

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL.....	
.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
PREFACE.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT.....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	11
LIST OF APPENDIX.....	14
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Aims of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Scope of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Significance of the Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Organization of Paper	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.1.1 Definition of Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.2 The Importance of Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Text and Descriptive Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.1 Definition and Purpose of Descriptive Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.2 Generic Structure of Descriptive Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.3 Linguistic Feature of Descriptive Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Grammar.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Systemic Functional Grammar.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Previous Findings	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Concluding Remark	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METODOLOGY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Formulation of problems	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Research Method.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Setting.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Participants	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Data Collection Technique	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1 Students' writing test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.5.2	
Interview.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
3.5.3 Classroom	
observation.....	Error! Bookmark
not defined.	
3.6 Data	
Analysis.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
3.6.2 Analysis of the	
interview.....	Error! Bookmark not
defined.	
3.6.3 Analysis of Classroom	
Observation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7 Concluding	
Remark.....	Error! Bookmark
not defined.	
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND	
DISCUSSION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Analysis of Students' Texts.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1 Analyses of Text from Low	
Group.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2 Analysis of Text from Middle Text	
Group.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.3 Texts Analysis of High Text	
Category.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2 Analysis of the Interview.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1 Teacher's	
Interview.....	Error! Bookmark
not defined.	
4.2.2 Students'	
Interview.....	Error! Bookmark
not defined.	
4.4 Concluding Remark	Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND

RECOMMENDATION.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

5.1 Conclusions**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

5.2 Recommendations**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

REFERENCES.....**Er**
ror! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 generic structure of descriptive text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 2.2 an example of generic structure of descriptive text ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 2.3 Definition of the elements of scoring system proposed by Rose (2007) cited in Emilia (2011) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 2.4 the kinds of circumstance **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 2.5 Kinds of Relational process **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.1 The Result of Student’s Text Analysis based on Scoring System Proposed by Rose (2007) as Cited in Emilia (2004: 151) ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.2 The Analysis of The Text 4.1 Written by Luci (pseudonym).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.3 Process Types employed in text 4.1..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.4 The Analysis of The Text 4.2 Written by Rani (pseudonym).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.5 Process Types Employed in Text 4.2..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.6 The Analysis of the Text 4.3 Written by Doni (pseudonym).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.7 Process Types Employed in Text 4.3..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.8 The Analysis of The Text 4.4 Written by Raka (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

Table: 4.9 Process Types Employed in Text 4.4..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.10 The Analysis of The Text 4.5 Written by Manda (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

Table: 4.11 Process Types Employed in Text 4.5..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.12 The Analysis of The Text 4.6 Written by Kiki (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

Table: 4.13 Process Types Employed in Text 4.6..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.14 The Analysis of The Text 4.7 Written by Sami (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

Table 4.15 Process Types Employed in Text 4.7 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.16 The Analysis of The Text 4.8 Written by Nita (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

Table 4.18 The Analysis of The Text 4.9 Written by Vina (pseudonym)**Error!**
Bookmark not defined.

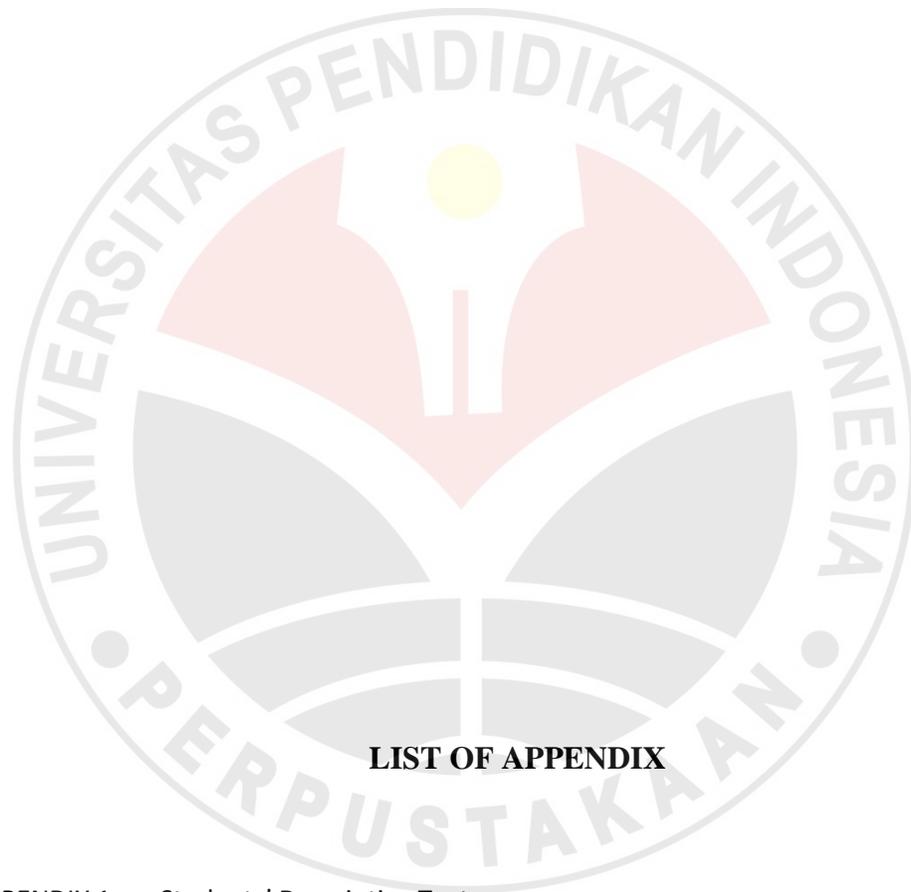
Table: 4.19 Process Types employed in text 4.9..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.20 the most frequent grammatical errors written by students in writing
descriptive text..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.21 Students interest **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.22 Students interest in writing skill..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.23 The Classroom Activities..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



LIST OF APPENDIX

APPENDIX 1: Students' Descriptive Texts

APPENDIX 2: Scoring System (proposed by Rose in Emilia, 2011)

APPENDIX 3: Students' Texts Analysis by using Traditional Grammar (proposed by Knapp and Watkins, 2004)

APPENDIX 4: Students' Text Analysis by using Systemic Functional Grammar (proposed by Halliday, 1994; Gerot and Wignell, 1994)

APPENDIX 5: Transcript and Analysis of the Teacher and Students' Interview

APPENDIX 6: Classroom Observation





TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
PAGE OF APPROVAL.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION.....	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
PREFACE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
TABLE OF CONTENTS	11
LIST OF APPENDIX	14
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Aims of the Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Scope of the Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Organization of Paper.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.1 Definition of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.2 The Importance of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Text and Descriptive Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.1 Definition and Purpose of Descriptive Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.2 Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.3 Linguistic Feature of Descriptive Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.3	Grammar.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1	Systemic Functional Grammar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Previous Findings.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METODOLOGY Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.1	Formulation of problems.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Research Method	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3	Setting.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Participants.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Data Collection Technique.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1	Students' writing test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.2	Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.3	Classroom observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6	Data Analysis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.2	Analysis of the interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.3	Analysis of Classroom Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7	Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1	Analysis of Students' Texts	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1	Analyses of Text from Low Group.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2	Analysis of Text from Middle Text Group.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.3	Texts Analysis of High Text Category	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Analysis of the Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1	Teacher's Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2	Students' Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.4	Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION		Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Conclusions.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Recommendations.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES		Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	generic structure of descriptive text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 2.2	an example of generic structure of descriptive text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 2.3	Definition of the elements of scoring system proposed by Rose (2007) cited in Emilia (2011).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 2.4	the kinds of circumstance.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 2.5	Kinds of Relational process	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1	The Result of Student’s Text Analysis based on Scoring System Proposed by Rose (2007) as Cited in Emilia (2004: 151).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.2	The Analysis of The Text 4.1 Written by Luci (pseudonym)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
		defined.
Table: 4.3	Process Types employed in text 4.1	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Table 4.4 The Analysis of The Text 4.2 Written by Rani (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.5 Process Types Employed in Text 4.2 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.6 The Analysis of the Text 4.3 Written by Doni (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.7 Process Types Employed in Text 4.3..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.8 The Analysis of The Text 4.4 Written by Raka (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.9 Process Types Employed in Text 4.4 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.10 The Analysis of The Text 4.5 Written by Manda (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.11 Process Types Employed in Text 4.5 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.12 The Analysis of The Text 4.6 Written by Kiki (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.13 Process Types Employed in Text 4.6 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.14 The Analysis of The Text 4.7 Written by Sami (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.15 Process Types Employed in Text 4.7..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.16 The Analysis of The Text 4.8 Written by Nita (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.18 The Analysis of The Text 4.9 Written by Vina (pseudonym)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table: 4.19 Process Types employed in text 4.9 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.20 the most frequent grammatical errors written by students in writing descriptive text

..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.21 Students interest..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.22 Students interest in writing skill **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.23 The Classroom Activities..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST OF APPENDIX

APPENDIX 1: Students' Descriptive Texts

APPENDIX 2: Scoring System (proposed by Rose in Emilia, 2011)

APPENDIX 3: Students' Texts Analysis by using Traditional Grammar (proposed by Knapp and Watkins, 2004)

APPENDIX 4: Students' Text Analysis by using Systemic Functional Grammar (proposed by Halliday, 1994; Gerot and Wignell, 1994)

APPENDIX 5: Transcript and Analysis of the Teacher and Students' Interview

APPENDIX 6: Classroom Observation