

Chapter V

Conclusion and Suggestions

This chapter presents the conclusion of the study, which are based on findings and discussion in the previous chapters. This chapter also provides the suggestions for further research.

5.1 Conclusion

The aims of the study are to analyze the connection between women and nature as described in the *Avatar* movie script and to analyze the impacts of mining industry development towards the continuity of the connection between women and nature in *Avatar* movie script. The literature showed that there were ten types of connection between women and nature, namely; historical connection, social connection, spiritual connection, conceptual connection, experiential connection, symbolic connection, epistemological connection, political connection, ethical connection and theoretical connection. It also showed some impacts of mining industry development toward the continuity of the connection between women and nature in *Avatar* movie script.

The research leads to several conclusions. First, there were only five types of connections between women and nature in the *Avatar* movie script, namely, historical connection, social connection, spiritual connection, experiential

connection, and symbolic connection. However, the connections that were mostly shown in the movie script were only two out of five types. They were spiritual connection and symbolic connection. This showed the importance of spiritual and symbolic connection towards every living thing in the planet. It is implied that nature are spiritually have the important role as biological symbol as “Earth Mother” in giving live and creating all that exists in this world.

Second, there were many negative impacts from mining industry development in the movie script. The impacts were the destruction of environment, violent action to the natives, deprivation of ancestral land rights, and military and company intimidation that caused modernization enforcement. The impacts of mining industry development in the movie script were caused by the awareness of the company to realize the important role of the natives and every spiritual and religious site in their environmental surround.

Third, the impacts of mining industry have direct influence towards the continuity of the connections between women and nature. The impacts will destroy the historical connection such as the tradition of the natives which leads by woman who knows very well the nature and change the tradition into a modern society which leads by man and exploit the nature. Violent action against women will also destroy the social connection between women and nature that are bounded a long time ago, and the destruction of environment and deprivation of ancestral land rights will also leads to the damage of the importance role of spiritual and symbolical connection between women and nature.

5.2 Suggestions

Realizing that this research still needs a lot of elaborations, the writer proposes two suggestions for further research. First, since the issues of ecofeminism are pretty rare, the researcher hopes that the material of this topic can be easily searched. It is because of ecofeminism is a very interesting issue to discuss. It is expected that the campus or the educator in the field of literature can provide the materials and learn new topics.

Second, it is hoped that the readers can realize how important the preservation of the environment for our future, judging from the depth of the relationship between man and nature, especially the women.