

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| Statement of Authorization..... | i |
| Abstract..... | ii |
| Preface..... | iii |
| Acknowledgments..... | iv |
| Table of Contents..... | vi |
| List of Tables..... | x |
| List of Figures..... | xi |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 Background..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Limitation of the Study..... | 3 |
| 1.3 Statement of Problem..... | 3 |
| 1.4 Aims of Study..... | 4 |
| 1.5 Significance of the Study..... | 4 |
| 1.6 Research Methodology..... | 5 |
| 1.7 Clarification of Key Terms..... | 7 |
| 1.8 Organization of the Paper..... | 9 |
| CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FOUNDATION | |
| 2.1 The Nature of Listening..... | 10 |
| 2.2 Instructional Media..... | 12 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.2.1 The Nature of Instructional Media..... | 12 |
| 2.2.2 The Classification of Instructional Media..... | 13 |
| 2.2.3 The Role of Film as Instructional Media..... | 15 |
| 2.3 The Use of Instructional Media in Learning Listening..... | 19 |
| 2.4 The Use of Audio-Visual in Learning Listening..... | 19 |
| 2.5 Chapter Conclusion..... | 21 |

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

| | |
|---|----|
| 3.1 Formulation of Problem..... | 22 |
| 3.2 Hypothesis..... | 22 |
| 3.3 Research Method..... | 23 |
| 3.4 Population and Sample..... | 23 |
| 3.4.1 Population..... | 23 |
| 3.4.2 Sample..... | 24 |
| 3.5 Procedures of Collecting Data..... | 24 |
| 3.5.1 Constructing Instrument..... | 24 |
| 3.5.1.1 Students' Listening Scores..... | 24 |
| 3.5.1.2 Questionnaire..... | 25 |
| 3.5.1.3 Interview..... | 26 |
| 3.5.2 Trying-Out Instrument..... | 27 |
| 3.5.2.1 Validity | 28 |
| 3.5.2.2 Reliability | 29 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 3.6 Procedures of Analyzing Data..... | 30 |
| 3.6.1 Analyzing Data from Students' Listening Achievement Record..... | 30 |
| 3.6.2 Analyzing Data from Questionnaire..... | 32 |
| 3.6.3 Analyzing the Normality of the Data..... | 34 |
| 3.6.4 Analyzing the Correlation Coefficient between Watching English Teenager Film | 35 |

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.1 The Result of Questionnaire Try-Out..... | 37 |
| 4.1.1 The Validity of Questionnaire..... | 37 |
| 4.1.2 The Reliability of Questionnaire..... | 38 |
| 4.2 Students' Listening Scores..... | 38 |
| 4.3 Watching English Teenager Film Indexes..... | 40 |
| 4.4 Normal Distribution Test..... | 42 |
| 4.5 The Correlation between Watching English Teenager Film and Students' Listening Skills..... | 44 |
| 4.6 Coefficient of Determination..... | 46 |
| 4.7 Testing the Hypothesis..... | 47 |
| 4.8 Watching English Teenager Film as Perceived by Students..... | 47 |
| 4.9 Chapter Conclusion..... | 49 |

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

| | |
|--------------------------|----|
| 5.1 Conclusions | 51 |
| 5.2 Recommendations..... | 52 |

Bibliography..... 54

APPENDIXES

Appendix I Watching English Teenager Film Indexes

Appendix II Students' Listening Score

Appendix III Instrument

Appendix IV Result of Try-Out Test

Appendix V Normal Distribution Test

Appendix VI The Questionnaire Percentage

Appendix VII Interview Transcript

Appendix VIII The Correlation Computation

Approval Letter

Curriculum Vitae

