

**DESAIN TURUNAN FENOKSIPIRIDIN SEBAGAI INHIBITOR
PROTOPORFIRINOGEN OKSIDASE DENGAN QSAR DAN
*MOLECULAR DOCKING***

SKRIPSI

diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian dari syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana
Sains Program Studi Kimia



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Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian dari syarat untuk
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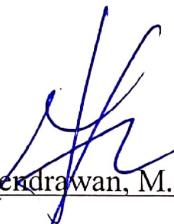
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ABSTRAK

Herbisida sangat penting digunakan dalam produksi tanaman untuk melindungi mereka dari persaingan dengan gulma untuk meningkatkan hasil panen dan kualitas tanaman. Herbisida inhibitor protoporfirinogen oksidase (PPO, EC 1.3.3.4) bekerja pada enzim protoporfirinogen oksidase, yang mengkatalisis oksidasi protoporfirinogen IX menjadi protoporfirin IX. Penelitian ini mengkaji serangkaian turunan fenoksipiridin baru yang didesain sebagai inhibitor protoporfirinogen oksidase. *Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship* (QSAR) digunakan untuk menentukan mode pengikatan dan stabilitas strukturalnya sebagai struktur inhibitor protoporfirinogen oksidase untuk membuat inhibitor protoporfirinogen oksidase berdasarkan senyawa yang disintesis. Sebanyak 21 senyawa turunan fenoksipiridin yang mengandung kumarin dan aktivitas (IC_{50}) yang diperoleh dari penelitian sebelumnya digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Struktur dioptimasi menggunakan metode semiempirik Austin Model 1 (AM1) dan pemodelan QSAR menggunakan metode *Multiple Linear Regression* (MLR). Diperoleh dua model persamaan QSAR dengan akurasi pemodelan yang baik (R^2_{tr} elektronik = 0,8208; R^2_{tr} 3D = 0,8892) dan memiliki kemampuan untuk memprediksi aktivitas biologis berupa log IC_{50} prediksi (R^2_{val} elektronik = 0,9575; R^2_{val} 3D = 0,9795). Senyawa turunan fenoksipiridin baru yang paling berpotensi sebagai inhibitor protoporfirinogen oksidase berdasarkan interaksi hasil *docking* yaitu senyawa A7 dengan *docking score* -6,83 kkal/mol, senyawa A8 sebesar -6,88 kkal/mol, dan B7 sebesar -6,71 kkal/mol.

Kata kunci: QSAR, *docking*, fenoksipiridin, inhibitor PPO

ABSTRACT

Herbicides are very important used in crop production to protect them from competition with weeds to increase crop yields and quality of crop. The herbicide protoporphyrinogen oxidase (PPO, EC 1.3.3.4) acts on the enzyme protoporphyrinogen oxidase, which catalyzes the oxidation of protoporphyrinogen IX to protoporphyrin IX. In this study, a series of new phenoxypridine derivatives were developed as protoporphyrinogen oxidase inhibitors. In this case, Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship (QSAR) was used to determine the binding mode and its structural stability as a structure of a protoporphyrinogen oxidase inhibitor, to make protoporphyrinogen oxidase inhibitors based on the synthesized compounds. A total of 21 phenoxypridine derivatives compounds containing coumarin and activity (IC_{50}) obtained from previous studies were used in this study. The structure was optimized using the Austin Model 1 (AM1) semi-empirical method and QSAR modeling using the Multiple Linear Regression (MLR) method. Two models of QSAR equations were obtained with good accuracy (R^2_{tr} electronic = 0.8208, R^2_{tr} 3D = 0.8892) and have the ability to predict biological activity in the form of predictive log IC_{50} (R^2_{val} electronic = 0.9575, R^2_{val} 3D = 0.9795). The new phenoxypridine derivatives that have the most potential as protoporphyrinogen oxidase inhibitors based on the interaction of the docking results are compound A7 with a docking score of -6.83 kcal/mole, compound A8 of -6.88 kcal/mole, and B7 of -6.71 kcal/mole.

Keywords: QSAR, docking, phenoxypridine, PPO inhibitor

DAFTAR ISI

KATA PENGANTAR.....	i
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH.....	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
DAFTAR ISI.....	v
DAFTAR TABEL.....	vii
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	viii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	ix
DAFTAR ISTILAH, SINGKATAN, DAN LAMBANG.....	x
BAB I.....	1
PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang.....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	3
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....	3
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian.....	4
BAB II	5
TINJAUAN PUSTAKA	5
2.1 Gulma	5
2.2 Herbisida.....	6
2.3 Fenoksipiridin.....	7
2.4 Kumarin.....	7
2.5 Protoporfirinogen Oksidase (PPO).....	9
2.6 <i>Oxyfluorophen</i>	9
2.7 <i>Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship</i> (QSAR)	10
2.8 <i>Applicability Domain</i> (AD)	17
2.9 <i>Molecular Docking</i>	18
BAB III.....	20
METODE PENELITIAN	20
3.1 Alat dan Bahan	20
3.2 Prosedur Penelitian.....	24

BAB IV	29
TEMUAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	29
4.1 Optimasi Geometri Struktur Molekul dan Perhitungan Deskriptor	29
4.2 Penyusunan dan Validasi Model QSAR.....	33
4.3 Desain Senyawa Baru.....	35
4.4 <i>Applicability Domain</i> (AD)	38
4.5 <i>Molecular Docking</i>	40
BAB V.....	49
KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN	49
5.1 Kesimpulan.....	49
5.2 Saran	49
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	50
LAMPIRAN.....	60

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 3.1 Data aktivitas log IC ₅₀ dan struktur senyawa fenoksipiridin yang mengandung kumarin (Zhao et al., 2021a)	20
Tabel 4.1 Perhitungan deskriptor 2D dengan metode semi empiris AM1.	30
Tabel 4.2 Model Persamaan QSAR yang diperoleh menggunakan metode MLR dengan parameter validasi setiap pemodelan.....	34
Tabel 4.3 Deskriptor yang berpengaruh dari model persamaan QSAR dalam memprediksi aktivitas senyawa enzim PPO	35
Tabel 4.4 Hasil perhitungan nilai log IC ₅₀ prediksi terbaik senyawa elektronik..	36
Tabel 4.5 Hasil perhitungan nilai log IC ₅₀ prediksi terbaik senyawa 3D	36
Tabel 4.6 Desain senyawa elektronik dan 3D turunan fenoksipiridin baru	37
Tabel 4.7 Nilai L dan SR dari Hat Matriks Data Set.....	39
Tabel 4.8 Hasil <i>docking</i> dan interaksi senyawa IV pada <i>native ligand</i> OMN (PDB ID: 1SEZ).....	43
Tabel 4.9 Hasil <i>docking</i> senyawa elektronik (A) dan 3D (B) terbaik dengan <i>native ligand</i> OMN (PDB ID: 1SEZ)	45

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1.1 Gulma <i>imperata cylindrica</i> di area pertanian (hextarfertilizerindonesia.com)	1
Gambar 2.1 Pertumbuhan gulma di tanaman perkebunan (koranmemo.com)	5
Gambar 2.2 Reaksi katalisis protoporfirinogen IX menjadi protoporfirin (Ortiz, 2008)	6
Gambar 2.3 Struktur turunan kumarin dengan klasifikasi yang berbeda	8
Gambar 2.4 Reaksi katalisis oksidase protoporfirinogen IX menjadi protoporfirin IX (Sumber: Ortiz, 2008)	9
Gambar 2.5 Struktur <i>oxyfluorfen</i>	10
Gambar 3.1 Senyawa target turunan fenokspiridin yang mengandung kumarin	24
Gambar 3.2 Struktur kristal protoporfirinogen oksidase yang telah dipreparasi (PDB ID: 1SEZ)	24
Gambar 3.3 Bagan Alir Proses Penelitian Desain Turunan Fenokspiridin sebagai Inhibitor Protoporfirinogen Oksidase dengan QSAR dan <i>Molecular Docking</i>	25
Gambar 4.1 Struktur senyawa (a) elektronik dan (b) 3D teroptimasi	29
Gambar 4.2 Plot grafik log IC ₅₀ hasil eksperimen terhadap log IC ₅₀ hasil perhitungan senyawa (a) elektronik dan (b) 3D	34
Gambar 4.3 Kerangka utama senyawa turunan fenokspiridin baru yang mengandung kumarin	36
Gambar 4.4 Struktur senyawa A7 (a) dan B7 (b) yang dimodifikasi dari senyawa IV-7	37
Gambar 4.5 Struktur senyawa A8 (a) dan B8 (b) yang dimodifikasi dari senyawa IV-8	37
Gambar 4.6 Struktur senyawa A9 (a) dan B9 (b) yang dimodifikasi dari senyawa IV-9	38
Gambar 4.7 Williams Plot senyawa (a) elektronik dan (b) 3D	40
Gambar 4.8 Struktur tiga dimensi (a) reseptor dan (b) <i>native ligand</i>	41
Gambar 4.9 Visualisasi hasil <i>docking</i> senyawa A7 secara (a) 2D dan (b) 3D	47
Gambar 4.10 Visualisasi hasil <i>docking</i> senyawa A8 secara (a) 2D dan (b) 3D ..	47
Gambar 4.11 Visualisasi hasil <i>docking</i> senyawa B7 secara (a) 2D dan (b) 3D ..	47

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Struktur Tiga Dimensi Senyawa IV Teroptimasi	60
Lampiran 2 Pengujian nilai IC ₅₀ hasil desain turunan fenoksipiridin terinhibisi PPO dengan QSAR dan <i>molecular docking</i>	64

DAFTAR ISTILAH, SINGKATAN, DAN LAMBANG

AM1	: Austin Model 1
BCF	: Bioconcentration Factors
F	: Variance Ratio
GB	: Giga Byte
GHz	: Giga Hertz
IC ₅₀	: Median Inhibitory Concentration
Max	: Maksimum
Mean	: Rata-rata
Min	: Minimum
MLR	: Multiple Linear Regression
L	: Leverage
PPO	: Protoporfirinogen Oksiade
Q ²	: Cross validation coefficient
QSAR	: Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship
R	: Koefisien korelasi
R ²	: Koefisien determinasi
R _{tr} ²	: Koefisien determinasi set pelatihan (training set)
R _{val} ²	: Koefisien determinasi set validasi (validation set)
RAM	: Random Access Memory
RMSE	: Root Mean Squared Error
SAR	: Structure Activity Relationship
SR	: Standardized Residual

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