

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL

STATEMENT	i
PREFACE	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES	viii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Research Questions.....	3
1.3 The Aim of the Research.....	3
1.4 Limitation of the Research	3
1.5 Significance of the Research	4
1.6 Research Methodology.....	4
1.6.1 Research Design	4
1.6.2 Site and Participant	5
1.6.3 Data Collection Techniques and Procedures.....	5
1.6.4 Data Analysis	6
1.7 Clarification of Terms	7
1.8 Organization of Paper	8
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	
2.1 Speaking	9
2.2 Young Learners.....	10
2.2.1 The Characteristics of Young Learners	10
2.2.2 How Young Learners Learn to Speak	11

2.3 Techniques of Teaching Speaking to Young Learners.....	13
2.3.1 The Definition of Technique	13
2.3.2 Various Techniques of Teaching Speaking to Young Learners...	14
2.3.2.1 Teaching Speaking through <i>Games</i>	14
2.3.2.2 Teaching Speaking through <i>Songs</i>	16
2.3.2.3 Teaching Speaking through <i>Story</i>	17
2.3.2.4 Teaching Speaking through <i>Art and Craft</i>	17
2.3.2.5 Teaching Speaking through <i>Drilling and Repetition</i>	18

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS

3.1 Research Design	19
3.2 Social Situation and Participant	20
3.3 Data Collection Techniques and Procedures	21
3.4 Data Analysis	22

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 The Teaching Speaking Techniques to Young Learners Implemented by a Teacher.....	30
4.1.1. Data from Observation.....	30
4.1.1.1. Presentation of Data from Observation.....	31
4.1.1.2 Discussion of Data from Observation.....	42
4.1.2. Data from Document Analysis.....	48
4.1.2.1 Presentation of Data from Document Analysis	48
4.1.2.2 Discussion of Data from Document Analysis.....	48
4.1.3 Data from Interview.....	51
4.1.3.1 Presentation of Data from Interview.....	52
4.1.3.2 Discussion of Data from Interview	58
4.2 The Obstacles Found by the Teacher in Using the Techniques	
4.2.1 Data from Observation.....	61
4.2.1.1 Presentation of Data from Observation.....	61

4.2.1.2 Discussion of Data from Observation.....	63
4.2.2 Data from Interview.....	63
4.2.2.1 Presentation of Data from Interview.....	63
4.2.2.2 Discussion of Data from Interview.....	68

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions	71
5.2 Suggestions	72

APPENDICES

BIOGRAPHY

