

NOMOR DAFTAR FPIPS: 3930/UN40.F2.8/PT/2023

PENGARUH *SMART TOURISM TECHNOLOGY* TERHADAP *TOURIST HAPPINESS* MELALUI *TRAVEL EXPERIENCE SATISFACTION*

(Survei terhadap Wisatawan Nusantara yang Berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta)

SKRIPSI

Diajukan sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pariwisata pada Program Studi Manajemen Pemasaran Pariwisata



Oleh:

**Wida Fitria
1902062**

**PROGRAM STUDI MANAJEMEN PEMASARAN PARIWISATA
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN SOSIAL
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2023**

LEMBAR HAK CIPTA

PENGARUH *SMART TOURISM TECHNOLOGY* TERHADAP *TOURIST HAPPINESS* MELALUI *TRAVEL EXPERIENCE SATISFACTION*

(Survei terhadap Wisatawan Nusantara yang Berkunjung ke
Kota Yogyakarta)

Oleh
Wida Fitria
1902062

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian syarat dalam memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pariwisata pada Program Studi Manajemen Pemasaran Pariwisata Fakultas Pendidikan Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

© Wida Fitria, 2023
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
April 2023

Hak cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang.
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
Dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

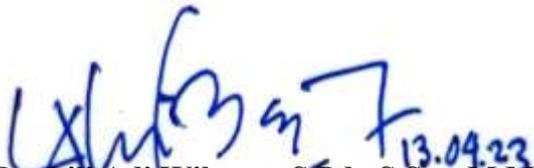
PENGARUH *SMART TOURISM TECHNOLOGY* TERHADAP *TOURIST HAPPINESS* MELALUI *TRAVEL EXPERIENCE SATISFACTION*

(Survei terhadap Wisatawan Nusantara yang Berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta)

Skripsi ini disetujui dan disahkan

oleh:

Pembimbing I



Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M.
NIP. 19690404 199903 1 001

Pembimbing II



Oce Ridwanudin, SE., MM.
NIP. 19810407 201012 1 002

Mengetahui,

**Ketua Program Studi
Manajemen Pemasaran Pariwisata**



Yeni Yuniawati, S.Pd., MM
NIP. 19810608 200604 2 001

**Tanggung Jawab Yuridis
Pada Peneliti**



Wida Fitria
NIM. 1902062

v

Wida Fitria, 2023

PENGARUH *SMART TOURISM TECHNOLOGY* TERHADAP *TOURIST HAPPINESS* MELALUI *TRAVEL EXPERIENCE SATISFACTION*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

ABSTRAK

Wida Fitria 1902062 “Pengaruh *Smart Tourism Technology* Terhadap *Tourist Happiness* melalui *Travel Experience Satisfaction*” dibawah bimbingan Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M. dan Oce Ridwanudin, SE., MM.

Kebahagiaan wisatawan dinilai sebagai amatan penting dalam memahami persepsi terhadap rasa senang, kepuasan, serta pengalaman selama melakukan perjalanan. Pemahaman mengenai kebahagiaan wisatawan tidak tereksplorasi secara luas, sedangkan permasalahan tingkat kebahagiaan tersebut mampu mempengaruhi keberlanjutan suatu destinasi. Kajian ini telah menjadikan kebahagiaan wisatawan sebagai urgensi dalam penelitian. Tujuan dari penelitian ini ialah memperoleh gambaran dan pengaruh dari dimensi *smart tourism technology* terhadap kebahagiaan wisatawan berdasarkan kepuasan pengalaman perjalanan wisatawan nusantara yang berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta. Metode penelitian yang digunakan ialah metode kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian deskriptif dan verifikatif. Penelitian dilakukan dengan menetapkan sampel sejumlah 262 wisatawan melalui kuesioner sebagai pengumpulan data. Penelitian menggunakan teknik analisis SEM (*Structural Equation Model*) dengan *software* AMOS 20.0 dan SPSS *for windows* versi 25.0. Pengujian yang telah dilakukan mengemukakan bahwa *smart tourism technology* memiliki pengaruh signifikan secara simultan terhadap *tourist happiness* melalui *travel experience satisfaction*.

Kata Kunci: *Smart Tourism Technology*, Kebahagiaan Wisatawan, Kepuasan Pengalaman Perjalanan, Kota Yogyakarta.

ABSTRACT

Wida Fitria 1902062 "The Influence of Smart Tourism Technology on Tourist Happiness through Travel Experience Satisfaction" under the guidance of Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M. and Oce Ridwanudin, SE., MM.

Tourist happiness is considered an important observation in understanding perceptions of pleasure, satisfaction, and experience during a trip. The understanding of tourist happiness has not been extensively explored, while the problem of the level of happiness can affect the sustainability of a destination. This study has made tourist happiness an urgency in research. The purpose of this study is to obtain an overview and influence of the dimensions of smart tourism technology on tourist happiness based on the satisfaction of the travel experience of domestic tourists visiting the city of Yogyakarta. The research method used is a quantitative method with descriptive and verification research types. The research was conducted by setting a sample of 262 tourists through a questionnaire as data collection. The study used the SEM (Structural Equation Model) analysis technique of AMOS 20.0 and SPSS for Windows version 25.0 software. Tests that have been carried out suggest that smart tourism technology has a significant effect simultaneously on tourist happiness through travel experience satisfaction.

Keywords: *Smart Tourism Technology, Tourist Happiness, Travel Experience Satisfaction, Yogyakarta City.*

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR JUDUL.....	i
LEMBAR HAK CIPTA	ii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	v
PERNYATAAN TENTANG KEASLIAN SKRIPSI BEBAS <i>PLAGIARISME</i>	iv
ABSTRAK	vi
<i>ABSTRACT</i>	vi
KATA PENGANTAR.....	vii
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH	viii
DAFTAR ISI.....	xi
DAFTAR TABEL	xiii
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xiv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian.....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah.....	13
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian	13
1.4 Kegunaan Penelitian	13
BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN DAN HIPOTESIS.....	15
2.1 Kajian Pustaka	15
2.1.1 Pendekatan Teori.....	15
2.1.2 Konsep <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	19
2.1.2.1 Sitasi Definisi <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	19
2.1.2.2 Pengukuran <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	21
2.1.2.3 Model <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	23
2.1.3 Konsep <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i>	25
2.1.3.1 Sitasi Definisi <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i>	25
2.1.3.2 Pengukuran <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i>	27
2.1.3.3 Model <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i>	29
2.1.4 Konsep <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i>	31
2.1.4.1 Sitasi Definisi <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i>	31
2.1.4.2 Pengukuran <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i>	33
2.1.4.3 Model <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i>	36
2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran	38
2.3 Hipotesis	42

BAB III OBJEK DAN METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	44
3.1 Objek Penelitian	44
3.2 Metode Penelitian.....	45
3.2.1 Jenis Metode Penelitian yang Digunakan.....	45
3.2.2 Operasional Variabel.....	45
3.2.3 Jenis dan Sumber data	53
3.2.4 Populasi, Sampel dan Teknik Sampling	54
3.2.4.1 Populasi	54
3.2.4.2 Sampel.....	55
3.2.4.3 Teknik Sampling	56
3.2.5 Teknik Pengumpulan Data	57
3.2.6 Pengujian Validitas dan Reliabilitas.....	58
3.2.6.1 Hasil Pengujian Validitas	58
3.2.6.2 Hasil Pengujian Realibilitas	63
3.2.7 Teknik Analisis Data	64
3.2.7.1 Teknik Analisis Data Deskriptif.....	66
3.2.7.2 Teknik Analisis Data Verifikatif.....	68
3.2.7.3 Pengujian Hipotesis Penelitian.....	79
BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	81
4.1 Profil Destinasi, Karakteristik dan Pengalaman Wisatawan	81
4.1.1 Profil Destinasi	81
4.1.1.1 Keraton Ngayogyakarta Hadiningrat	83
4.1.1.2 Taman Pintar	84
4.1.1.3 Gembira Loka Zoo Yogyakarta	85
4.1.1.4 Museum Sonobudoyo.....	86
4.1.1.5 Museum Benteng Vredeburg	87
4.1.2 Profil Wisatawan Nusantara Kota Yogyakarta Berdasarkan Identitas, Karakteristik dan Pengalaman dikaitkan dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	88
4.1.2.1 Keterkaitan Jenis Kelamin dan Usia dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i> yang berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta.....	88
4.1.2.2 Keterkaitan Pekerjaan dan Pendidikan dengan <i>Tourist</i> <i>Happiness</i> yang berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta.....	89
4.1.2.3 Keterkaitan Pekerjaan dan Penghasilan per-bulan dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i> yang berkunjung ke Kota Yogyakarta	91
4.1.2.4 Keterkaitan Daerah Asal Wisatawan dan Jenis Wisata yang dikunjungi dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i> di Kota Yogyakarta	92
4.1.2.5 Keterkaitan Jumlah Kunjungan, Tahun Perjalanan beserta Motif Wisatawan ke Kota Yogyakarta dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i>	94

4.1.2.6 Keterkaitan Implementasi <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT) melalui <i>Mobile Apps</i> dengan <i>Tourist Happiness</i> di Kota Yogyakarta	95
4.2 Hasil Pengujian Deskriptif.....	97
4.2.1 Tanggapan Wisatawan terhadap <i>Tourist Happiness</i> , <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i> (TES) dan <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT)	97
4.2.1.1 Gambaran <i>Tourist Happiness</i> di Kota Yogyakarta.....	97
4.2.1.2 Gambaran <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i> (TES) di Kota Yogyakarta.....	99
4.2.1.3 Gambaran <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT) di Kota Yogyakarta.....	103
4.3 Hasil Pengujian Asumsi dan Hipotesis.....	107
4.3.1 Uji Asumsi SEM	107
4.3.1.1 Ukuran Sampel.....	107
4.3.1.2 Normalitas Data	108
4.3.1.3 Outliers Data	109
4.3.1.4 Multikolinearitas	110
4.3.2 Pengujian SEM.....	111
4.3.2.1 Spesifikasi Model (<i>Model Specification</i>).....	111
4.3.2.2 Kecocokan Model Pengukuran (<i>Measurement Model Fit</i>) ..	112
4.3.2.3 Kecocokan Model Struktural (<i>Structural Model Fit</i>)	119
4.3.2.4 Kecocokan Keseluruhan Model (<i>Overall Model Fit</i>).....	124
4.3.3 Pengujian Hipotesis.....	126
4.4 Pembahasan Penelitian	129
4.4.1 Pembahasan dan Gambaran <i>Tourist Happiness</i> (TS).....	129
4.4.2 Pembahasan dan Gambaran <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i> (TES)..	130
4.4.3 Pembahasan dan Gambaran <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT).....	131
4.4.4 Pembahasan dan Pengaruh <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT) terhadap <i>Tourist Happiness</i> melalui <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i> (TES).....	132
4.5 Implikasi Penelitian	132
4.5.1 Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Teoritis	132
4.5.2 Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Empiris.....	136
4.5.3 Implikasi Hasil Penelitian Pengaruh <i>Smart Tourism Technology</i> (STT) terhadap <i>Tourist Happiness</i> melalui <i>Travel Experience Satisfaction</i>	138
BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI	140
5.1 Kesimpulan.....	140
5.2 Rekomendasi	142
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	145
LAMPIRAN.....	157

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adityaji, R. (2018). Formulasi Strategi Pengembangan Destinasi Pariwisata Dengan Menggunakan Metode Analisis Swot: Studi Kasus Kawasan Pecinan Kapasan Surabaya. *Jurnal Pariwisata Pesona*, 3(1), 19–32. <https://doi.org/10.26905/jpp.v3i1.2188>
- Ahorsu, D. K., Lin, C.-Y., Imani, V., Saffari, M., Griffiths, M. D., & Pakpour, A. H. (2020). *The Fear of COVID-19 Scale: Development and Initial Validation. International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction* 2020, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11469-020-00270-8>
- Ajzen, I. (1991). *The theory of planned behavior. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211. [https://doi.org/doi:10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-t](https://doi.org/doi:10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-t)
- Al-Msallam, S. (2020). *The impact of tourists' emotions on satisfaction and destination loyalty – an integrative moderated mediation model: tourists' experience in Switzerland. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights*, 3(5), 509–528. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTI-11-2019-0126>
- Anderson, E. W., Fornell, C., & Lehman, D. R. (1994). *Customer satisfaction, market share, and profitability". Journal of Marketing*, 58(1), 53–66.
- Anderson, R., Heesterbeek, H., Lancet, D. K.-T., & 2020, U. (2020). *How will country-based mitigation measures influence the course of the COVID-19 epidemic? TheLancet.Com*, 395(10228), 931–934. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)30567-5](https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30567-5)
- Atembe, R. (2015). *The Use of Smart Technology in Tourism: Evidence From Wearable Devices. Journal of Tourism and Hospitality Management*, 11(3), 224–234. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.17265/2328-2169/2015.12.002>
- Atika, N., Rosli, M., Saari, Z., Ajmain, T., Nabilah, F., Hassan, A., Hehsan, A., Yusof, F. M., Elias, Z. A., Najwa, N., & Abd, H. (2020). *How Happy are you? Defining Happiness in Industrial Evaluation 4 . 0 . 7*(13), 1194–1199.
- Azis, N., Amin, M., Chan, S., & Aprilia, C. (2020). *How smart tourism technologies affect tourist destination loyalty. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Technology*, 11(4), 603–625. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTT-01-2020-0005>
- Belanche, D., Casaló, L. V., & Guinaliú, M. (2013). *The Role of Consumer Happiness in Relationship Marketing. Journal of Relationship Marketing*, 12(2), 79–94. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15332667.2013.794099>
- Benítez, L. F. (2016). *The Impact of Mobile Marketing in Airports*. 6(1), 1–18.
- Bilotta, E., Bertacchini, F., Gabriele, L., Giglio, S., Pantano, P. S., & Romita, T. (2021). *Industry 4.0 technologies in tourism education: Nurturing students to think with technology. Journal of Hospitality, Leisure, Sport & Tourism Education*, 29, 100275. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHLSTE.2020.100275>

- Bimonte, S., & Faralla, V. (2012). *Tourist types and happiness a comparative study in Maremma, Italy. Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(4), 1931–1932. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2012.05.026>
- Buhalis, D., & Amaranggana, A. (2015). *Smart Tourism Destinations Enhancing Tourism Experience through Personalisation of Services*.
- Çeltek, E. (2020). *Handbook of Research on Smart Technology Applications in the Tourism Industry* (Advances i). IGI Global.
- Chang, S. (2022). *Can smart tourism technology enhance destination image? The case of the 2018 Taichung World Flora Exposition. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Technology*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jhtt-07-2020-0182>
- Chaouali, W., Lunardo, R., Yahia, I. Ben, & Cyr, D. (2020). *Design aesthetics as drivers of value in mobile banking : does customer happiness matter ?* 38(1), 219–241. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJBM-03-2019-0100>
- Chen-Fu Chen, & Chen, F.-S. (2010). *Experience Quality, Perceived Value, Satisfaction and Behavioral Intentions for Heritage Tourists. Tourism Management*, 31, 29–35. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.02.008>
- Chen, Y., & Li, X. (Robert). (2018). *Does a happy destination bring you happiness? Evidence from Swiss inbound tourism. Tourism Management*, 65, 256–266. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.10.009>
- Christopher, J., & Psychology, S. H. (2014). *Positive psychology, ethnocentrism, and the disguised ideology of individualism. Theory and Psychology*, 18(5), 563–589. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0959354308093396>
- Cleff, T. (2014). *Exploratory data analysis in business and economics: An introduction using spss, stata, and excel*. In *Exploratory Data Analysis in Business and Economics: An Introduction Using Spss, Stata, and Excel*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-01517-0>
- Coulter, N. (2020). *Book Review: Manufacturing Happy Citizens: How the Science and Industry of Happiness Control Our Lives. Cultural Sociology*, 14(4), 461–463. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1749975520922170>
- Coves-Martínez, Á. L., Sabiote-Ortiz, C. M., & Frías-Jamilena, D. M. (2022). *Cultural intelligence as an antecedent of satisfaction with the travel app and with the tourism experience. Computers in Human Behavior*, 127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CHB.2021.107049>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches. In Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Cullen, M. D. M., & Calitz, A. P. (2018). (PDF) *Happiness-A Business Strategy. Conference: International Business Conference 2018*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/328273571_Happiness-A_Business_Strategy

- Davis, F. D. (1989). *Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use, and User Acceptance of Information Technology*. *MIS Quarterly*, 13(5), pp319-339.
- De Vos, J., Ettema, D., & Witlox, F. (2019). *Effects of changing travel patterns on travel satisfaction: A focus on recently relocated residents*. *Travel Behaviour and Society*, 16(April), 42–49. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tbs.2019.04.001>
- Diener. (2000). *Subjective well-being: The science of happiness and a proposal for a 7 national index*. *American Psychologist*, 55(1), 34–43.
- Diener, E. F. (1984). *Subjective Well-Being*. *Psychological Bulletin*, 95, 542–575.
- Diener, E, Scollon, C., & Lucas, R. (2009). *The evolving concept of subjective well-being: the multifaceted nature of happiness*. In *New York: Springer* (pp. 67–100). <https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2009-09430-004>
- Diener, Ed, Suh, M. E., Lucas, E. R., & Smith, H. L. (1999). *Subjective Well-Being: Three Decades of Progress*. *Psychological Bulletin*, 125(2), 276–302.
- Dinas Komunikasi dan Informatika DIY. (2021). *Jogja Istimewa Apps*. <https://diskominfo.jogjaprovo.go.id/layanan/lihat/jogja-istimewa-apps>
- Dinas Pariwisata Kota Yogyakarta. (2020). *Kajian Jumlah Kunjungan Wisata Kota Yogyakarta Tahun 2020. Laporan Akhir*. <https://pariwisata.jogjakota.go.id/resources/download/laporan-kunjungan-wisatawan-2020-75.pdf>
- Dolnicar, S., Yanamandram, V., & Cliff, K. (2012a). *The contribution of vacations to quality of life*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(1), 59–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2011.04.015>
- Dolnicar, S., Yanamandram, V., & Cliff, K. (2012b). *The contribution of vacations to quality of life*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(1), 59–83. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2011.04.015>
- Dutta, T., & Mandal, M. K. (2021). *Consumer Happiness : Multiple Perspectives* (A. Bandyopadhyay, K. Ray, & C.-S. Poon (Eds.); Studies in). Springer. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-33-6374-8>
- Dwi, S., Hastuti, S., Pd, M., Sekolah, D., Pariwisata, T., & Yogyakarta, A. (2017). *Pengaruh Perilaku Berfoto di Obyek Wisata Terhadap Kebahagiaan Wisatawan*. In *Jurnal Media Wisata* (Vol. 15, Issue 2).
- Easterlin, R. A. (1973). *Does money buy happiness? The Public Interest*, 30, 3–10.
- Easterlin, R. A. (1974). *Does Economic Growth Improve the Human Lot? Some Empirical Evidence*. *Does Economic Growth Improve the Human Lot? Some Empirical Evidence*, 89–125. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-205050-3.50008-7>
- Easterlin, R. A. (2004). *The economics of happiness*. *Direct.Mit.Edu*, 26–33. <https://direct.mit.edu/daed/article-abstract/133/2/26/26581>

- Easterlin, R. A. (2010). *The Happiness-Income Paradox Revisited*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107((52):22463-8). <https://doi.org/DOI:10.1073/pnas.1015962107>
- Easterlin, R. A. (2017a). *Paradox Lost?*, *Review of Behavioral Economics*. 4 No.4(4), pp 311-339. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1561/105.00000068>
- Easterlin, R. A. (2017b). *Paradox lost? Review of Behavioral Economics*. 4(4), 311–339.
- Eisend, M., & Kuss, A. (2019). *Research Methodology in Marketing*. In *Research Methodology in Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-10794-9>
- Emil Berg, M., & Terje Karlsen, J. (2014). *How project managers can encourage and develop positive emotions in project teams*. In *the International Journal of Managing Projects in Business* (Vol. 7, Issue 3, pp. 449–472). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJMPB-01-2013-0003>
- Ferdinand, A. (2006). *Metode Penelitian Manajemen: Pedoman Penelitian untuk skripsi, Tesis dan Disertasi Ilmu Manajemen*. Universitas Diponegoro.
- Filep, S., & Deery, M. (2010). *Towards a picture of tourists' happiness*. *Tourism Analysis*, 15(4), 399–410. <https://doi.org/10.3727/108354210X12864727453061>
- Fyall, A., Legohérel, P., Frochot, I., & Wang, Y. (2019). *Marketing for Tourism and Hospitality: Collaboration, Technology and Experiences*. Routledge.
- Gallarza, M. G., & Saura, I. G. (2006). *Value dimensions, perceived value, satisfaction and loyalty: An investigation of university students' travel behavior*. *Tourism Management*, 27(3), 437–452. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TOURMAN.2004.12.002>
- Garner, B., Thornton, C., Luo Pawluk, A., Mora Cortez, R., Johnston, W., & Ayala, C. (2022). *Utilizing text-mining to explore consumer happiness within tourism destinations*. *Journal of Business Research*, 139(December 2020), 1366–1377. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2021.08.025>
- Ghorbanzadeh, D., Shabbir, M. S., Mahmood, A., & Kazemi, E. (2021). *Investigating the role of experience quality in predicting destination image, perceived value, satisfaction, and behavioral intentions: a case of war tourism*. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 24(21), 3090–3106. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2020.1863924>
- Ghozali, I. (2014). *Model Persamaan Struktural. Konsep dan Aplikasi dengan Program AMOS 24. Update Bayesian SEM*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gilbert, D., & Abdullah, J. (2004). *Holiday taking and The Sense of Well-Being*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(1), 103–121. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2003.06.001>
- Gillet, S., Schmitz, P., & Mitas, O. (2013). *The Snap-Happy Tourist: The Effects of Photographing Behavior on Tourists' Happiness*.

[Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1177/1096348013491606](http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1096348013491606), 40(1), 37–57.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348013491606>

- Gillet, S., Schmitz, P., & Mitas, O. (2016). *The Snap-Happy Tourist: The Effects of Photographing Behavior on Tourists' Happiness*. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 40(1), 37–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348013491606>
- Goo, J., Huang, C. D., Yoo, C. W., & Koo, C. (2022). *Smart Tourism Technologies' Ambidexterity: Balancing Tourist's Worries and Novelty Seeking for Travel Satisfaction*. *Information Systems Frontiers*, 0123456789. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10796-021-10233-6>
- Gratiano, M. (2021). Peran Pemerintah dalam Pengembangan Pariwisata Era New Normal di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta melalui Aplikasi. 3(1), 1–11.
- Hailey Shin, H., Jeong, M., & Cho, M. H. (2021). *The impact of smart tourism technology and domestic travelers' technology readiness on their satisfaction and behavioral intention: A cross-country comparison*. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 23(5), 726–742. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2437>
- Haji, S. A., Surachman, S., Ratnawati, K., & MintartiRahayu, M. (2021). *The effect of experience quality, perceived value, happiness and tourist satisfaction on behavioral intention*. *Management Science Letters*, 11, 1023–1032. <https://doi.org/10.5267/j.msl.2020.9.040>
- Harlan, J. (2017). Perhitungan Ukuran Sampel: Power dan Ukuran Efek. Gunadarma.
- Higgins-Desbiolles, F. (2020). *The “war over tourism”: challenges to sustainable tourism in the tourism academy after COVID-19*. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(4). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1803334>
- Hlee, S., Lee, H., Koo, C., & Chung, N. (2020). *Will the relevance of review language and destination attractions be helpful? A data-driven approach*. *Vacation Marketing*, 1–21. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1177/1356766720950356>
- Huang, C. D., Goo, J., Nam, K., & Yoo, C. W. (2017a). *Smart tourism technologies in travel planning: The role of exploration and exploitation*. *Information and Management*, 54(6), 757–770. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2016.11.010>
- Huang, C. D., Goo, J., Nam, K., & Yoo, C. W. (2017b). *Smart tourism technologies in travel planning: The role of exploration and exploitation*. *Information & Management*, 54(6), 757–770. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2016.11.010>
- Huang, Z., Huang, S., Yang, Y., Tang, Z., Yang, Y., & Zhou, Y. (2020). *In pursuit of happiness: Impact of the happiness level of a destination country on Chinese tourists' outbound travel choices*. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 23(5), 713–725. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2421>
- Jeong, M., & Shin, H. H. (2020). *Tourists' Experiences with Smart Tourism Technology at Smart Destinations and Their Behavior Intentions*. *Journal of Travel Research*, 59(8), 1464–1477. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287519883034>

- Joo, D., Woosnam, K. M., Lee, S., & Lee, C. K. (2020). *Destination loyalty as explained through self-congruity, emotional solidarity, and travel satisfaction. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 45(November 2019), 338–347. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2020.06.017>
- Kayaser, J., Di, R., & Sharma, P. (2020). *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services Demystifying the impact of self-indulgence and self-control on customer-employee rapport and customer happiness. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 53(May 2019), 101967. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2019.101967>
- Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika. (2021). Kemenkominfo: 89% Penduduk Indonesia Gunakan Smartphone. <https://mediaindonesia.com/humaniora/389057/kemenkominfo-89-penduduk-indonesia-gunakan-smartphone>
- Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif. (2021). <https://kemenparekraf.go.id/>
- Kotler, Philip, Bowen, J. T., Makens, J. C., & Baloglu, S. (2016). *Marketing for Hospitality and Tourism* (Seventh Ed). Pearson Education Limited.
- Kotler, Philip, & Keller, K. L. (2016). *Marketing Management*. In P. E. Inc. (Ed.), *Pearson International Edition* (13th Edition). Upper-saddle River.
- Kotler, Phillip, Bowen, J. T., & Baloglu, S. (2021a). *Engaging Customers and Communicating Customer Value and Advertising*. In *Marketing for Hospitality and Tourism* (Eight, p. 404). Pearson Education.
- Kotler, Phillip, Bowen, J. T., & Baloglu, S. (2021b). *Marketing for Hospitality and Tourism* (Eight Edit). Pearson Education.
- Kotler, Phillip, Bowen, J. T., & Baloglu, S. (2021c). *Preparing an Integrated Marketing Plan and Program*. In *Marketing for Hospitality and Tourism* (Eight, p. 38). Pearson Education.
- Kotler, Phillip, & Keller, K. L. (2016). *Marketing Management*. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Third Edit, Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Králiková, A., Kubát, P., & Ryglová, K. (2021). *Visitors' Happiness and Loyalty in the Moravian Wine Region. European Countryside*, 13(4), 750–767. <https://doi.org/10.2478/EUCO-2021-0040>
- Kumar, A. (2021). *Analyzing the drivers of customer happiness at authorized workshops and improving retention. Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 62, 102619. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JRETCONSER.2021.102619>
- Kurniawan, A. W., & Puspitaningtyas, Z. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif. ZIFATAMA*.
- Kusnendi. (2008). *Model-model Persamaan Struktural*. Alfabeta.
- Lane, R. R. (1991). *The market experience*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lee, C.-C., Chen, M.-P., & Peng, Y.-T. (2020). *Tourism development and happiness: International evidence. Tourism Economics*, 27(5), 1101–1136.

<https://doi.org/doi:10.1177/1354816620921574>

- Lee, H., Lee, J., Chung, N., & Koo, C. (2018). *Tourists' happiness: are there smart tourism technology effects? Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 23(5), 486–501. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2018.1468344>
- Lee, J., Lee, H., Chung, N., & Koo, C. (2017). *An Integrative Model of the Pursuit of Happiness and the Role of Smart Tourism Technology: A Case of International Tourists in Seoul. Information and Communication Technologies in Tourism 2017*, 173–186. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-51168-9_13
- Lee, W., & Jeong, C. (2021). *Distinctive roles of tourist eudaimonic and hedonic experiences on satisfaction and place attachment: Combined use of SEM and necessary condition analysis. Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 47(August 2020), 58–71. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2021.02.012>
- Lim, S.-T. (2018). *The Effect of Travel Storytelling on Corporate-based SNS on Value and Travel Experience Satisfaction. Korea International Trade Research Institute*, 14(2), 35–50. <https://doi.org/10.16980/jitc.14.2.201804.35>
- Liu, K. (2013). *Happiness and Tourism. International Journal of Business and Social Science*, 4(15), 67–70. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30845/ijbss>
- Loureiro, S. M. C., Breazeale, M., & Radic, A. (2019). *Happiness with rural experience: Exploring the role of tourist mindfulness as a moderator. Journal of Vacation Marketing*, 25(3), 279–300. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1356766719849975>
- Lucia, C. De, Paziienza, P., & Balenza, P. (2021). *How does ICT influence residents' attitudes towards tourism as a driver of development? A generalized ordered logistic regression analysis. International Journal of Tourism Research*. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1002/jtr.2473>
- Lyubomirsky, S., King, L., & Diener, E. (2005). *The benefits of frequent positive affect: Does happiness lead to success? Psychological Bulletin*, 131(6), 803–855. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.131.6.803>
- Lyubomirsky, S., & Lepper, H. S. (1999). *A measure of subjective happiness: Preliminary reliability and construct validation. Social Indicators Research*, 46(2), 137–155.
- Malhotra, N. K. (2015). *Essentials of Marketing Research* (Global Edi). Pearson Education Limited.
- Malhotra, N. K., & Birks, D. S. (2013). *Marketing Research: An Applied Approach*.
- Malhotra, N. K., Nunan, D., & Birks, D. F. (2017a). *Marketing Research: An Applied Approach* (Fifth). Pearson Education Limited.
- Malhotra, N. K., Nunan, D., & Birks, D. F. (2017b). *Marketing Research*.

- Malhotra, N. K., Nunan, D., & Birks, D. F. (2017c). *Marketing Research an Applied Approach Fifth Edition*. In *The Marketing Book: Seventh Edition*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315890005>
- Mejía-Orden, Huertas, M., & Assumpció. (2021). *Analysis of the attributes of smart tourism technologies in destination chatbots that influence tourist satisfaction*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2021.1997942>
- Mitas, O., Yarnal, C., & Chick, G. (2012). *Jokes build community: Mature tourists' positive emotions*. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39(4), 1884–1905. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2012.05.003>
- Mogilner, C., Aaker, J., & Kamvar, Sepandar, D. (2012). *How Happiness Affects Choice*. *Consumer Research*, 39(2), 429–443.
- Molinillo, S., Anaya-Sánchez, R., & Liébana-Cabanillas, F. (2020). *Analyzing the effect of social support and community factors on customer engagement and its impact on loyalty behaviors toward social commerce websites*. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 108(7). <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CHB.2019.04.004>
- Natalia, Bianca, S., & Pradipta, I. A. (2019). *Analysis User Acceptance of Wonderful Indonesia Application Using Technology Acceptance Model (case study: Indonesian Ministry of Tourism)*. *Proceedings of 2019 International Conference on Information Management and Technology, ICIMTech 2019*, 1(August), 234–238. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICIMTech.2019.8843785>
- Nawafleh, H. (2019). *Smart Technologies and Travel Experience*. *Smart Technologies and Travel Experience*, 1–5. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/341106212_Smart_Technologies_and_Travel_Experience
- Nawijn, J. (2010). *The holiday happiness curve: A preliminary investigation into mood during a holiday abroad*. *Journal of Travel Research*, 12(3), 281–290.
- Neal, D., & Wood, W. (2017). *A New Look at Habits and the Habit-Goal Interface*. *Psychological Review*, 114(4), 843–863. [https://doi.org/Wood, W., & Neal, D. T. \(2007\). A new look at habits and the habit-goal interface. Psychological Review, 114\(4\), 843–863. doi:10.1037/0033-295x.114.4.843](https://doi.org/Wood, W., & Neal, D. T. (2007). A new look at habits and the habit-goal interface. Psychological Review, 114(4), 843–863. doi:10.1037/0033-295x.114.4.843)
- Neal, J. D., Sirgy, M. J., & Uysal, M. (1999). *The Role of Satisfaction with Leisure Travel/ Tourism Services and Experience in Satisfaction with Leisure Life and Overall Life*. *Journal of Business Research*, 44(3), 153–163. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963\(97\)00197-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963(97)00197-5)
- Neal, J. D., Uysal, M., & Sirgy, M. J. (2016). *The Effect of Tourism Services on Travelers' Quality of Life: Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1177/0047287507303977*, 46(2), 154–163. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287507303977>
- Nicolao, L., Irwin, J., Consumer, J. G.-J. of, & 2009, U. (2009). *Happiness for sale: Do experiential purchases make consumers happier than material purchases?* *Consumer Research*, 36, 188–198. <https://academic.oup.com/jcr/article-abstract/36/2/188/1942750>
- Owen, D. (2014). *Calculating customer happiness*.

- Pai, C. K., Liu, Y., Kang, S., & Dai, A. (2020a). *The role of perceived smart tourism technology experience for tourist satisfaction, happiness and revisit intention. Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(16). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12166592>
- Pai, C. K., Liu, Y., Kang, S., & Dai, A. (2020b). *The role of perceived smart tourism technology experience for tourist satisfaction, happiness and revisit intention. Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(16). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12166592>
- Pai, C., Kang, S., Liu, Y., & Zheng, Y. (2021). *An Examination of Revisit Intention Based on Perceived Smart Tourism Technology Experience. Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/su13021007>
- Park, S., & Ahn, D. (2022). *Seeking Pleasure or Meaning? The Different Impacts of Hedonic and Eudaimonic Tourism Happiness on Tourists' Life Satisfaction. Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19, 1162. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19031162>
- Pearce, P., Filep, S., & Ross, G. (2010). *Tourists, tourism and the good life*. NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Pergub DIY New Normal Rencana Disahkan 1 Juli 2020 - Berita | Portal Pemda DIY. (n.d.). Retrieved October 30, 2021, from <https://jogjaprov.go.id/berita/detail/8711-sekda-diy-pimpin-forsedasi-diy-matangkan-rapergub-sop-new-normal>
- Pinna, M., Correia, A. H., & Del Chiappa, G. (2018). *Being Good to Be Happy? The Influence of Moral Values on Tourist Happiness* (pp. 81–95). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-78553-0_6
- Prayag, G. (2012). *Senior Travelers' Motivations and Future Behavioral Intentions: The case of Intens. Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 29(7), 665–681. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2012.720153>
- Priyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. ZIFATAMA.
- Rahma, A. A., & Pariwisata, S. (2020). *Jurnal Nasional Pariwisata*. 12(April)
- Ranasinghe, J. P. R. C., Danthanarayana, C. P., Ranaweera, R. A. A. K., & Idroos, A. A. (2020). *Role of destination smartness in shaping tourist satisfaction: A SEM based on technological attributes in Sri Lanka. IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 511(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/511/1/012001>
- Rasheed, M. I., Okumus, F., & Weng, Q. (2020). *Career adaptability and employee turnover intentions: The role of perceived career opportunities and orientation to happiness in the hospitality industry. Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 44, 98–107. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1447677020301480>
- Ravina-Ripoll, R., Marchena-Domínguez, J., & Scamardo, R. (2021). *“Happiness is the only thing that multiplies when you share it”: Happiness management? In Happiness Management and Social Marketing: A Wave of Sustainability and Creativity*.

- Reitsamer, B. F., & Brunner-Sperdin, A. (2015). *Tourist destination perception and well-being: What makes a destination attractive?* *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1177/1356766715615914*, 23(1), 55–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1356766715615914>
- Reitsamer, B. F., & Brunner-Sperdin, A. (2016). *Tourist destination perception and well-being: What makes a destination attractive?* *Vacation Marketing*, 23(1), 55–72. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1356766715615914>
- Reitsamer, B. F., & Sperdin, A. B. (2016). *Tourist destination perception and well-being: What makes a destination attractive?* *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, 23(1), 55–72. <https://doi.org/doi:10.1177/1356766715615914>
- Riggs, R., & Riggs, H. (2021). *Triple Your Sales Digital Marketing Secrets that will Triple Your Mobile Service Sales and Generate More Recurring Revenue by Rob Riggs Heather Riggs (z-lib (First Prin). Code Conspirators, LLC.*
- Rocha, Á., Abreu, A., Carvalho, J. V. de, Liberato, D., González, E. A., & Liberato, P. (2020). *Advances in Tourism, Technology and Smart Systems: Proceedings of ICOTTS 2019. In Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies (Vol. 171).* https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-15-2024-2_20
- Rosli, N., Saari, Z., Ajmain, T., F. H.-J. of C., & 2020, U. (2020). *How happy are you? Defining Happiness in Industrial Revolution 4.0.* *Jcreview.Com*, 1194. <https://doi.org/10.31838/jcr.07.13.205>
- Ryff, C. D. (1989). *Happiness is everything, or is it? Explorations on the meaning of psychological well-being.* *Personality and Social*, 57(6), 1069–1081. <https://psycnet.apa.org/buy/1990-12288-001>
- Santhanam, N., & Srinivas, S. (2020). *Modeling the impact of employee engagement and happiness on burnout and turnover intention among blue-collar workers at a manufacturing company.* *Benchmarking*, 27(2), 499–516. <https://doi.org/10.1108/BIJ-01-2019-0007/FULL/HTML>
- Santoso, S. (2011). *Structural Equation Modeling (Konsep dan Aplikasi dengan AMOS 18).* PT Elex Media Komputindo.
- Sarjono, H., & Julianita, W. (2015). *Structural Equation Modeling (SEM).* Sebuah Pengantar, Aplikasi untuk Penelitian Bisnis. Salemba Empat.
- Sarwono, Y. (2010). *Pengertian Dasar Structural Equation Modeling (SEM).* *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Bisnis Ukrida*, 10(3), 98528.
- Satici, S. A., Kayis, A. R., Satici, B., Griffiths, M. D., & Can, G. (2020). *Resilience, Hope, and Subjective Happiness Among the Turkish Population: Fear of COVID-19 as a Mediator.* *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction.* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11469-020-00443-5>
- Schiffman, L. G., & Wisenblit, J. (2019). *Consumer Behavior 12th Edition. In Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling (Vol. 53, Issue 9).*
- Sebastian, F. (2012). *Positive Psychology and Tourism. In Handbook of tourism*

and quality-of-life research enhancing the lives of tourists and residents of host communities. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-2288-0>.

- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research Methods for Business*.
- Sheldon, P. J., & Bushell, R. (2009). *Wellness and Tourism: Mind, Body, Spirit, Place. Cognizant Communication*, 3–18. <https://researchdirect.westernsydney.edu.au/islandora/object/uws:25883/>
- Sirgy, M. J. (2010). *Toward a quality-of-life theory of leisure travel satisfaction. Journal of Travel Research*, 49(2), 246–260. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287509337416>
- Sirgy, M. J. (2012). *The psychology of quality of life: Hedonic well-being, life satisfaction, and eudaimonia* (2nd ed.). Springer Science + Business Media. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-4405-9>
- Siyoto, S. (2015). *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian*. Literasi Media Publishing.
- Smith, M., & Kelly, C. (2006). *Wellness tourism. Tourism Recreation Research*, 31(1), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2006.11081241>
- Smith, M., & Puczko, L. (2008). *Health and wellness tourism*. UK: Elsevier.
- Su, D. N., Nguyen, N. A. N., Nguyen, Q. N. T., & Tran, T. P. (2020). *The link between travel motivation and satisfaction towards a heritage destination: The role of visitor engagement, visitor experience and heritage destination image. Tourism Management Perspectives*, 34(December 2019), 100634. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2020.100634>
- Sugiyono, P. D. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Tindakan*.
- Sukmadinata, N. S. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan*. Rosda Karya.
- Susanto, E., Novianti, S., Rafdinal, W., Prawira, M. F. A., & Septyandi, C. B. (2020). *Visiting Tourism Destination: Is It Influenced by Smart Tourism Technology? Journal of Indonesian Tourism and Development Studies*, 8(3), 145–155. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jitode.2020.008.03.04>
- Tampoli, N. T., Kurniasari, F., & Prihanto, J. N. (2021). *The Influence of Smart Tourism Technology (STT) on Intention to Visit in Talaud Island Regency. Conference Series*, 814–824. <https://adi-journal.org/index.php/conferenceseries/article/view/466>
- Tang, A. D., Chang, M.-L., Wang, T.-H., & Lai, C.-H. (2020). *How to create genuine happiness for flight attendants: Effects of internal marketing and work-family interface. Air Transport Management*, 87. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jairtraman.2020.101860>
- Tsafarakis, S., Kokotas, T., & Pantouvakis, A. (2018). *A Multiple Criteria Approach for Airline Passenger Satisfaction Measurement and Service Quality Improvement. Air Transport Management*, 68, 61–75.
- Um, T., & Chung, N. (2021). *Does smart tourism technology matter? Lessons from three smart tourism cities in South Korea. Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism*

- Research*, 26(4), 396–414. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2019.1595691>
- Van Tuan, Pham, Tran, D., Huy, N., Dinh Trung, N., & Hoa, N. T. (2021). *Design Engineering Marketing Strategies for Tourism and Digital Tech Applications in Tourism Industry: a case of och tourism corporations in Vietnam*. 7, 13938–13950.
- Veenhoven, R. (1984). *Conditions of happiness*. Kluwer Academic.
- Wardiyanta, W., Sudarmadji, S., & Nopirin, N. (2017). Studi Eksploratif Mengenai Yogyakarta sebagai Pengirim Wisatawan Keluarga. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 20(1), 84. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.18005>
- Wengler, S., Hildmann, G., & Vossebein, U. (2020). *Digital transformation in sales as an evolving process*. *Journal of Business and Industrial Marketing*, 36(4), 599–614. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JBIM-03-2020-0124/FULL/PDF>
- Wijanto, S. (2007). *Structural Equation Modeling dengan LISREL 8.80*. Graha Ilmu.
- Wijaya, T. (2009). Analisis SEM dengan AMOS versi 18. Universitas Atmajaya.
- Wu, H.-C., Cheng, C.-C., & Ai, C.-H. (2017). *A study of experiential quality, equity, happiness, rural image, experiential satisfaction, and behavioral intentions for the rural tourism industry in China*. *Hospitality and Tourism Administration*, 18(4), 393–428. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15256480.2017.1289138>
- Yang, W., Zhang, Y., & Wang, Y. C. (2022). *Would Travel Experiences or Possessions Make People Happier?* *Journal of Travel Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00472875211064631>
- Yilmaz, F. Z. (2021). *Moderating Effect of COVID-19 pandemic on the Relationship between Tourists ' Happiness and Intention to Revisit and Overall Image*.
- Yoo, C. W., Kim, Y. J., & Sanders, G. L. (2015). *The impact of interactivity of electronic word of mouth systems and E-Quality on decision support in the context of the e-marketplace*. *Information & Management*, 52(4), 496–505. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.IM.2015.03.001>
- Yvonne, A., & Kristaung, R. (2013). Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis dan Akuntansi.