# SELF-ASSESSMENT (WITH GUIDANCE) PRACTICES OF A THESIS PROPOSAL BY POSTGRADUATE STUDENTS IN A STATE UNIVERSITY IN WEST JAVA INDONESIA

# **A Thesis**

Submitted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for a master's degree in English education



Ai Fatmawati 2010296

ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE EDUCATION

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA

2023

# APPROVAL PAGE

# A Thesis

# SELF-ASSESSMENT (WITH GUIDANCE) PRACTICES OF A THESIS PROPOSAL BY POSTGRADUATE STUDENTS IN A STATE UNIVERSITY IN WEST JAVA INDONESIA

By Ai Fatmawati NIM 2010296

Approved by

**Main Supervisor** 

Prof. Emi Emilia, M.Ed., Ph.D.

NIP. 196609161990012001

**Co-Supervisor** 

Yanty Wirza, M.Pd., M.A., Ph.D.

NIP: 197701152005012003

**Head of English Education Study Program School of Postgraduate Studies** Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Prof. Dr. Didi Suberdi, M. Ed.

NIP: 196211011987121001

# **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I, the undersigned, hereby declare that a thesis entitled "Self-assessment (with guidance) Practices of a Thesis Proposal by Postgraduate Students in a State University in West Java Indonesia" is truly my own work. I do not conduct my act of plagiarism where all sources written in the thesis are fully acknowledged and properly quoted. Within this declaration, I am aware of the sanction if someday fraud of originality is found in my thesis.

Bandung, 18 Januari 2023

Ai Fatmawati

# SELF-ASSESSMENT (WITH GUIDANCE) PRACTICES OF A THESIS PROPOSAL BY POSTGRADUATE STUDENTS IN A STATE UNIVERSITY IN WEST JAVA INDONESIA

#### **Abstract**

This study aims to investigate postgraduate students' self-assessment (with guidance) practice in writing thesis proposals, including the benefits and problems students encounter. The research design of this study was a qualitative approach with a case study involving four postgraduate students in a state university in Bandung, who had examined their thesis proposal and had supervision meetings with their academic supervisor. The data were collected through document analysis and interviews. It was then analyzed through content and thematic analysis to identify the findings. The significant findings in this study are related to postgraduate students' understanding of self-assessment in writing, articulating expectations of thesis proposal, self-assessing thesis proposal, and the benefits and challenges in doing self-assessment with guidance. The results show that students understand and have been familiar with the practice of self-assessment in writing. They learned the thesis proposal structure from one of the lectures. With the assistance of the academic supervisor's feedback, students self-assess and revise their drafts. They found self-assessment with feedback beneficial in improving their writing quality, raising awareness of their limitation, and learning responsibility. However, they also discovered challenges, such as needed for more expertise in developing thesis proposals and students' external problems. The findings of this study revealed that the result of self-assessment by the students is more accurate when they are directed by their supervisor. Students cannot solely assess their writing. Therefore, further research on the applicability of self-assessment concept by students should be conducted.

**Keywords**: assessment, postgraduate students, self-assessment, thesis proposal, writing.

# **Table of Contents**

APPROVAL PAGE	1
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	2
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Abstract	3
Table of Contents	4
CHAPTER I	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background of the Problem	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Research Question	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Purpose of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Scope of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Clarification of the Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7 Thesis Organization	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.8 Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1. Self-assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Definition of Self-Assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 The principles of self-assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 The role of feedback in doing self-asses	ssmentsError! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 Self-assessment approach	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.5 Benefits and challenges of self-assessment defined.	ent (with guidance) Error! Bookmark
2.1.6 Criticism of self-assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2. Academic writing: Thesis Proposal	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3. Self-assessment in writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4. Previous Relevant Studies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7 Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1. Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2. Site and Participants	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3. Data Collection	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1. Document Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2. Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4. Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.4.1. Document Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2. Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5. Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1. Postgraduate students' understanding Bookmark not defined.	g of self-assessment in writing Error!
4.2. Articulating expectations of thesis pro	pposalError! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1. Students' prior knowledge of thes	sis proposal Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2. Students' goals and their strategic defined.	es to achieve it Error! Bookmark not
4.3. Self-assessing thesis proposals	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1. The practice of students' self-asse	essment Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.2. Students' revisions on the thesis p defined.	proposal abstract Error! Bookmark not
4.3.3. Students' revisions on thesis prop defined.	osal introductions Error! Bookmark not
4.3.4. Students' revisions on thesis prop not defined.	oosal literature review Error! Bookmark
4.3.5. Students' revision of thesis propo defined.	sal research method Error! Bookmark not
4.3.6. Feedback during thesis proposal	writing Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4. Benefits and Challenges in Doing Self defined.	-Assessment Error! Bookmark not
4.4.1. Benefits of doing self-assessment.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.2. Challenges in doing self-assessme	ntError! Bookmark not defined.
4.5. Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1. Conclusions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2. Implications of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3. Limitations of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.4. Suggestions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES	6
APPENDICES	Error! Bookmark not defined.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Abdulai, R. T., & Owusu-Ansah, A. (2014). Essential ingredients of a good research proposal for undergraduate and postgraduate students in the social sciences. *SAGE Open*, *4*(3), 1–15. https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244014548178
- Acheampong, D. O. (2021). Perception of the difficulties of international postgraduate students writing research proposal. *International Journal of Humanities and Innovation (IJHI)*, *4*(1), 17–24. https://doi.org/10.33750/ijhi.v4i1.103
- Adachi, C., Tai, J. H., & Dawson, P. (2017). Academics' perceptions of the benefits and challenges of self and peer assessment in higher education. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, DOI: 10.1080/02602938.2017.1339775
- Afflerbach, P., & Kapinus, B. (1993). The balancing act. *The Reading Teacher*, 47. 62–64.
- Alharbi, M. A. (2019). EFL university students' voice on challenges and solution in learning academic writing. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 8(3), 576–587. https://doi.org/10.17509/ijal.v8i3.15276
- Andrade, H. G. (1999). The role of instructional rubrics and self-assessment in learning to write: A smorgasbord of findings. *Annual Meeting of the American Educational Research Association*, 1–24.
- Andrade, H., & Du, Y. (2007). Student responses to criteria referenced self-assessment. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, 32(2), 159-181. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602930600801928
- Andrade, H. L., Du, Y., & Mycek, K. (2010). Rubric-referenced self-assessment and middle school students' writing. *Assessment in Education: Principles, Policy and Practice*, 17(2), 199–214. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/09695941003696172">https://doi.org/10.1080/09695941003696172</a>
- Andrade, H., & Valtcheva, A. (2009). Promoting learning and achievement through self-assessment. *Theory into Practice*, 48(1), 12–19. https://doi.org/10.1080/00405840802577544
- Andrade, H., Du, Y. & Wang, X. (2008). Putting rubrics to the test: the effect of a model, criteria generation, and rubric-referenced self-assessment on elementary school students' writing. *Educational Measurement: Issues and Practice*, 27(2), 3-13.
- Babaii, E., Taghaddomi, S., & Pashmforoosh, R. (2015). Speaking self-assessment: Mismatches between learners' and teachers' criteria. *Language Testing*, 33(3), 411–437. https://doi.org/10.1177/0265532215590847
- Bastola, M. N. (2022). Engagement and challenges in supervisory feedback: Supervisors' and students' perceptions. *RELC Journal*, *53*(1), 56-70.
- Belachew, M., Getinet, M., & Gashaye, A. (2015). Perception and practice of self-

- assessment in EFL writing classrooms. *Journal of Languages and Culture*, 6(1), 1–8. https://doi.org/10.5897/jlc2013.0254
- Belcher, D. D. (1995). Academic writing for graduate students. *English for Specific Purposes*, 14(2), 175–179. https://doi.org/10.1016/0889-4906(95)90003-9
- Bhatti, N., & Nimehchisalem, V. (2020). A review of research on student self-assessment in second / foreign language writing. *Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching*, 15(2), 125–151. http://mx2.atmajaya.ac.id/index.php/ijelt/article/view/1846/934
- Bing, X. (2016). A Study of the effects of student self-assessment on the EFL writing of Chinese college students. *Journalism and Mass Communication*, 6(2), 91–107. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17265/2160-6579/2016.02.005">https://doi.org/10.17265/2160-6579/2016.02.005</a>
- Birjandi, P., & Hadidi Tamjid, N. (2012). The role of self-, peer and teacher assessment in promoting Iranian EFL learners' writing performance. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, *37*(5), 513–533. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602938.2010.549204
- Bitchener, J., & Basturkmen, H. (2006). Perceptions of the difficulties of postgraduate L2 thesis students writing the discussion section. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*, 5(1), 4-18. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeap.2005. 10.002
- Black, P., & Wiliam, D. (1998). Inside the black box: Raising standards through classroom assessment. *Phi Delta Kappan*, 80, 139-148.
- Blanche, P., & Merino, B. J. (1989). Self-assessment of foreign-language skills: Implications for teachers and researchers. *Language Learning*, *39*(3), 313–338. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-1770.1989.tb00595.x
- Boud, D. (1995). Enhancing learning through self-assessment. Kogan Page.
- Boud, D., & Falchikov, N. (1989). Quantitative studies of student self-assessment in higher education: a critical analysis of findings. *Higher Education*, 18(5), 529–549. https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00138746
- Boud, D., Lawson, R., & Thompson, D. G. (2013). Does student engagement in self-assessment calibrate their judgement over time? *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, 38(8), 941 956.
- Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document analysis as a qualitative research method. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 9(2), 27-40.
- Brown, A. (2005). Self-assessment of writing in independent language learning programs: The value of annotated samples. *Assessing Writing*, 10(3), 174 191.
- Brown, G. T. L., & Harris, L. R (2013). Student self-assessment. In J. H. McMillan (Ed.), *The sage handbook of research on classroom assessment* (pp. 367–393). Sage.

- Brown, G. T. L., Andrade, H. L., & Chen, F. (2015). Accuracy in student self-assessment: Directions and cautions for research. *Assessment in Education: Principles, Policy and Practice*, 22(4), 444–457. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/0969594X.2014.996523">https://doi.org/10.1080/0969594X.2014.996523</a>
- Butler, Y. G. & Lee, J. (2010). The effects of self-assessment among young learners of English. *Language Testing*, 27(1), 5-31.
- Cadman, K. (2002). English for academic possibilities: The research proposal as a contested site in postgraduate genre pedagogy. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*, 1, 85–104. https://doi.org/10.1016/S1475-1585(02)00015-2
- Carless, D., Salter, D., Yang, M., & Lam, J. (2011). Developing sustainable feedback practices. *Studies in Higher Education*, 36(4), 395–407.
- Chen, Y. M. (2008). Learning to self-assess oral performance in English: A longitudinal case study. *Language Teaching Research*, 12(2), 235-262. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1362168807086293">https://doi.org/10.1177/1362168807086293</a>
- Coffin, C., Curry, M. J., Goodman, S., Hewings, A., Lillis, T. M., & Swann, J. (2003). *Teaching academic writing*. Routledge.
- Coombe, C. (2010). Assessing foreing/second language writing ability. Education, Business and Society: Contemporary Middle Eastern Issues, 3(3), 178 – 187.
- Cooper, A., & Bikowski, D. (2007). Writing at the graduate level: What tasks do professors actually require? *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*, 6(3), 206–221. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeap.2007.09.008
- Cooper, H. M. (1988). Organizing knowledge synthesis: A taxonomy of literature reviews. Knowledge in Society, 1(1), 104–126. Doi: 10.1007/BF03177550
- Creswell, J. W. (1994). *Research design: Qualitative & quantitative approaches*. Sage Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). Research design: Qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods approaches. Sage.
- Cumming, A. (1995). Fostering writing expertise in ESL composition instruction: Modeling and evaluation. In: D. Belcher & G. Braine (Eds.), *Academic writing in a second language: Essays on research and pedagogy* (pp. 375-397). Ablex.
- Denney, A. S., & Tewksbury, R. (2013). How to write a literature review. Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 24(2), 218–234.
- Denscombe, M., & Robins, L. (1980). Self-assessment and essay writing. *Teaching Sociology*, 8(1), 63–78. https://doi.org/10.2307/1317048
- Dickinson, L. (1987). *Self-instruction in language learning*. Cambridge University Press.
- Dochy, F., Segers, M., & Sluijsmans, D. (1999). The use of self-, peer and co-

- assessment in higher education: A review. *Studies in Higher Education*, 24(3), 331–350.
- Dornyei, Z. (2001). Teaching and researching motivation. Longman.
- Ekpoh, U. I. (2016). Postgraduate studies: The challenges of research and thesis writing. *Journal of Educational and Social Research*, 6(3), 67-74.
- Elgadal, H. A. (2017). The effect of self-assessment on inexperienced EFL students' writing during revision [Unpublished doctoral thesis]. The University of Birmingham.
- Emilia, E. (2017). Menulis tesis dan disertasi. ALFABETA.
- Emilia, E. (2020). Modul praktik pengajaran BIPA. Badan Bahasa Kemdikbud.
- Erkaya, O. R. (2009). Plagiarism by Turkish students: Causes and Solutions. *Asian EFL Journal*, 11(2), 86 101.
- Esfandiari, R., Meihami, H., & Jahani, F. (2022). Exploring Iranian postgraduate EFL students' academic writing experiences and expectations: A dynamize narrative approach. *Teaching English as a Second or Foreign Language* (*TESL-EJ*), 25(4), 1 24.
- Fahimi, Z., & Rahimi, A. (2015). On the impact of self-assessment practice on writing skill. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, *192*, 730–736. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.06.082
- Falchikov, N. (1986). Product comparisons and process benefits of collaborative peer group and self assessments. *Assessment & Evaluation in Higher Education*, 11(2), 146–166. https://doi.org/10.1080/0260293860110206
- Fathi, J., & Khodabakhsh, M. R. (2020). Self-assessment and peer-assessment in writing course of Iranian EFL students: An investigation of writing anxiety. *International Journal of English Language & Translation Studies*, 8(1), 88–96. https://eltsjournal.org/archive/value8 issue1/12-8-1-20.pdf
- Frederiksen, J. & Collins, A. (1989) A systems approach to educational testing. *Educational Researcher*, 18(9), 27 32.
- Ganji, M. (2006). *Self-correction, peer-correction, and writing performance* [Unpublished master's thesis]. Allameh Tabatabaii University, Tehran.
- Gardner, D. (2000). Self-assessment for autonomous language learners. Links & Letters, 7, 49-60.
- Hajar, A., & Mhamed, A. A. S. (2021). Exploring postgraduate students' challenges and strategy use while writing a master's thesis in an Englishmedium university in Kazakhstan. *Tertiary Education and Management*, 27 (3), 187-207.
- Hamer, J., Purchase, H., Luxton-Reilly, A., & Denny, P. (2015). A comparison of peer and tutor feedback. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, 40(1), 151–164. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602938.2014.893418

- Harmer, J. (1998). How to teach English: An introduction to the practice of English language teaching. Addison Wesley Longman.
- Harmer, J. (2004). How to teach writing. Pearson Education Limited.
- Harris, L. R., & Brown, G. T. L. (2013). Opportunities and obstacles to consider when using peer- and self-assessment to improve student learning: Case studies into teachers' implementation. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, *36*, 101–111. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tate.2013.07.008
- Harris, M. (1997). Self-assessment of language learning in formal settings. *ELT Journal*, *51*(1), 12–20. https://doi.org/10.1093/elt/51.1.12
- Harris, M., & McCann, P. (1994). *Assessment: Handbooks for the English classroom*. Macmillan Publishers Ltd.
- Harwood, N., & Petric, B. (2019). Helping international master's students navigate dissertation supervision: Research-informed discussion and awareness-raising activities. *Journal of International Students*, 9(1), 150–171.
- Hasan, R. (2005). Language, society, and consciousness. Equinox.
- Heidarian, N. (2016). Investigating the effect of using self-assessment on Iranian EFL learners' writing. *Journal of Education and Practice*, 7(28), 80–89. <a href="http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=EJ1118573&site=ehost-live">http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=eric&AN=EJ1118573&site=ehost-live</a>
- Herayati., & Ferry, D. (2020). Teaching writing through self-assessment and analytical score. *International Journal of Scientific & Technology Research*, 9(2), 4268-4272.
- Horowitz, D. M. (1986). What professors actually require: Academic tasks for the ESL classroom. *TESOL Quarterly*, 20(3), 445–462. https://doi.org/10.2307/3586294
- Huang, L. (2010). Seeing eye to eye? The academic writing needs of graduate and undergraduate students from students' and instructors' perspectives. Language Teaching Research, 14(4), 517-539.
- Hull, G. (1987). The editing process in writing: A performance study of more skilled and less skilled college writers. *Research in the Teaching of English*, 21(1), 8-29.
- Irvin, L. L. (2010). What is "academic" writing? In C. Lowe & P. Zemliansky (Eds.), *Writing Spaces: Readings on Writing* (Vol. 1, pp. 2–17). Parlor Press.
- Ivanitskaya, L., Laus, R., & Casey, A. M. (2004). Research readiness self-assessment. *Journal of Library Administration*, 41(1–2), 167–183. https://doi.org/10.1300/J111v41n01
- Jeyaraj, J. J., Too, W. K., & Lasito, E. E. (2020). A framework for supporting postgraduate research writing: insights from students' writing experiences. *Higher Education Research and Development*, 0(0), 1–15.

- https://doi.org/10.1080/07294360.2020.1849037
- Joyce, C., Spiller, L., & Twist, J. (2009). *Self-assessment: What teachers think*. New Zealand Council for Educational Research.
- Kadri, N., & Amziane, H. (2021). Students' attitudes about self-assessment: A neglected aspect in the Algerian EFL classrooms. *The Educational Review, USA*, *5*(8), 275–286. https://doi.org/10.26855/er.2021.08.004
- Kent, W. M. V. (2018). Language, literacy, and multiliteracies: Preparing graduate students to provide language intervention in the 21st century. *Teaching and Learning in Communication Sciences & Disorders*, 2(2). https://doi.org/10.30707/tlcsd2.2kent
- Khodadady, E., & Khodabakhshzadeh, H. (2012). The effect of portfolio and self assessment on writing ability and autonomy. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 3(3), 518 524.
- Kim, J. (2019). Effects of rubric-referenced self-assessment training on Korean high school students' English writing. *English Teaching*, 74(3), 79–111. https://doi.org/10.15858/engtea.74.3.201909.79
- Komba, S. C., & Chiwamba, S. V. (2017). Towards improving the supervision of postgraduate students in Tanzanian higher learning institutions. *International Journal of Research Studies in Education*, 6(2), 29-40.
- Krathwohl, D. R. (2005). How to Prepare a Dissertation Proposal: Suggestions for Students in Education and the Social and Behavioral Sciences. Syracuse University Press.
- Kumar, R. (2011) Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners. 3rd Edition. Sage.
- Lam, R. (2010). The role of self-assessment in students' writing portfolios: A classroom investigation. *TESL Resporter*, 43(2), 16–34.
- Lichtman, M. (2006). *Qualitative research in education: A user's guide.* SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Logan, B. (2015). Reviewing the value of self-assessments: Do they matter in the classroom? *Research in Higher Education Journal*, 29, 1-11.
- Mäkipää, T. (2021). Students' and teachers' perceptions of self-assessment and teacher feedback in foreign language teaching in general upper secondary education A case study in Finland. *Cogent Education*, 8(1), 1–19.
- Mafa, O., & Mapolisa, T. (2011). Supervisors' experiences in supervising postgraduate education students' dissertations and theses at the Zimbabwe Open University (ZOU). *International Journal of Asian Social Science*, 2(10), 1685-1697.
- Manchishi, P., Ndhlovu, D. & Mwanza, D., (2015). Common Mistakes Committed and Challenges Faced in Research Proposal Writing by University of Zambia Postgraduate Students. *International Journal of*

- Humanities, Social Sciences and Education, 2(3), 126-138.
- Mauch, J. E., & Park, N. (2003). Guide to the successful thesis and dissertation: A handbook for students and faculty. Marcel Dekker, Inc.
- Mazloomi, S., & Khabiri, M. (2018). The impact of self-assessment on language learners' writing skill. *Innovations in Education and Teaching International*, 55(1), 91–100. https://doi.org/10.1080/14703297.2016.1214078
- McMillan, J., & Hearn, J. (2008). Student self-assessment: The key to stronger student motivation and higher achievement. *Educational Horizons*, 87(1), 40-49.
- Meng, Z. E., & Tseng, M. L. (2013). Writing anxiety and EFL graduates' academic writing practices: A case study on two EFL graduate students' learning to write thesis proposals. *International Conference and Workshop on TEFL and Applied Linguistics*, 1 9.
- Merriam, S. B. (2009). *Qualitative research: A guide to design and implementation*. Jossey-Bass.
- Mistar, J. (2011). A study of the validity and reliability of self-assessment. *TEFLIN Journal: A Publication on the Teaching and Learning of English*, 22(1), 45–58. https://doi.org/10.15639/teflinjournal.v22i1/45-58
- Mulrooney, H. M. (2019). Exploring self-assessments in university undergraduate students: How accurate are they? *New Directions in the Teaching of Physical Sciences*, *14*(1). https://doi.org/10.29311/ndtps.v0i14.3208
- Muñoz, A., & Alvarez, M. E. (2007). Students' objectivity and perception of self assessment in an EFL classroom. *Journal of Asia TEFL*, 4(2), 1–25.
- Nelson, J. S., Range, L. M., & Ross, M. B. (2012). A checklist to guide graduate students' writing. *International Journal of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 24(3), 376–382. http://www.isetl.org/ijtlhe/
- Nielsen, K. (2012). Self-assessment methods in writing instruction: A conceptual framework, successful practices and essential strategies. *Journal of Research in Reading*, 00(00), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9817.2012.01533.x
- Orsmond, P., Merry, S., & Reiling, K. (1997). A study in self-assessment: Tutor and students' perceptions of performance criteria. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, 22(4), 357-368.
- Oscarson, A. D. (2009). Self-assessment of writing in learning English as a Foreign Language: A study at the upper secondary school level [Doctoral dissertation, University of Gothenburg]. ACTA UNIVERSITATIS GOTHOBURGENSIS.
- Oscarson, M. (1989). Self-assessment of language proficiency: Rationale and applications. *Language Testing*, *6*(1), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1177/026553228900600103
- Paltridge, B., & Starfield, S. (2007). Thesis and dissertation writing in a second

- language: A handbook for supervisors. Routledge.
- Panadero, E., Brown, G. T. L., & Strijbos, J (2016). The future of student self-assessment: A review of known unknowns and potential directions. *Educational Psychology Review*, 28(4), 803–830. 10.1007/s10648-015-9350-2.
- Paris, S. G., & Paris, A. H. (2001). Classroom applications of research on self-regulated learning. Educational Psychologist, 36(2), 89–101.
- Price, M., Handley, K., & Millar, J. (2011) Feedback: Focusing attention on engagement. *Studies in Higher Education*, *36*(8). 879–96.
- Punch, K. F. (2000). Developing effective research proposals. Sage Publications.
- Purwanti, T. T. (2015). The implementation of self-assessment in writing class: A case study at STBA LIA Jakarta. *TEFLIN Journal A Publication on the Teaching and Learning of English*, 26(1), 97. https://doi.org/10.15639/teflinjournal.v26i1/97-116
- Ratminingsih, N. M., Marhaeni, A. A. I. N., & Vigayanti, L. P. D. (2018). Self-Assessment: The effect on students' independence and writing competence. *International Journal of Instruction*, 11(3), 277–290. https://doi.org/10.12973/iji.2018.11320a
- Rahayu, R. P., & Wirza, Y. (2020). Teachers' perception of online learning during pandemic Covid-19. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan*, 20(3), 392–406. https://doi.org/10.17509/jpp.v20i3.29226
- Reinholz, D. (2016). The assessment cycle: A model for learning through peer assessment. *Assessment & Evaluation in Higher Education*, 41(2), 301–315. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602938.2015.1008982
- Richards, J. C., & Miller, S. K. (2008). *Doing academic writing in education: Connecting the personal and the professional.* LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOCIATES. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781410613417
- Rushton, C., Ramsey, P. & Rada, R. (1993). Peer assessment in a collaborative hypermedia environment: A case study. *Journal of Computer-Based Instruction*, 20(3), 75-80.
- Sallee, M., Hallett, R., & Tierney, W. (2011). Teaching writing in graduate school. *College Teaching*, 59(2), 66-72.
- Schendel, E., & O'Neill, P. (1999). Exploring the theories and consequences of self-assessment through ethical inquiry. *Assessing Writing*, 6(2), 199-227.
- Shahsavar, Z., & Kourepaz, H. (2020). Postgraduate students' difficulties in writing their theses literature review. *Cogent Education*, 7(1). https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2020.1784620
- Stevens, D. D., & Levi, A. J. (2004). *Introduction to rubrics: An assessment tool to save grading time, convey effective feedback, and promote student learning*. Stylus Publishing.

- Sullivan, K., & Hall, C. (1997). Introducing students to self-assessment. Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education, 22(3), 1-15.
- Susser, B. (1994). Process approaches in ESL/EFL writing instruction. *Journal of Second Language Writing*, *3*(1), 31-47.
- Tanjung, F. Z., & Utomo, A. (2021). Investigating EFL students' perception on online learning amidst COVID-19 pandemic. *International Journal of Indonesian Education and Teaching*, *5*(1), 102–115. https://doi.org/10.24071/ijiet.v5i1.3053
- Taufiqulloh, Yuvita, & Sulistianingsih, E. (2018). Analysis of student attitudes to develop a self-assessment model of genre-based writing class. *Lingua Cultura*, 12(3), 253–258. https://doi.org/10.21512/lc.v12i3.4064
- Thongpai, J., & Deerajviset, P. (2017). Effects of self-assessment on writing of Thai EFL students in different groups of learning styles. *ASEAN/Asian Academic Society International Conference Proceeding Series*.
- Vasileiadou, D., & Karadimitriou, K. (2021). Examining the impact of self-assessment with the use of rubrics on primary school students' performance. *International Journal of Educational Research Open*, 2–2(December 2020), 100031. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedro.2021.100031
- Vattøy, K. (2015). A study on students' perception of self-assessment in written English in Norway [Unpublished master thesis]. Norwegian University of Science and Technology.
- Wang, W. (2016). Using rubrics in student self-assessment: Student perceptions in the English as a foreign language writing context. *Assessment and Evaluation in Higher Education*, 1–14. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602938.2016.1261993
- Williams, J. D. (2003). *Preparing to teach writing: Research, theory, and practice*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Wong, H. M. (2017). Implementing self-assessment in Singapore primary schools: effects on students' perceptions of self-assessment. *Pedagogies: An International Journal*, *12*(4), 391–409. https://doi.org/10.1080/1554480X.2017.1362348
- Woolhouse, M. (2002) Supervising dissertation projects: expectations of supervisors and students. *Innovations in Education and Teaching International*, 39(2), 137–144.
- Xu, L. (2017). Written feedback in intercultural doctoral supervision: a case study. *Teaching in Higher Education*, 22(22): 239–55.
- Xu, Y. (2019). Scaffolding students' self-assessment of their English essays with annotated samples: A mixed-methods study. *Chinese Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 42(4), 503-526.
- Yan, Z., & Carless, D. (2022). Self-assessment is about more than self: The enabling role of feedback literacy. *Assessment & Evaluation in Higher*

- Education, 47(7), 1116-1128.
- Yang, M., Badger, R., & Yu, Z. (2006). A comparative study of peer and teacher feedback in a Chinese EFL writing class. *Journal of Second language writing*, 15(3), 179-200.
- Yin, R. K. (2014). *Case study research: Designs and methods* (5<sup>th</sup> edition). Sage Publications, Inc.
- Yu, S. (2019). Learning from giving peer feedback on postgraduate theses: Voices from Master's students in the Macau EFL context. *Assessing Writing*, 40, 42-5