

**BIMBINGAN KELOMPOK DENGAN PENDEKATAN  
KOGNITIF PERILAKU UNTUK MENINGKATKAN *STRIVING FOR*  
*SUPERIORITY* REMAJA DIGITAL NATIVES**

**TESIS**



Oleh:

Desriani Rahmania (2010402)

**PROGRAM STUDI BIMBINGAN DAN KONSELING**

**FAKULTAS ILMU PENDIDIKAN**

**UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

**2023**

**BIMBINGAN KELOMPOK DENGAN PENDEKATAN  
KOGNITIF PERILAKU UNTUK MENINGKATKAN *STRIVING FOR*  
*SUPERIORITY* REMAJA DIGITAL NATIVES**

**Studi terhadap Peserta Didik Kelas XI di SMA Labschool UPI Tahun Ajaran 2022/2023**

Oleh  
Desriani Rahmania

Sebuah Tesis diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh Gelar Magister pada  
Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan

© Desriani Rahmania 2022  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia  
Oktober 2022

Hak cipta dilindungi undang undang  
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian, dengan dicetak ulang, difoto  
kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa izin penulis

## LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

Desriani Rahmania

### BIMBINGAN KELOMPOK DENGAN PENDEKATAN KOGNITIF PERILAKU UNTUK MENINGKATKAN *STRIVING FOR SUPERIORITY* REMAJA *DIGITAL NATIVES*

Disetujui dan disahkan oleh :

Dosen Pembimbing I



Dr. Anne Hafina Adiwinata, M. Pd.  
NIP. 196007041986012001

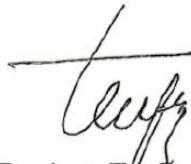
Dosen Pembimbing II



Dr. Suherman, M. Pd.  
NIP. 195903311986031002

Mengetahui,  
Ketua Program Studi  
Bimbingan dan Konseling

FIP UPI



Prof. Dr. Agus Taufiq, M. Pd.  
NIP. 195808161985031007

## **ABSTRAK**

**Desriani Rahmania, 2010402. Bimbingan Kelompok dengan Pendekatan *Cognitive Behavioral Intervention* untuk Meningkatkan *Striving for Superiority* Remaja Digital Natives Bumi Siliwangi. Dibimbing oleh Dr. Anne Hafina Adiwinata, M. Pd dan Dr. Suherman, M. Pd.**

**Desriani Rahmania**

**NIM 2010402**

Eksplorasi diri remaja saat ini dihadapkan dengan kemajuan teknologi yang memudahkan untuk pengembangan diri, namun remaja juga dihadapkan *inferiority feelings* dalam pengembangan dirinya sehingga dibutuhkan kemampuan memaknai inferiority feelings sebagai fondasi untuk menuju *striving for superiority*. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui gambaran *Striving for Superiority* pada peserta didik remaja, mengetahui pelaksanaan layanan bimbingan kelompok *cognitive behavioral intervention* dan mengetahui efektivitas teknik *cognitive behavioral intervention* untuk meningkatkan *Striving for Superiority* pada remaja. Pendekatan yang digunakan adalah kuantitatif, metode penelitian yang digunakan kuasi eksperimen, desain yang digunakan adalah *time series design*. Hasil penelitian penelitian ini menemukan bahwa *Striving for Superiority* berada pada tingkat sedang. Data hasil angket berupa data ordinal berdistribusi tidak normal sehingga menggunakan Uji Wilcoxon hasil menunjukkan teknik *Cognitive Behavioral Intervention* signifikan untuk meningkatkan *Striving for Superiority* pada peserta didik kelas XI SMA Laboratorium UPI Tahun Ajaran 2022/2023.

**Kata kunci :** Bimbingan Kelompok, *Cognitive Behavioral Intervention*, *Striving for Superiority*, *Inferiority Feelings*, *Growth Mindset*.

## DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRAK.....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
KATA PENGANTAR .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
UCAPAN TERIMAKASIH.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DAFTAR ISI .....	v
BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1.Latar Belakang .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.Identifikasi Masalah .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3.Pertanyaan Penelitian .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.Rumusan atau Tujuan Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.Manfaat Penelitian .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.1.Manfaat Teoritis .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.2.Manfaat Praktis .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB II KONSEP KOGNITIF PERILAKU, STRIVING FOR SUPERIORITY ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1. <i>Striving for Superiority</i> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1.Definisi .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2.Teorи Utama .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3.Dinamika Kepribadian .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4.Strategi Pengembangan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.5.Pengukuran <i>Striving for Superiority</i> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.Pendekatan Kognitif Perilaku.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1.Definisi .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2.Teorи Utama .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.3.Dinamika Pengembangan Individu .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.4.Interaksi Konselor dan Konseli.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.5.Implementasi Kognitif Perilaku.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.6.Variasi Teknik Kognitif Perilaku.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3.Implemetasi Bimbingan Kelompok dengan Pendekatan Kognitif Perilaku	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5.Penelitian Terdahulu.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1. Paradigma Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2. Pendekatan Penelitian .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.Metode dan Desain .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.Populasi dan Sampel Penelitian Striving for Superiority pada Remaja di SMA Laboratorium Percontohan UPI Tahun Ajaran 2022/3023	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.Teknik Analisis Data .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.Definisi Operasional Variabel .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.Instrumen .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.Uji Kelayakan Instrumen .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.1. Uji Keterbacaan .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.2. Uji Validitas .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8.3. Uji Reliabilitas .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.9.Instrumen Penelitian Setelah Uji Coba .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11.Teknik Analisis Data.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.11.1Kategori Data.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.Hasil Gambaran Umum <i>Striving for Superiority</i> Remaja Kelas XI di SMA Laboratorium Percontohan UPI.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.Pelaksanaan Program Bimbingan Kelompok <i>Cognitive Behavioral Intervention</i> untuk Meningkatkan <i>Striving for Superiority</i> pada Remaja Kelas XI di SMA Laboratorium UPI Tahun Ajaran 2022 / 2023 .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.Efektivitas Teknik Cognitive Behavioral Intervention untuk Meningkatkan Striving for Superiority pada Remaja Kelas XI di SMA Laboratorium Percontohan UPI Tahun Ajaran 2022/2023.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1. Kesimpulan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3. Rekomendasi.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	vii
LAMPIRAN .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

## **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- Adler, A. (1997). *Understanding Human Life*. Finland: Oneworld Oxford Publication.
- Adler, A. (1927). The Science of Living. England: Routledge.
- Adler, A. (1933). Advantages and disadvantages of the inferiority feeling. In *Superiority and social interest*. WW Norton New York, NY.
- Adler, A., & Wolfe, W. B. T. (1958). *The Feeling of Inferiority and the Striving for Recognition*. psycnet.apa.org. <https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2006-10220-046>
- Adler, A.(2013). *The Science of Living By the Same Author*.England: Routledge
- Akdogan, R., & Cimsir, E. (2019). Linking inferiority feelings to subjective happiness : Self-concealment and loneliness as serial mediators. Journal Of Individual Psychology, 149(May), 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2019.05.028>
- Akdogan. (2020) .Adlerian Group Counseling on Inferiority Feeling and Psychological Symptoms. 5(42), 280–293.
- Ahmad, H., & Karunia, D. (2017). Pengaruh Teknik Biblio Edukasi Terhadap Rendah Diri. Jurnal Realita, 2(April), 194–207. <https://doi.org/2503 – 1708>
- Akdo, R., An, Ğ., & Ceyhan, E. (2014). Adlerien Grupla Psikolojik Dan ı ş man ı n Yetersizlik Duygusu ve Psikolojik Belirtiler Üzerindeki Etkisi 1 The Effect of
- Al-Kandari, A. J., Al-Hunaiyyan, A. A., & Al-Hajri, R. (2016). The Influence of Culture on Instagram Use. *Journal of Advances in Information Technology*, 7(1), 54–57. <https://doi.org/10.12720/jait.7.1.54-57>
- Ambrus, Zoltan.(2009). Theological Aspect of Adler Individual Psychology. Journal: European Journal of Science and Theology, 5(3),hlm. 37-58
- Appel, H. et al. (2015). Social comparison, envy, and depression on facebook: study looking effect of high comparison standards on depressed individuals. Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology. 34(4). 277-289.
- Bellini, R. (2017). *Fostering a growth mindset: acognitive behavioral group for ninth graders*. Saint Mary's Kalmanovitz School of Education.

- Boeree, George C. (2010). *Personality Theories : Melacak Kepribadian Anda Bersama Psikolog Dunia*. Jogjakarta : Prismasophie. Bradley.
- Bilqis, F. (2021). Does Adlerian Play Therapy Increase Social, Physical, and Task Appeal More Than Content Mastery Services in Elementary School Students?. *Child Education Journal*, 3(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.33086/cej.v3i1.1812>
- Carlson, J. (2012). *Alfred Adler Revisited by Jon Carlson, Michael P. Maniacci (z-lib.org)*  
 Corey, G. (2009). *Theory and practice of counseling and psychotherapy*. 8<sup>th</sup> ed. Australia ; Belmont, CA: Thomson/Brooks/Cole.
- Creswell, J. W. (2012). Educational Research. In Nature (Fourth Edi, Vol. 183, Issue 4665). PEARSON. <https://doi.org/10.1038/183863f0>
- Creswell, John W. (2007). *Research Design Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Mixed* (1st). Celeban Timur, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Destino, A. (2019). The Effects of Cognitive Stimulation of Instagram on Anxiety, Fear of Missing Out, Memory, and Self-Esteem. <https://digitalshowcase.lynchburg.edu/utcphttps://digitalshowcase.lynchburg.edu/utcp/114>
- Dewi N., kadek S. & Ketut D. (2014). Penerapan Konseling Analisis Transaksional Teknik Bermain Peran Untuk Menurunkan Feeling Of Inferiority Siswa Kelas Xi A Administrasi Perkantoran Smk Negeri 1 Singaraja, e-journal Bimbingan Konseling 1(2)
- Dixon, P.N. & Strano, D.A. ( 2010). The Measurement of Inferiority: A Review and Directions for Scale Development. Dalam S. Slavik & J. Carlson (Penyunting) *Reading in The Theory of Individual Psychology* (hlm. 365- 375). New York: Taylor and Francis Group.
- Dweck, C. S. (2015). Growth mindset, Revisited. *Education Week*, 35(05), 20–24.  
 Erford, Bradley T. (n.d.). *40 TECHNIQUES EVERY COUNSELOR SHOULD KNOW*.  
 Evelin, & Adishesa, M. S. (2020). Hubungan Intensitas Penggunaan Instagram dan Self-Esteem pada Remaja. *Mind Set*, 11(1), 26–36.
- Faizah, F., Rahma, U., Dara, Y. P., & Gunawan, C. L. (2020). School Well-Being Siswa Sekolah Dasar dan Siswa Sekolah Menengah Pertama Pengguna Sistem Full-Day School di Indonesia. 5(1), 34–41. <https://doi.org/10.17977/um001v5i12020p034>
- Gilbert, P., & Irons, C. (2009). Shame, Self -Criticism, and Self Compassion in adolescence.

Gilbert, P., et al. (2007). Development of striving for superiority scale. British Journal of Social Psychology. 46. 633-648.

Gysbers, N. C., & Henderson, P. (2012). *Developing & managing: Your school guidance & counseling program*. American Counseling Association.

Houser, R. A. (2019). Counseling and educational research: Evaluation and application.books.google.com.https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=mRJ7DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=rick+a+houser&ots=C2mtzD3pEL&sig=uZWm2Ly1bITULMhP7BwqhUwar\_IJan, M., European Scientific Journal, ESJ, 13(23), 329. <https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2017.v13n23p329>

Hoyert, M., Ballard, K., & O'Dell, C. (2019). Increasing Student Success through a Cocktail of Cognitive Interventions. *Journal of the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning*, 19(1), 128–

Jackson, T. & Moustafa, A. (2021). The relationship between social media use and factors relating to depression. *Journal of Psychology*.10(1).

Jiang, S., & Ngien, A. (2020). The Effects of Instagram Use, Social Comparison, and Self-Esteem on Social Anxiety: A Survey Study in Singapore. *Social Media and Society*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2056305120912488>

Jiang, Shaohai, & Annabel Ngien, (2020). The effects of instagram use, social comparison, and self-esteem on social anxiety. A Survey Study In Singapore. *Social Media + Society*. 1–10

Jimmeffors, A. (2014). Locomotion (Empowering) and Assessment (Disempowering) Self-Regulatory Dimensions as a Function of Affective Profile in High School Students. *International Journal of School and Cognitive Psychology*, 3(2), 137– 152. <https://doi.org/10.4172/ijscp.1000103>

Kartika, Juntika Nurihsan ,(2016) Efektivitas Teknik Manajemen Diri Untuk Mengatasi Inferiority Feeling, *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan*, 16(01). 56-65. doi : <https://doi.org/10.17509/jpp.v16i1.2488>

Kenedy, K. (2019). Positive and negative effect of social media on adolescent well being. Minnesota: Minnesota state university

Kivunja, C., & Kuyini, A. B. (2017). Understanding and Applying Research Paradigms in Educational Contexts. *International Journal of Higher Education*, 6(5), 26. <https://doi.org/10.5430/ijhe.v6n5p2>

Lamberson, K. A., Wester, K. L., Lamberson, K. A., & Wester, K. L. (2018). Feelings of Inferiority : A First Attempt to Define the Construct Empirically Feelings of Inferiority. 74(2), 172–187.

Lee, Adabel, & Benjamin L.H. (2009). Insecure Attachment, Dysfunctional Attitudes, and Low Self-Esteem Predicting Prospective Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety During Adolescence. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 38(2), 219–231.

Jimmeffors, A. (2014). Locomotion (Empowering) and Assessment (Disempowering) Self-Regulatory Dimensions as a Function of Affective Profile in High School Students. *International Journal of School and Cognitive Psychology*, 3(2), 137–152. <https://doi.org/10.4172/ijscp.1000103>

Meany-Walen, K. K., Teeling, S., Davis, A., Artley, G., & Vignovich, A. (2016). EFFECTIVENESS OF A PLAY THERAPY INTERVENTION ON CHILDREN'S EXTERNALIZING AND OFF-TASK BEHAVIORS. *Professional School Counseling*, 20(1), 89–101. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/90014838>

Natawidjaja, R. (1987). Pendekatan-pendekatan dalam penyuluhan kelompokI. Bandung: CV Diponegoro

Natawidjaja, R. (2009). Konseling kelompok: Konsep dasar dan pendekatan. Bandung: Rizqi Press.

Jimmeffors, A. (2014). Locomotion (Empowering) and Assessment (Disempowering) Self-Regulatory Dimensions as a Function ofAffective Profile in High SchoolStudents. *International Journal of School and Cognitive Psychology*, 3(2), 137– 152. <https://doi.org/10.4172/ijscp.1000103>.

Noon, E. J. (2020). Compare and despair or compare and explore? Instagram social comparisons of ability and opinion predict adolescent identity development. *Cyberpsychology*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.5817/CP2020-2-1>

Oliver, B. (2001). Inferiority Feelings. Lond: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Park, D., Tsukayama, E., Yu, A., & Duckworth, A. L. (2020). The development of grit and growth mindset during adolescence. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 198, 104889. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jecp.2020.104889>

Palmer, S. (2011). Introduction to counselling and psychotherapy, diterjemah oleh Haris H. Setiadjid, Konseling dan psikoterapi, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar

Pittman, M., & Reich, B. (2016). Social media and loneliness: Why anInstagram picture may be worth more than a thousand Twitter words. Computers in Human Behavior, 62, 155–167. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2016.03.084>

Prensky, Mark. (2001). Digital native, digital immigrants. Mcb Univesity Press, Vol. 9 No. 5, October 2001

Rahardjo, Wahyu.N.Q, Inge A, Matrissya H & Firda N.Z. (2020). Adiksi Media Sosial Pada Remaja Pengguna Instagram Dan Whatsapp: Memahami Peran Need Fulfillment Dan Social Media Engagement. Jurnal Psikologi Sosial. 18(1), 5-16

Robinson, C. (2017). Growth mindset in the classroom. *Scope*, 41(2), 18–21.

Schultz, D. P., & Schultz, S. E. (2015). Theories of Personality. 1–492. [https://rameliaz.github.io/files/course-materials/Theories of Personality.pdf](https://rameliaz.github.io/files/course-materials/Theories%20of%20Personality.pdf)

Strano, D. A., & Petrocelli, J. V. (2005). A Preliminary Examination of the Role of Inferiority Feelings in the Academic Achievement of College Students. 61(1).

Taba. dua satu. The Effectiveness of Adlerian Therapy in Improving the Quality of Life of Divorced Women. Journal of Assessment and Research in Counseling and Psychology Vol 2/No 4 (6)/ winter 2021, 12-20

Terjesen, M., Rooney, T., Barnea, M., & Nicosia, V. (2018). Behavior therapy. In A. Vernon & K. A. Doyle (Eds.), Cognitive behavior therapies: A guidebook for practitioners (pp. 37–73). AmericanCounseling Association.

Trifiro, B. (2018). Instagram use and it's effect on well-being and self-esteem. Unpublished, 1–45. <https://digitalcommons.bryant.edu/macomm/4/>

Tümlü, G. Ü., & Şimşek, B. K. (2021). The effects of psychodrama groups on feelings of inferiority, flourishing, and self-compassion in research assistants. Arts in Psychotherapy, 73(August 2020). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aip.2021.101763>

Verduyn, P., Gugushvili, N., Massar, K., Täht, K., & Kross, E. (2020). Social comparison on social networking sites. Current Opinion in Psychology, 36, 32–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2020.04.002>

Vogel, Erin A., Jason P. Rose, Lindsay R. R, & Katheryn E. (2014) Social Comparison, Social Media, And Self-Esteem. Psychology Of Popular Media Culture. 3(4), 206 –222.

Widyantari, I., Wayan T., & Nyoman D. (2017). Efektivitas Konseling Behavioral Dengan Teknik Shaping Untuk Meminimalisir Feeling of Inferiority Pada Siswa Kelas XI Pemasaran A SMK NEGERI 1 Singaraja.Jurnal Ilmiah Bimbingan Konseling Undiksha. 8(1). DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.23887/jibk.v8i1.11951>

Yan, Y., Fangfang, W., & Ting, W. (2019). A Study on the Relationships between Adolescent Inferiority and Grit. 351(Mmetss), 283–288. Yusuf, Syamsu.(2011). Mental Hygiene: Terapi Psikospiritual untuk Hidup Sehat Berkualitas. Bandung: Maestro

Zeigler-hill, V., & Shackelford, T. K. (2020). Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences.