

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents two sections. Section 5.1 discusses the conclusion of the present study in line with the research problem presented in Chapter 3. Section 5.2 presents some suggestions.

5.1 Conclusions

This section discusses the conclusions of the research with regard to the research problems, which include the types and functions of code switching.

With respect to the first question, that is types of code switching, there are three types of code switching, namely tag, intrasentential switching, and intersentential switchings. Tag switching appears most frequently in the novel, followed by intrasentential switching, and intersentential switching.

Moreover, in terms of function of code switching, all of the fourteen functions are evidenced. Those are personalization, reiteration, designation, substitution, emphasis, clarification, objectifications, untranslatability, mitigating message, interjections, parenthesis, aggravating message, quotation, and topic shift. The last mentioned is the most frequently functions appears in the novel.

5.2 Suggestions

On the basis of the findings, the following suggestions are proposed. It is suggested that further research need to discuss another code switching phenomenon not only in literary works, e.g. novel, but also in non literary works,

such as newspapers, science books, etc. or even in daily conversation, or TV programs.

Second, further research on code switching may involve readers' perspective, through using a set of questionnaires. The effects of the readers can also be further investigated in further study.

