

**PELATIHAN KEWIRAUSAHAAN UNTUK MENINGKATKAN
KEMAMPUAN PENGELOLAAN EKONOMI KREATIF
BAGI MANTAN NARAPIDANA TERORISME**

DISERTASI

**Diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian dari
Syarat untuk memperoleh gelar doktor ilmu pendidikan
Program studi pendidikan masyarakat**



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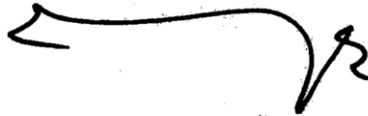
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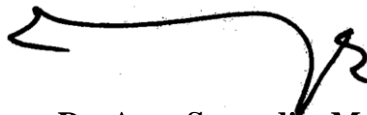
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SURAT PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI

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menyatakan bahwa disertasi yang berjudul **Implementasi Pelatihan Kewirausahaan untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Pengelolaan Ekonomi Kreatif bagi Mantan Narapidana Terorisme** dan beserta seluruh isinya adalah benar-benar karya saya sendiri. Saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan dan pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika ilmu yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko/sanksi apabila di kemudian hari ditemukan adanya pelanggaran etika keilmuan atau ada klaim dari pihak lain terhadap keaslian karya saya ini. Demikian pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi masalah deradikalisasi mantan narapidana terorisme atau mantan napi terduga dengan pendekatan *soft power*. Pendekatan tersebut didasarkan pada kondisi sosial ekonomi mantan napi terorisme dan penerimaan atau penolakan oleh masyarakat. Bentuk pendekatannya yaitu melalui pengembangan potensi napi terorisme dalam kegiatan ekonomi kreatif. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah memperoleh gambaran dan menganalisis proses, Pelatihan Kewirausahaan untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Pengelolaan Ekonomi Kreatif bagi Mantan Narapidana Terorisme. Metode penelitian yang digunakan yakni deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data penelitian adalah mantan napi terorisme, aparat terkait, dan penyelenggara pelatihan yang dipilih berdasarkan *purposive* dan teknik bola salju. Hasil pengumpulan data didapat melalui wawancara, observasi, dan studi dokumentasi. Data dianalisis berdasarkan prosedur interaktif yang menunjukkan bahwa pelatihan diselenggarakan berdasarkan tujuan agar para mantan narapidana terorisme ini mampu mengembangkan potensi kewirausahaan ekonomi kreatif yang sesuai dengan tujuan organisasi, yaitu membantu mantan narapidana terorisme ini agar kembali ke masyarakat. Proses pelatihan dikembangkan berdasarkan desain andragogi dan diikuti dengan pengawasan serta penempatan para napi untuk berwirausaha secara langsung. Koordinasi antar aparat memungkinkan tindak lanjut hasil pelatihan yakni memberikan kesempatan luas pada narapidana terorisme untuk memperbaiki masa depan ekonomi yang lebih baik di lingkungan masyarakat dan keluarga.

Kata Kunci: *Andragogi, Deradikalisasi, Ekonomi Kreatif, Wawasan Kebangsaan*

ABSTRACT

This research is motivated by the problem of deradicalization of ex-terrorism convicts or ex-convicts with a soft power approach. The approach is based on the socio-economic conditions of ex-terrorism convicts and acceptance or rejection by society. The form of the approach is through the development of potential terrorism convicts in creative economic activities. The purpose of this study is to obtain an overview and analyze the process of Entrepreneurship Training to Improve Creative Economy Management Capability for Former Terrorism Convicts. The research method used is descriptive qualitative. Sources of research data are former terrorism convicts, related officials, and training providers who were selected based on purposive and snowball techniques. The results of data collection were obtained through interviews, observations, and documentation studies. The data were analyzed based on an interactive procedure which showed that the training was held based on the aim that these ex-terrorism convicts were able to develop creative economic entrepreneurial potential in accordance with the organization's goals, namely helping these ex-terrorism convicts to return to society. The training process was developed based on an andragogy design and was followed by supervision and placement of prisoners for direct entrepreneurship. Coordination between the apparatus allows the follow-up to the results of the training, namely providing broad opportunities for terrorism convicts to improve a better economic future in the community and family.

Keywords: Andragogy, Deradicalization, Creative Economy, National Insight

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