

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## PAGES OF APPROVAL

## STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION

PREFACE.....	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	ii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	v
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURE.....	ix
APPENDIXES.....	x
<b>Chapter One: Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Formulation of the Problem.....	3
1.3 The Aims of the Study.....	3
1.4 Methodology.....	3
1.5 Scope of the Study.....	4
1.6 Significance of the Study.....	5
1.7 Clarification of the Main Terms.....	5
1.8 Organization of the Paper.....	6
<b>Chapter Two: Theoretical Foundation.....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Language and Ethnicity.....	7
2.2 Language Choice.....	9
2.3 Language and Social Interactions.....	13
2.4 Language Shift and Maintenance.....	15
2.5 Language Attitude.....	16
2.6 Javanese Speech Levels.....	18
2.7 Previous Study on Speech Levels.....	22
<b>Chapter Three: Research Methodology.....</b>	<b>26</b>

3.1 Research Problem.....	26
3.2 Research Method.....	26
3.3 Data Source .....	27
3.4 Collection Procedures.....	27
3.4.1 Non-Participant Observation.....	27
3.4.2 Focus Group Interview.....	28
3.4.3 Recording.....	28
3.5 Data Analysis.....	29
3.5.1 Data from Recorded Tape.....	29
3.5.2 Data from Interview.....	30
<b>Chapter Four: Research Findings and Discussions.....</b>	<b>31</b>
4.1 Speech Levels (SL) Used by Javanese Young Generations (JYG).....	31
4.1.1 Ngoko (Low) Form.....	31
4.1.1.1 Lexical Realization of Ngoko.....	32
4.1.1.2 Morphological Realization of Ngoko.....	34
4.1.1.3 The Lexical and Morphological (Mixed) Realization of Speech Levels.....	36
4.1.2 Madya (Middle) Form.....	37
4.1.3 The Distributions of the Use of Javanese Speech Levels and Mixed Language Forms by Javanese Young Generations (JYG).....	37
4.2 Factors Influencing the Choice of Speech Levels by Javanese Young Generations (JYG).....	39
4.2.1 Gender of the Speakers.....	40
4.2.2 The Parents' Gender.....	41
4.2.3 The Intimacy and Kinship.....	42
4.3 Javanese Young Generations' (JYG) attitudes toward the Javanese Language and Javanese Speech Levels (JSL).....	43
<b>Chapter Five: Conclusions and Suggestions.....</b>	<b>47</b>

5.1 Conclusions.....47  
5.2 Suggestions..... 49

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**APPENDIXES**

