# The Representation of the First and the Second Person

## in Peterpan's Albums

(The text analysis based on Critical Discourse Analysis)

Submitted in Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Sastra Degree



by

Dewi Nurlaela

010330

## ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

## FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS EDUCATION

#### INDONESIA UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION

2006

Page of Approval

# The Representation of the First and the Second Person in Peterpan's Albums

(The text analysis based on Critical Discourse Analysis)

A Paper Approved by

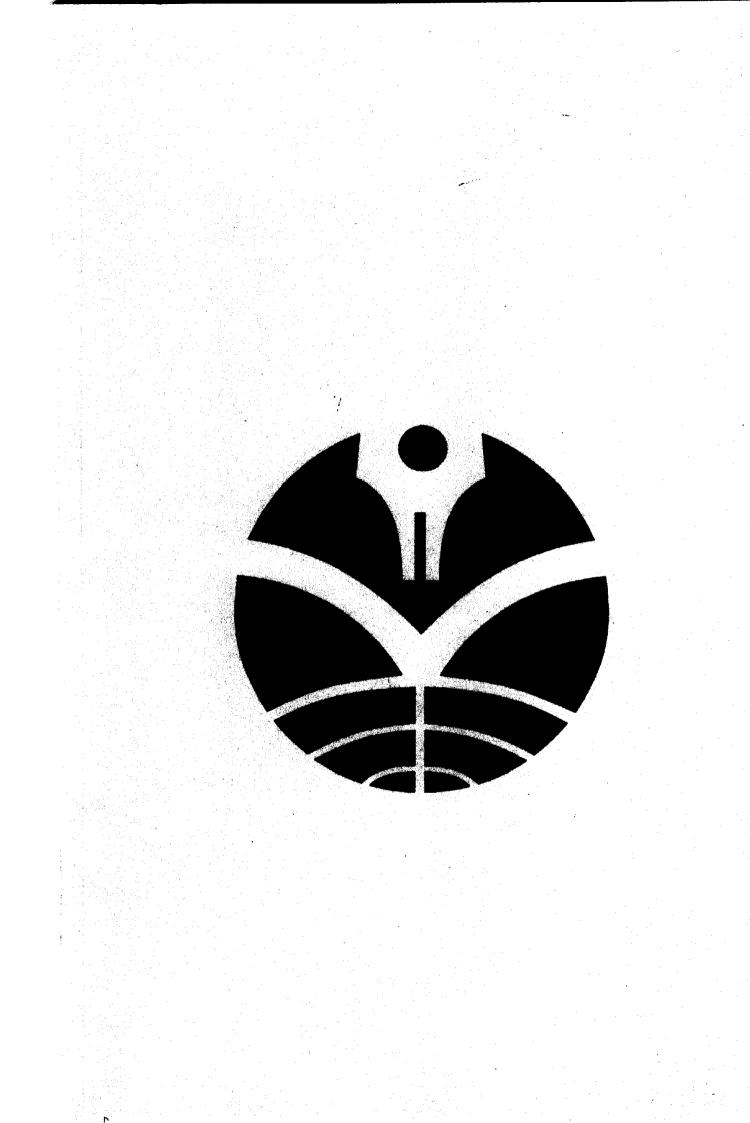
Main Supervisor

Dadang Sudana, M.A. Ph.D NIP. 131 911 638 Co-Supervisor

Fazri Nur Yusuf, S.Pd. NIP. 132 304 677

Head of English Education Department

Iwa Lukmana, M.A. P.h.D NIP. 132 052 372



# INDONESIAN UNIVERSITY OF EDUCATION

# Candidate Declaration

I certify that the paper entitled:

# The Representation of the First and the Second Person in Peterpan's Albums

is the result of my own work and that where reference is made to the work of other due acknowledgement is given.

I also certify that any material in the paper, which has been accepted, for a degree of diploma by any other university or institutions identified in the

text

Full name: DEWI NURLAELA Signed:

Date: 10th of March 2006

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am indebted to many people for assisting me in writing this paper and thus willing to extend my sincere gratitude to the following:

- 1. My first supervisor. Dadang Sudana, M.A. Ph.D and my second supervisor Mr. Fazri Nur Yusuf, S.Pd for helping and guiding me by their originally inspiring.
- 2. The Head of English Education Department and all teaching staff who have done the best to educate me.
- Drs. Prawoto S. Punomo who has guided and supported me to finish my study.
- My parents, mamah and bapa who always guide me and pray for me with all your sincere and the lasting love. I love you.
- 5. My lovely little brother and Aa who have allotted all your time to give sincere and endless love, encouragement, support and prayer for me.
- 6. My sisters Ale, May and Irna who always support me. I am proud of being your best friend.
- 7. My mates in *Wisma Kania*, Nila, Uwie, Ima, Tilah and Fey who always support me when I am up and down. Honestly, it is the first time for me having close relationship with my boarding house's mate.

- 8. My second family in UKM LSBD HI UPI who always color up my life and give me lots of experiences as long as live in UPI
- 9. My classmates in Nondik A 2001, others who have supported me to keep moving in finishing my paper.

Thank you for everything. May Allah bless you all.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

# PAGE OF APPROVAL DECLARATION ACKNOWLEGMENTS TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABELS ix ABSTRACTS

#### CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION	 1
INTRODUCTION	

.

1.1	Backgr	ound	1
1.2	Reason	n for choosing the Topic	2
1.3	Statem	ent of Problems	3
	1.3.1	Research Question	3
	1.3.2	The Aim of Study	4
	1.3.3	Scope	4
1.4	Resear	ch Method	4
	1.4.1	Research Design	5
	1.4.2	Subject	.5
	1.4.3	Data Analysis	6
1.5	Paper	Organization	. 7

#### CHAPTER II

THEC	DRETICAL FONDATION	
2.1	Introduction	
2.2	Discourse and Critical Discourse Analysis	8

2.3	Fairclough's Theory on CDA	9
2.4	Ideology	. 11
2.5	Representation as an Ideology	. 12
2.6	Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG)	. 13
	2.6.1 Transitivity	. 14
	2.6.2 Passivisation	. 17
	2.6.3 Lexical Cohesion	. 18
2.7	Lyrics	. 18
2.8	Pronouns in Bahasa Indonesia	20
	Chapter Summary	22

## CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
----------------------

3.1	Introduction	
3.2	Research Design	
3.3	Subject	
3.4	Data Analysis	
	Chapter Summary	

### CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
-------------------------	--

4.1	Introduc	ctions	. 28	
4.2	Finding	5	. 28	
4.2.1	The Rep	resentation of Relationship of the First and the Second	Second	
	Person			
	4.2.1.1	Transitivity	28	
	4.2.1.2	Lexical Cohesion	41	
	4.22.3	Passivissasion	45	

4.3	Overall Discussion	. 48
4.4	The Underlying Ideology	. 55
CHAP	TER V	
CON	CLUSION AND SUGGESTION	. 55
5.1	conclusions	. 55
5.2	Suggestions	. 56
BIBLI	OGRAPHY	. 57
ADDR	NDICES	
	ndix 1 License	. 60
ADDE		

Appendix 4	Allalysis of dalisidvity	
Annondiv A	Analysis of transitivity	66
Appendix 3	Ariel Peterpan	64
Appendix 2	Peterpan and the Albums	62
Appendix 1	License	00

.

# LIST OF TABELS

Table 2.1 :	Transitivity (Participants, Process and Circumstance)
	(Halliday, 1985 in Gerot & Wignell 15
Table 4.1 :	The number of processes in Peterpan's song lyrics
Table 4.2 :	The number of placement the first and the second
	person as actor and experiencer
Table 4.3 :	The number of ratio participants (aku, akau, kita) in
	Peterpan's song lyrics
Table 4.4 :	The replacement words participants (the first and the
	second person) in Peterpan's song lyrics
Table 4.5 :	The number of ratio passivissation used in Peterpan's
:	song lyrics46



#### ABSTRACT

This research investigates the representation of the first person, the second person, and hidden ideology behind lyrics of Peterpan's albums.

Under descriptive analysis, Critical Discourse Analysis of Fairclough, which is based on Systemic Functional Grammar of Halliday, is employed as analytical framework of this research. Eighteen lyrics from three of Peterpan's albums were taken as data of analysis. The lyrics portray the first and the second person written by Ariel as subject analysis, which were collected through purposive sampling.

The research reveals that Ariel represents the first person as the one who is inactive and powerless person. On the other hand, the second person is represented as the one who has power and control over the first person. The ideology he wants to convey is a close relationship and intimacy. The intimacy he wants to convey is the close relationship between a person and other people. In addition, a person is a part of the society that needs other people in his/her life.



#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Budiyana.Y.E (2003) Klasifikasi dan Deskripsi "You" dalam Bahasa Indonesia <u>http://www.ialf.edu/kipbipa/papers/YEBudiayana.doc</u> (10 Januari 2006)
- Chaer and Agustina (2004), *Sosiolinguistik Perkenalan Awal*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Coulthard, Carmen Rosa and Malcolm Coulthard (1996) Text and Practices in Critical Discourse Analysis. London and New York: Routledge
- Dallyono, Ruswan. (2003). The Contribution of News Websites to Democratization in Indonesia: A Hypertext-based CDA of Democratic Awareness. A Thesis from English Education Program: Graduate School, UPI, unpublished.
- Dellinger, Bret. (995). Critical Discourse Analysis. [Available at <u>http://www.users.fi/bredelli/cda.html]</u>.

Eriyanto. (2001). Analysis Wacana: Analisis Teks Media. Yogyakarta: Lkis

- Fairclough, N. (1989). Language and Power. New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- (2006) Analysing Discourse: Textual Analysis for Social Research. London: Routledge.
- Gerot, Linda., and Wignell, Peter. (1995). *Making Sense of Functional Grammar* (rev. edn). Gold Coast, QLD: Antipodean Educational Enterprises.

Gunawan, Wawan. (2004). Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA): teori, metoda dan aplikasi untuk mengangkat nilal sosial dalam pengajaran bahasa. *Englishiana*. Bandung: UPI

Halliday, M.A.K. (1994). An Introduction to Functional Grammar (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). London and New York: Routledge.

(2004) An Introduction to Functional Grammar (3<sup>rd</sup> edition). London and New York: Routledge.

Hamad, Ibnu. (2004). Konstruksi Realitas Politik dalam Media Massa, Jakarta : Granit

Hasan and M.A.K Halliday (1976) *Cohesion in English*, UK: Longman Group Hawkes, David. (1996). *Ideology*. London & New York: Routledge.

Oxford English Dictionary. 1995. Oxford: University Press.

Heath, Ian (2003). Language and Ideology. Available at <u>http://www.modern-</u> <u>thinker.co.uk/5%20-%20Structure%20and%20ideology.htm</u> [February 15, 2006].

Kurniawan, Arif. 2004. A Critical Discourse Analysis of Students' Movement Issues in The Media Indonesia Editorial Text. Unpublished paper Lukmana, Iwa. 2003. Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastradan

Pengajarannya, vol.3 no.5. Bandung: UPI

Moleong. Lexy J, Proff. Dr.M.A (2004) *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosda Karya.

Paltridge, Brian. (2000). *Making Sense of Discourse Analysis.* Queensland: Antipodean Educational Enterprises.

- Rani, Abdul,(2004) Analysis Wacana: Sebuah Kajian Bahasa dalam Pemakaian. Jawa timur: Bayu Media Publishing
- Sarinda, (2004) An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements on English Song LyricsWritten by Sting and Michael Jackson, UPI, unpublished
- Sobur, Alex. (2002). Analysis Teks Media: Suatu Pengantar untuk Analysis Wacana, Analysis Semiotik, dan Analysis Framing. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosda Karya.
- Titscher, Stefan, Michael Meyr, Ruth Wodak and Eva Vetter (2000) Method of Text and Discourse Analysis London: The University of Queensland Library.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1993). Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis, *Discourse & Society*, 4: p. 267-400.

(1985) Handbook of Discourse Analysis volume 4. London:Academic Press, Inc.Ltd.

http//www.peterpanband.com

