

## CHAPTER 5

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

This last chapter presents the conclusions and suggestions of the study. The conclusions are made based on findings and discussions. Subsequently, suggestions for further research are given.

#### 5.1 Conclusions

As explained in the previous chapters, the purposes of this research are to find out the non-observance of conversational implicature as well as the speaker's motivation behind the use of non-observance of conversational implicature within their conversation.

Based on the data findings and its discussion, the type of non-observance of conversational maxims that occurred in Si Kabayan Tapa, they are: violating the maxim, flouting the maxim, opting out the maxim, infringing the maxim, and suspending the maxim. In the story of Si Kabayan Tapa, the findings show that maxim of quantity is the mostly not observed conversational maxim which is used by the speakers. Later, it is followed by maxim of quality as the second mostly not observed to form their implication.

It seems that the speaker's motivation behind the use of non-observance conversational maxims are: threatening positive face and negative face. Those are motivation can be investigated especially when the speakers are arguing,

understating, offending, or commenting with the hearers. Those motivations mostly appear in violating and flouting the maxim of quantity.

## 5.2 Suggestions

The research of non-observance conversational implicature is interesting as it deals with the story of fiction. Being able to identify the motivation behind someone's expression is one of the reasons why the study of non-observance of conversational implicature is not only arising within the story of fiction. Other objects are also excellent sources to be analyzed.

For further research, there are some suggestions that can be considered. First, having more literature reviews on the topic can help to get good results of the research, it would be better for the researcher to. Second, other event such as conversation in a formal debate, or even a formal speech are interesting subject to be analyzed. Third, the internet chat room, short messaging service, newspaper, magazine, anecdote, advertising or blog are also remarkable resource to be observed. And the last, some other pragmatic subjects are also available to be explored.

As this research deals with non-observance of conversational implicature within the scope of pragmatic in linguistic area, it is hoped to offer new knowledge for those who are interested. Moreover, hopefully this research can

inspire another researcher to observe the other pragmatic issues in non-observance conversational implicature.

