# AN ANALYSIS OF VOCATIVE DIALOGUE TRANSLATION IN NOVEL "THE AMBER SPYGLASS" BY PHILIP PULLMAN

## A Paper

(Submitted to the Department of English Education of the Faculty of Language and Arts of Indonesia University of Education in partial fulfillment of the requirements for Sarjana degree)



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## PAGE OF APPROVAL

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Live as if you were to die tomorrow. Learn as if you were to live forever.

Mahatma Gandhi

Death is not the greatest loss in life. The greatest loss is what dies inside us while we live.

Anonymous

Dedicated to my gorgeous family, especially for my parents

As my gratefulness for what they have been given until I can stand on

my own

As my pride for having them as my parents

As a proof that I can be a person, they want me to be

As my love expression that I love them so much



# **STATEMENT**

I hereby certify that this research paper entitled "An Analysis of Vocative Dialogues Translation in the Novel *The Amber Spyglass* by Phillip Pullman", submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a sarjana degree at Indonesia University of Education (UPI), is completely my own work. This research paper does not incorporate without acknowledgement any materials previously submitted for a degree or diploma in any university. All statements taken from any references and resources are properly acknowledged.

Yika Nindasari



# ABSTRACT

Translation is a process of rendering the meaning and the form written in the source language into the most appropriate meaning and form of the target language in order to make it acceptable and comprehensible for the reader. Translation has been human's necessity since it connects people in one place to the other which have different language. People can also enjoy the translation of the English literary work of foreign authors. One of elements in novel, as literary work, is dialogue. It holds important role because dialogues live up the story of the novel. Dialogue, as language form, has three functions; Expressive, Informative, and Vocative function. Vocative is the one tends to make the action from the addressee. This research tends to analyze the translation methods and procedures applied in the translation of vocative dialogues.

The writer conducted the descriptive qualitative method. This method allows to produce a systematic and factual description about the data. To answer the research questions, the writer analyzed the methods and procedures used to translate vocative dialogues. Guidelines and principles of translation proposed by Newmark (1988) become the ground substance in the process of analysis.

The result of the study showed that there were 6 translation methods and 12 translation procedure found in the translation of vocative dialogues. Communicative method places the first highest in the distribution of translation methods with 64%, and Paraphrase is the translation procedure which is frequently used by the translator in translating the smaller lexical unit of those dialogues with the total number 25%.

The writer concluded that communicative is the best method to translate vocative dialogues in this novel because it tends to make the addressee to react, to think, or to feel as the speaker's intention. Therefore, the discourse whose purpose is vocative must be as communicative as possible.



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### **PREFACE**



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This paper is mainly submitted to fulfill the requirements for a sarjana degree at Indonesia University of Education (UPI). This paper contains all about the translation field. The object of the translation is a novel by Phillip Pullman and it concerns more on the vocative dialogue translation. I certify great gratitude to people who have given their contributions and supports during the making of this research paper.

However, I fully realize that this paper is far from being perfect.

There are a lot of mistakes and inadequacies remain in this paper. Thus, constructive critic and recommendation are welcomed for better works in the future.

Bandung, Desember 2008

Yika Nindasari



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