List of Contents

Page

Page of Approval..... i
Statement of authorization ii
Abstract..... iii
Preface..... iv
Acknowledgements..... v
List of Contents..... vi
List of Tables viii
List of Appendices ix

CHAPTER I **Introduction**

I.1 Background to the Study 1
I.2 Formulation of Problem..... 3
I.3 Aims of the Study..... 3
I.4 Scope of the Study..... 3
I.5 Hypothesis..... 4
I.6 Significance of the Study..... 4
I.7 Research Methodology..... 4
I.7.1 Research Design..... 4
I.7.2 Research Instruments..... 5
I.7.3 Population and sample..... 6
I.7.4 Data Collection..... 6
I.7.5 Research Procedure..... 7
I.7.6 Data Analysis..... 7
I.8 Clarification of Key Terms..... 8
I.9 Organization of Paper..... 8

CHAPTER II **SCANNING SKILLS IN READING COMPREHENSION**
2.1 Scanning Skills and Reading purposes..... 10
2.2 Scanning Skills towards Reading comprehension..... 12
2.3 Scanning Skills as Reading Strategies..... 14

CHAPTER III **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**
3.1 Research Method..... 20
3.1.1 Research Design..... 21
3.1.2 Research Variables..... 22
3.2 Hypothesis..... 22
3.3 Population and sample..... 22
3.4 Research Instruments..... 23
3.5 Research Procedure..... 24
3.5.1 Organizing Teaching Procedures..... 24
3.5.2 Administering Try out Test..... 24
3.5.3 Administering Pre-Test..... 24
3.5.4 Experiment..... 25
3.5.4.1 Implementation of Experiment..... 25
3.5.4.2 Classroom Activities of Experimental Group... 26
3.5.4.3 Classroom Activities of control Group..... 27
3.5.5 Administering Post-Test..... 27

3.5.6 Counting the Data using t-test..... 27
3.6 Data Analysis..... 27
3.6.1 Scoring Technique..... 27
3.6.2 Data Analysis on Try out Test..... 28
3.6.2.1 Testing validity..... 28
3.6.2.2 Testing Reliability..... 29
3.6.3 Data Analysis on Pre-Test..... 29
3.6.3.1 Normality of Distribution Test..... 29
3.6.3.2 The Homogeneity of variance Test..... 30
3.6.3.3 The Calculation of Pre-Test..... 31
3.6.4 Data Analysis on Post-Test..... 31
3.6.5 Data Analysis on the Experimental and Control Group scores..... 32
3.6.6 Data Analysis on Classroom observation..... 34

CHAPTER IV **FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**
4.1 Findings..... 35
4.1.1 Validity of Instruments..... 35
4.1.2 Reliability of Instruments..... 36
4.2 The Computation of Pre-test..... 37
4.2.1 Homogeneity of Variance Test..... 38
4.2.2 Computation of t-Test..... 40
4.3 The Computation of Post-test..... 40
4.3.1 Normality of distribution test..... 41
4.3.2 Computation of t-Test..... 42
4.4 Findings on Classroom observation..... 44
4.5 Discussions 45

CHAPTER V **Conclusions and Suggestions**
5.1 Conclusions..... 48
5.2 Suggestions..... 50

REFERENCES..... 51