (1982). Research Design and Statistic for applied linguistics. Massachusetts: Newburry House Publisher Inc.
- Herrel, A. & Jordan, M. (2004). Fifty strategies for teaching English language learners, 2nd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Merrill PrenticeHall.
- Hutlen and DeVries, & Madden, N. A & Slavin. (1978). School practices that improve race relations: A review. Convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Johnson, David W and Roger T. Johnson. (1984). Circles of Learning. Cooperation in the Classroom. Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development.
- Johnson, David W and Roger T. Johnson. (1994). *Cooperative Learning*. Available at <u>http://www.clrc.com/pages/asses.html</u>. Accessed 3 March 2008.
- Johnson, David W and Roger T. Johnson. (1995). *Teaching Students to be Peacemakers Cooperative Learning and Assessment*. Available at http://www.clrc.com/pages/assess.html. Accessed 3 March 2008.
- Kagan, S. (2002). Cooperative Learning. A Sourcebook of Lesson Plan for Teacher Education on Cooperative Learning. Singapore: SEAMEO Regional Language Centre.
- Kohn. (1993). "Choices for Children: Why and How to Let Students Decide." Journal Phi Delta Kappan.

- Lie, A. (2002). Cooperative Learning. Mempraktikkan Cooperative Learning di Ruang-Ruang Kelas. Jakarta: P.T. Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia.
- May, Frank B. *Reading As Communication*. (1994). 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2004. USA: Macmillan Publishing Company.
- Riyanto, Y. (1996). Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan. Surabaya: SIC.
- Rudell. (1994). *Theoretical Models and Process of Reading*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Delaware: International Reading Association Inc.
- Sahu, S. & Kar, A. (1994). Reading comprehension and information processing strategies. Journal of Research in Reading, 17(1), 3-18.
- Singgih Santoso. (2003). Buku Latihan SPSS: Statistika Multivariat. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo.
- Slavin, R. E. (1983). Research on Cooperative Learning and Achievement: What we know, what me need to know. Available at: http://www.successforal .com/resource/researchpub.htm
- Slavin, R. E. (1995). Cooperative Learning. Theory, Research, and Practice. Allyn and Bacon. A Simon & Schuster Company. Needham Heights, Massachusetts 02194.USA
- Smith, C.S. (1988). Factors of Linguistic Complex and Performance. In: A. Davison & G. M. Green (Eds.) Linguistic Complexity and Text Comprehension (pp. 247-249). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Solihatin, Etin and Raharjo. (2007). *Cooperative Learning. Analisis Model Pembelajaran IPS.* Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Stahl, Robert J. (1994). Cooperative Learning in Social Studies. A Handbook for Teachers. New York: Addison- Wesley Publishing Company Inc.
- Tan, Gabriel. (1999). Using Cooperative Learning to Integrate Thinking and Information Technology in a content Based Writing Lesson. Available at <u>http://www.tan-cooperative.html</u>. Accessed 23 May 2008.
- Weigel, R. H., Wiser, P. L., & Cook, S. W. (1975). Impact of Cooperative Learning Experiences on Cross-Ethnic Relations and Attitudes. Journal of Social Issues, 31, 219-245.

Williams, Joanna P. (1884). Strategic Processing of Text: Improving Reading Comprehension of Students with Learning Disabilities. Arlington: ERIC/OSEP Digest.

