#### REFERENCES

- Alwasilah, Adeng Chaedar. (2009). Pokoknya Kualitatif. Bandung, Pustaka Jaya.
- Akmaludin, (2009). Types of Teacher Questions and Student Respunses in EFL Classroom Activities. Thesis, Post Graduate School, UPI: Unpublished.
- Allwright, D. (1983). *Interaction and Negotiation in Classroom: Their Role in Learner Development*. Available in http://www.ling.lancs.ac.uk/groups/crile/docs/crile50allrigh.pdf.
- Ang, Rebecca P. "Enhancing Teacher Competencies: Fundamental Issues and Skills in Counselling". *Classroom Management: Facilitation Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 219-246.
- Bogdan, C.R. and Steven J. Taylor. (1975). *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods*. New York: John Wiley and Son.
- Borjars, Kersti, and Kate Burridge (2001). *Introduction English Grammar*. New York, Oxford University Press Inc.
- Brown, H.D. (2001). Teaching By Principles. An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
- Brock, C.A. (1986). The Effect of Referential Question on ESL Classroom Discourse. TESOL Quarterly. Vol. 20. No. 1 March 1986.
- Bot, Kees de, Wander Lowie and Marjolijn Verspoor. (2005) Second Language Acquisition. An Advanced Resource Book. New York, Routledge.
- Broughton, Geofrey, Christopher Brumfit, Roger Flavell, Peter Hill, and Anita Pincas. (1980). *Teaching English as a Foreign Language*. London and New York, Routledge.
- Brualdi, Amy C. (1998). *Classroom Questions*. ERIC Clearinghouse on Assessment and Evaluation Washington DC. <a href="http://bern.library.nenu.edu.cn/upload/soft/0-article/+025/25113.pdf">http://bern.library.nenu.edu.cn/upload/soft/0-article/+025/25113.pdf</a>
- Chaudron, C (1998). Progress in Language Classroom Research Evidence from the Modern Language Journal, 1916-2000. The Modern Language Journal, 81, (i)57-76.

- Chavez, M. (2006). Classroom- language in Use in Teacher-Led Instruction and Teachers' self-Perceive.....International Review of Applied Linguistics in Language Teaching, 44, (1), 49-102.
- Clegg, A. (1987). Why Question, in Ed. Wilen, William (1987) *Question, Questioning, and Effective Teaching*. Washington: National Education Association of Unitred States.
- Cowie, Neil. "Observation". *Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction*. Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 165-181.
- Creswell, John W. (1994). Research Design Qualitative and Quantitative Approach. USA. Stage Publication Inc.
- Croker, Robert A. "An Introduction to Qualitative Research". Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction. Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 3-24.
- Darn, S. (2008). Asking Questions. Retrieved on March 28 2009 from <a href="http://www.Teachingenglish.org.uk/think/articles/asking-questions">http://www.Teachingenglish.org.uk/think/articles/asking-questions</a>
- Dawson, Catherine. (2009). *Introduction to Research Methods: A Practical Guide for Anyone Undertaking a Research Project*. United Kingdom, How to Books Ltd.
- Emilia, Emi. (2008). Menulis Tesis dan Disertasi. Bandung, Alfabeta.
- Ellis, R. (1986). *The Study of Second Language Acquisition*. Oxford University Press.
- Ellis, K. (1993). *Teacher questioning behavior and student learning: What research says to teachers*. (Paper presented at the 1993 Convention of the Western States Communication Association, Albuquerque, New Mexico). (ERIC Document Reproduction No. 359 572).
- Freeman, Donald. "What Makes Research 'Qualitative'? *Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction.* Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 25-44.
- Gebhard, Jerry G., (2005). Teaching English as a Foreign or Second Language: a Teacher Self-Development and Methodology Guide. The University of Michigan Press.

- Gerot, Linda. (1995). *Making Sense of Functional Grammar: an Introductory Workbook*. Gerd Stabler Antipodean Educational Enterprises.
- Harmer. J. (2001). *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. Pearson Education Ltd.
- Harmer. J. (2001). *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. Third Edition Completely Revised and Updated. Malaysia:Pearson Education Ltd.
- Harmer. J. (1991). *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. New Edition. New York: Longman Group UK Limited.
- Hood, Michael. "Case Study". *Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction*. Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 66-90.
- Johnson, K. (2001). An Introduction to Foreign Language Learning and Teaching. Longman. Pearson Education. UK
- Khine, Mynt Swe and A. Lourdusamy. "Application of Discipline Models in Classroom Management". Classroom Management: Facilitatin Teaching and Learning. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 173-192
- Krashen, Stephen D. (2008). Language Education: Past, Present and Future. *RELC Journal*, 39,187.
- Krashen, Stephen D. (1982). Principles and Practice in Second Language Acquisition. Pergamon Press Inc.
- Lang, R.H. and Evans, ND. (2006). *Models, Strategies, and Methods for Effective Teaching*. USA: Pearson Education, Inc.
- Larsen, Diane-Freeman. (1986). *Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching*. Oxford University Press.
- Lynch, T. (1991). Questioning Roles in Classroom. ELT Journal, 45, 201-210.
- Lourdusamy, A. "Establishing a Conducive Learning Environment". *Classroom Management: Facilitation Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 3-22
- Lourdusamy, A. "Enhancing Positive Behaviour in The Classroom". *Classroom Management: Facilitation Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint

- Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 23-44.
- Leng, Yeap Lay. "Becoming and Being a Teacher: Attribute of Effective Teachers". *Classroom Management: Facilitation Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Pearson Prentice hall. Singapore. 2005. 61-84.
- Leng, Yeap Lay. "Repertoire of Knowledge and Skills for Effective Teaching". *Classroom Management: Facilitation Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Pearson Prentice hall. Singapore. 2005. 85-116.
- Levine, Deena R. (1993). Beyond Language: Cross Cultural Communication. Regents/Prentice Hall. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Moleong, Lexy J. (2000). *Methodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung, PT. Remaja Rosda Karya.
- Nasution, S. (1997). *Metode Penelitian Naturalistik Kualitatif*. Bandung, Tarsito.
- Nunan, D. (1987). Communicative Language Teaching: Making it Work. *ELT Journal*, 41, (2).
- Nunan, D. (1991). Language Teaching Methodology A Textbook for Teacher. London: Prentice Hall International (UK) Ltd.
- Orlich, Donald, Robert J. Harder, Richard C. Calahan, Donald D. Kauchak, R.A. Pendergrass, Andrew C. Keogh, Constant C. Kravas. (1985). *Teaching Strategies: A Guide to Better Instruction*. Toronto, D.C. Heath and Company.
- Ornstein, A.C. (1987). Questioning: The Essence of Good Teaching. *NASP Bulletin*, 71-79.
- Ornstein, A.C. (1990). *Strategies for Effective Teaching*. Chicago: HarperCollinsPublishers, Inc.
- Pinter, Annamaria. (2006). *Teaching Young Language Learners*. Oxford University Press.
- Rallis, Sharon F., and Gretchen B. Rossman. "Ethics and Trustworthiness". *Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction*. Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 263-287.

- Richards. JC. (2002). Curriculum Development in Language Teaching.
- Richard, Keith. "Interviews". *Qualitative Research in Applied Linguistics: A Practical Introduction*. Ed. Heigham, Juanita, and Robert A. Croker. London, Palgrave Macmilan. 2009. 182-199.
- Sadker and Sadker (1990). Questioning Skills in (Eds.) Cooper, J.M. (1990) Classroom Teaching Class, Fourth Edition. Massachusetts: D.C. Heath Company.
- Selinker, Larry and Susan M. Gass. (1994). Second Language Acquisition an Introductory Course.
- Shomoosi, N. (2004). The Effect of Teachers' Questioning Behaviour on EFL Classroom Interaction: A Classroom Research Study. The Reading Matrix, 4, (2).
- Slavin, R. (1988). *Educational Psychology: Theory into Practice*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Snell, Jonathan. (1999). Improving Teacher-Student Interaction in the EFL Classroom: An Action Research Report. *The Internet TESL Journal*, Vol. No. 4, April 1999. <a href="http://iteslj.org/">http://iteslj.org/</a>
- Sugiyono. (2009). Memahami Penelitian Kualitatif. Alfabeta. Bandung.
- Suherdi, Didi. (2009). *Mikroskop Pedagogik: Alat Analisis Proses Belajar-Mengajar*. UPI Press. Bandung
- Suherdi, Didi. (2009). Classroom Discourse Analysis: A Systemiotic Approach. UPI Press. Bandung.
- Thornbury, Scott (1996). Teacher Research Teacher Talk. *ELT Journal*, 50, 279-289.
- Thornbury, Scott, ed. Jeremy Harmer. *How to Teach Speaking*. England: Pearson Education Limited, 2005.
- Walsh, S. (2006). Talking the Talk of TESOL Classroom. *ELT Journal* 60, 133-141.
- Wilen, W. (1987). Effective Questions and Questioning: A Classroom Application, in Ed. Wilen, William (1987). *Question, Questioning, and Effective Teaching*. Washington: National Education Association of United States.

- Wettasinghe, Cyraine Marissa. "Managing Discipline in Schools and The Classroom". *Classroom Management: Facilitating Teaching and Learning*. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 193-218.
- Wong, Angela FL. "Using and Managing Teacher-Centred Approaches Effectively". Classroom Management: Facilitating Teaching and Learning. Ed. Khine, Myint Swe, A. Lourdusamy, Quek Choon Lang, and Angela F.l. Wong. Singapore. Pearson Prentice Hall. 2005. 117-144.
- Wu, Kam-Yin (1993). Classroom Interaction and Teacher Questions Revised. *RELC Journal*, (24), (22), 49-68. Accessed on May 22 2008.
- Yin, K. Robert. Alih Bahasa M. Djauzi Mudzakir. (2002). Studi Kasus (Desain dan Metode). Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.

#### **APPENDIXES**

### Field Note of observation 1

Day/Date : Wednesday / 2 November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson material : Narrative

Number of students : 45/ xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Teacher A asked the students to introduce themselves. Teacher A asked some questions to the students. The teacher then begins the class by asking the students whether they have finished their narrative assignment. The students were asked to tell about their narrative stories they have chosen from various English newspapers, magazines, books or internet. This task was assigned at the previous meeting a week before this observation. Here, the teacher called the students individually to present their narrative stories in front of her. She also sometimes went around to other students for checking students' works and asking many questions about the stories. During this session, the teacher asked the students about stories they interested in, the reasons of choosing them, how they get the sources (newspaper, magazine, internet, books), what the stories are about, and what difficulties they got when making the stories. It was found that Teacher A used more knowledge questions than others.

Day/Date : Thursday / 3 November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson material : Narrative

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

# Description of activities:

Lesson two of Teacher A was about students' ability in writing Narrative. Here the students in class science 6 were asked to prepare script of their writing individually. At the time of observation, the teacher asked the students to discuss and demonstrate their writing in group. During this discussion and demonstration, the teacher gave suggestions on how to write with the right language features related to this genre. For this, the teacher only gave general instructions and suggestions to each group. More specific suggestions were only given to one group. As a result, there were some data about questioning gained from this lesson.

Day/Date : Friday / 4 November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes Teacher : Teacher A

Lesson material : Narrative Text Through Drama

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson three of Teacher A was about students' performance in speaking activities. Here the students in class science 6 were asked to prepare script of drama in group of seven. At the time of observation, the teacher asked the students to discuss and demonstrate the drama in their own group. During this discussion and demonstration, the teacher gave suggestions on how to perform the roles and the intonation of the utterances on the script. For this, the teacher only gave general instructions and suggestions to each group. More specific suggestions were only given to one group. As a result, there were no data about questioning gained from this lesson.

Day/Date : Wednesday / 9 November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson material : Narrative

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities:

The students were asked to tell about their narrative stories they have chosen from various English newspapers, magazines, books or internet. This task was assigned at the previous meeting a week before this observation. Here, the teacher called the students individually to present their narrative stories in front of her. She also sometimes went around to oer students for checking students' works and asking many questions about the stories. During this session, the teacher asked the students about stories they interested in, the reasons of choosing them, how they get the source (newspaper, magazine, internet, books), what the stories are about, and what difficulties they got when making the stories.

Day/Date : Monday / 14 November 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson material : Analytical Exposition
Number of students : 45 / social class
Observer : Iskandar Dz

# Description of activities:

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about Analytical Exposition. The activities were began by reviewing the previous material which was discussed the generic structure of Analytical Exposition. After that she explained the language features of Analytical Exposition by giving some written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the language features in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write Analytical Exposition individually.

Day/Date : Wednesday/ 16 November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson material : Analytical Exposition

Number of students : 45/ xi social 1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about Analytical Exposition. The activities were began by reviewing the previous material which was discussed the students assignment of Analytical Exposition. After that the teacher explained the students mistakes of Analytical Exposition by giving some written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the language features in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write again Analytical Exposition individually.

Day/Date :Wednesday/ 23November 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson material : Analytical Exposition

Number of students : 45/ xi social1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

# Description of activities:

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about Analytical Exposition. The activities were began by reviewing the previous material which was discussed the students assignment of Analytical Exposition. Finally the students assigned to go to the library searching for Analytical Exposition individually.

Day/Date :Wednesday/ 7 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B
Lesson Material : Passive Voice
Number of students : 45 / xi social 1
Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson eight was conducted to learn about passive voice. The activity was started by asking the students about previous material. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified active and passive first. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to make sentence in English, and students from other group should change the sentence into passive voice. After the student change the sentence into passive, then they should make another active sentence to be delivered to another students in another group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and teacher checked their work.

Day/Date : Thursday/ 8 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson Material : Passive Voice
Number of students : 45 / xi science 6
Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson nine was conducted to learn about passive voice. The activity was started by asking the students about previous material. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified active and passive first. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to make sentence in English, and students from other group should change the sentence into passive voice. After the student change the sentence into passive, then they should make another active sentence to be delivered to another students in another group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and teacher checked their work.

Day/Date :Friday/ 9 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A

Lesson Material : Expressions of making and cancelling an appointment

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson ten was conducted to learn about expressions. The activity was started by asking the students about their friendship and conversation between them. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified expressions of making appointment and cancelling appointment. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to make sentence of making appointment in English, and students from other group should change the sentence into cancelling appointment. After that the students conversely do in different way to their group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and teacher checked their work.

Day/Date : Monday/12 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson Material : Expressions of making and cancelling an appointment

Number of students : 45 / xi social 1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities:

Lesson eleven was their friendship and conversation between them. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified expressions of making appointment and cancelling appointment. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to make sentence of making appointment in English, and students from other group should change the sentence into cancelling appointment. After that the students conversely do in different way to their group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and teacher checked their work.

Day/Date : Wednesday/14 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson Material : Expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction

Number of students : 45 / xi social 1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson twelve of teacher B was about expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction. These lessons were characterized as one of the expressions in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The activities began by listening to the dialogue between Juan and July about satisfaction and dissatisfaction. After that the teacher explained the expressions used by both students then giving written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the dialogue and practice in group. Finally the students assigned to write the dialogue by using their own words individually.

Day/Date : Thursday/15 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A

Lesson Material : Expressing satisfaction and dissatisfaction

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson thirteen was conducted to learn about expressing satisfaction and dissatisfactions. These lessons were characterized as one of the expressions in third semester based on curriculum. This class was attended by 45 students. The activities began by listening to the dialogue between Juan and July about satisfaction and dissatisfaction. After that the teacher explained the expressions used by both students then giving written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the dialogue and practice in group. Finally the students assigned to write the dialogue by using their own words individually.

Day/Date : Friday/16 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B
Lesson Material : Report

Number of students : 45 / xi social 1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about report. The activities began by listening to the text of report given by the teacher. After that teacher explained the language feature of report then giving written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the sample of the text and discussed in group. Finally the students assigned to write the report by using their own words individually.

Day/Date :Monday/ 19 December 2011

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B
Lesson Material : Report

Number of students : 45 / xi social 1 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

Lesson fifteen of Teacher B was about student ability in writing Report. The activities were began by reviewing the previous material which was discussed the students assignment of writing report. At the time of observation, the teacher asked the students to discuss and demonstrate their writing in group. During this discussion and demonstration, the teacher gave suggestions on how to write with the right language features related to this genre. For this, the teacher only gave general instructions and suggestions to each group. More specific suggestions were only given to one group. As a result, there were some data about questioning gained from this lesson.

Day/Date : Wednesday /4 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson material : Report

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities:

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about report. The activities began by listening to the text of report given by the teacher. After that teacher explained the language feature of report then giving written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the sample of the text and discussed in group. Finally the students assigned to write the report by using their own words individually.

Day/Date :Thursday/12 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson Material : Report

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6 Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities:

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in third semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about report. The activities were began by reviewing the previous material which was discussed the students assignment of report. After that the teacher explained the student mistakes of report by giving some written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the language features in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write again report individually.

Day/Date : Monday/16 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A

Lesson Material : Expressions of congratulation

and compliment

Number of students : 45 / xi science 6
Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities

Lesson eighteen of teacher A was conducted to learn about expression. The activity was started by showing the dialogue about the charet's competition in their school. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified the expressions of congratulation and compliment. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to express congratulation then students from other group should change into compliment. After that the students conversely do in different way to their group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and the teacher checked their work.

Day/Date : Wednesday/18 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson Material : Expressions of congratulation and compliment

Number of students : 45 / social class Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities

Lesson nineteen of teacher B was conducted to learn about expression. The activity was started by showing the dialogue about the charet's competition in their school. The class was attended by 45 students. The teacher explained the lesson by classified the expressions of congratulation and compliment. Then students were divided into groups. Each member of the group was asked to express congratulation then students from other group should change into compliment. After that the students conversely do in different way to their group. Finally each group performed in front of the class and the teacher checked their work.

Day/Date : Monday/23 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A

Lesson Material : Hortatory Exposition
Number of students : 45 / Science class
Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in fourth semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by 45 students. The lesson was about Hortatory Exposition. The activities were begun by reviewing the previous lesson in third semester about Analytical Exposition which students compared both genres. Then the teacher explained the language feature of Hortatory Exposition by giving some written examples on the board. After that the class discussed the language features in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write the language feature individually.

Day/Date :Wednesday/ 25 July 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B

Lesson material : Hortatory Exposition
Number of students : 45 / Social Class
Observer : Iskandar Dz

## Description of activities

The lessons were characterized as one of the genre in fourth semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by 45 students. The lesson was about Hortatory Exposition. The activities were begun by reviewing the previous lesson in third semester about Analytical Exposition which students compared both genres. Then the teacher explained the language feature of Hortatory Exposition by giving some written examples on the board. After that the class discussed the language feature in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write the language feature individually.

Day/Date :Wednesday/ 4 August 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson Material : Spoof

Number of students : 45 / Science class

Observer : Iskandar Dz

Description of activities

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in fourth semester based on curriculum. This class was attended by forty five students. The lesson was about spoof. The activities began by listening to the text of spoof was given by the teacher. After that teacher explained the language feature of spoof then giving written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the sample of the text and discussed in group. Finally the students assigned to write the spoof by using their own words individually.

Day/Date : Thursday/12 August 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher A
Lesson Material : Spoof

Number of students : 45 / Science class Observer : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities

These lessons were characterized as one of the genre in fourth semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by 45 students. The lesson was about Spoof. The activities began by reviewing the previous lesson in listening section about kinds of Spoof given by the teacher. Then the teacher explained the similarities between spoof and anecdote by giving some written examples on the board. After that the class discussed the language features of both genres in pair work. Finally the students assigned to write and read spoof text made by their group in front of the class individually.

Day/Date : Monday/3 Sept 2012

Time : 2 x 45 minutes
Teacher : Teacher B
Lesson material : Spoof

Number of students : 45 / Social Class Observe : Iskandar Dz

### Description of activities

The lessons were characterized as one of the genre in fourth semester based on the curriculum. This class was attended by 45 students. The lesson was about Spoof. The activities began by listening to the text of Spoof given by the teacher. After that the teacher explained the language feature of spoof then given written examples on the board. Then the class discussed the sample of the text and discussed in group. Finally the students assigned to write the spoof by using their own words individually.