

**INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL MEMEDIASI PENGARUH CORPORATE
GOVERNANCE DAN FIRM VALUE DENGAN UKURAN
PERUSAHAAN DAN JENIS INDUSTRI SEBAGAI
VARIABEL MODERASI**
(Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018)

DISERTASI

**Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Sebagian dari Syarat
Memperoleh Gelar Doktor
Program Studi Doktor Ilmu Manajemen**



Oleh:

**RADHI ABDUL HALIM RACHMAT
NIM : 1707347**

**PROGRAM STUDI DOKTOR ILMU MANAJEMEN
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2021**

LEMBAR HAK CIPTA

**INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL MEMEDIASI PENGARUH CORPORATE
GOVERNANCE DAN FIRM VALUE DENGAN UKURAN
PERUSAHAAN DAN JENIS INDUSTRI SEBAGAI
VARIABEL MODERASI**
(Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018)

Oleh

**RADHI ABDUL HALIM RACHMAT
NIM : 1707347**

Sebuah Disertasi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat
memperoleh gelar Doktor (Dr.) pada Program Studi Manajemen

© Radhi Abdul Halim Rachmat 2021
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
Agustus 2021

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.
Disertasi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN

RADHI ABDUL HALIM RACHMAT
NIM : 1707347

**INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL MEMEDIASI PENGARUH CORPORATE
GOVERNANCE DAN FIRM VALUE DENGAN UKURAN PERUSAHAAN
DAN JENIS INDUSTRI SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI**
(Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018)

Disertasi ini telah disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

Promotor



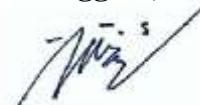
Prof. Dr. H. Disman, M.S.
NIP. 195902091984121001

Kopromotor,



Prof. Dr. H. Nugraha, SE., M.Si., Akt., CA., CPA.
NIP. 196122661990011002

Anggota,



Dr. Ikaputera Waspada, M.M
NIP. 196104201987031002

Mengetahui
Ketua Program Studi Doktor Ilmu Manajemen



Dr. Maya Sari, S.E., M.M
NIP. 197107052002122007

KATA PENGANTAR

Segala puji syukur dipanjangkan ke hadirat Allah Swt, atas limpahan rahmat dan hidayahNya, penulis dapat menyelesaikan disertasi ini. Disertasi ini merupakan salah satu persyaratan yang harus dipenuhi untuk memperoleh gelar Doktor Ilmu Manajemen di Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Disertasi yang berjudul *Intellectual capital Memediasi Pengaruh Corporate Governance Dan Firm value Dengan Ukuran Perusahaan Dan Jenis Industri Sebagai Variabel Moderasi* (Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018). Disertasi ini disusun menjadi lima bab yaitu (1) Pendahuluan, (2) Kajian Pustaka, Kerangka Pemikiran dan Hipotesis (3) Metode Penelitian, (4) Hasil Penelitian dan Pembahasan, serta (5) Kesimpulan, Implikasi Penelitian dan Rekomendasi.

Penulis berharap disertasi ini dapat memberikan manfaat bagi khasanah Ilmu Pengetahuan, dan dunia bisnis pada umumnya, serta pada pengembangan ilmu manajemen keuangan pada khususnya. Penulis menyadari bahwa disertasi ini masih jauh dari sempurna, oleh karena itu saran-saran untuk perbaikan disertasi ini sangat penulis hargai.

Akhirnya, penulis mengucapkan terima kasih kepada segenap pihak yang telah membantu dalam penyusunan disertasi ini.

Bandung, Agustus 2021



Radhi Abdul Halim Rachmat
NIM 1707347

UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH

Segala puji syukur penulis panjatkan ke hadirat Allah Swt, atas limpahan rahmat dan hidayah-Nya dapat diselesaikan disertasi ini sebagai bagian untuk memenuhi sebagian dari syarat untuk memperoleh Gelar Doktor Manajemen Program Studi Doktor Ilmu Manajemen Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Ketekunan dan kesiapan mental merupakan tuntutan dan tantangan tersendiri dalam menyelesaikan program studi doktoral, namun berkat rahmat-Nya dan dukungan dari berbagai pihak, penulis dapat menyelesaikan disertasi ini.

Dalam kesempatan ini, penulis haturkan ucapan terima kasih kepada yang terhormat:

1. Bapak Prof. Dr. H. M. Solehuddin, M.Pd., M.A., Rektor Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia,
2. Bapak Prof. Dr. H. Syihabuddin, M. Pd., Direktur Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
3. Ibu Dr. Maya Sari, S.E., M.M.. Ketua Program Studi Doktor Ilmu Manajemen Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan studi program doktor ini dengan baik.
4. Bapak Prof. Dr. H. Disman MS. Promotor yang telah memberikan bimbingan dengan tulus mulai dari awal pendampingan akademik persiapan disertasi, penulisan proposal sampai dengan akhir penyelesaian disertasi ini. Saran dan masukan yang membangun serta dorongan terus menerus disertai dukungan yang sangat berharga telah memotivasi penulis untuk menyelesaikan disertasi ini. Kepada beliau secara tulus dan penuh hormat penulis sampaikan ucapan terima kasih dan penghargaan yang sebesar-besarnya semoga mendapatkan pahala dari Allah SWT.
5. Bapak Prof. Dr. H. Nugraha, SE., M.Si., Akt.,CA., CPA. Kopromotor yang telah memberikan bimbingan dengan tulus mulai dari awal pendampingan akademik persiapan disertasi, penulisan proposal sampai dengan akhir

penyelesaian disertasi ini. Saran dan masukan yang membangun serta dorongan terus menerus disertai dukungan yang sangat berharga telah memotivasi penulis untuk menyelesaikan disertasi ini. Kepada beliau secara tulus dan penuh hormat penulis sampaikan ucapan terima kasih dan penghargaan yang sebesar-besarnya semoga mendapatkan pahala dari Allah Swt.

6. Bapak Dr. Ikaputera Waspada, MM Anggota Promotor yang telah memberikan bimbingan dengan tulus mulai dari awal pendampingan akademik persiapan disertasi, penulisan proposal sampai dengan akhir penyelesaian disertasi ini. Saran dan masukan yang membangun serta dorongan terus menerus disertai dukungan yang sangat berharga telah memotivasi penulis untuk menyelesaikan disertasi ini. Kepada beliau secara tulus dan penuh hormat penulis sampaikan ucapan terima kasih dan penghargaan yang sebesar-besarnya semoga mendapatkan pahala dari Allah Swt.
7. Bapak dan Ibu dosen di lingkungan Program Studi Doktor Ilmu Manajemen Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, yang telah membimbing selama perkuliahan.
8. Selanjutnya, penulis juga menyadari bahwa disertasi ini tidak mungkin dapat diselesaikan dengan baik tanpa dukungan, dorongan, doa restu, dan keikhlasan dari segenap anggota keluarga Istri dan Anak-anak. Untuk itu, pada kesempatan ini penulis mengucapkan terima kasih yang tiada terhingga kepada Ibunda Ii Halilah S.Sos., M.,Si., yang terus menerus berdo'a untuk kesehatan penulis menyelesaikan program doktor ini.

Akhirnya penulis berharap semoga disertasi ini memberikan banyak kemanfaatan bagi berbagai pihak, khususnya bagi perkembangan ilmu manajemen keuangan. Amin

Bandung, Agustus 2021

Radhi Abdul Halim Rachmat
NIM 1707347

ABSTRAK

INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL MEMEDIASI PENGARUH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DAN FIRM VALUE DENGAN UKURAN PERUSAHAAN DAN JENIS INDUSTRI SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI (Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018)

RADHI ABDUL HALIM RACHMAT (1707347)

Studi ini mengkaji pengaruh *corporate governance* terhadap nilai perusahaan yang dimediasi oleh *intellectual capital* dan dimoderasi oleh ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri. Sampel dipilih dari 322 perusahaan yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) selama 4 tahun dari 2015-2018 sehingga mendapatkan 1.288 data observasi. Desain penelitian yang digunakan adalah korelasi dan non-eksperimen. *Corporate governance* dapat mempengaruhi nilai perusahaan. *corporate governance* dapat tercermin dari Kepemilikan Institusional, Komisaris Independen, dan Dewan Direksi, sedangkan Kepemilikan Manajerial dan Dewan Komisaris tidak mencerminkan *corporate governance*. Ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri dapat memoderasi pengaruh *corporate governance* terhadap *firm value*. Selain itu, *corporate governance* dapat mempengaruhi *intellectual capital*. Ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri dapat memoderasi pengaruh *corporate governance* terhadap *intellectual capital*. *Intellectual capital* dapat memediasi pengaruh *corporate governance* terhadap *firm value*, dengan mediasi yang bersifat parsial. Ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri dapat memoderasi efek mediasi *intellectual capital* dalam pengaruh *corporate governance* ke *firm value*. Kajian ini memberikan kontribusi terhadap literatur terkait faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi nilai perusahaan yang temuannya dapat berguna bagi manajer keuangan, investor, dan konsultan manajemen keuangan.

Kata kunci: *corporate governance*, *intellectual capital*, jenis industri, nilai perusahaan, ukuran perusahaan.

ABSTRACT

INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL MEMEDIASI PENGARUH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DAN FIRM VALUE DENGAN UKURAN PERUSAHAAN DAN JENIS INDUSTRI SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI (Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2015-2018)

RADHI ABDUL HALIM RACHMAT (1707347)

This study examines the effect of corporate governance on *firm value* mediated by *intellectual capital* and moderated by firm size and type of industry. The sample was selected from 322 companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) for 4 years from 2015-2018 so as to get 1,288 observational data. The research design used was correlation and non-experimental. Corporate governance can affect the value of the company. Corporate governance can be reflected in institutional ownership, independent commissioners, and the board of directors, while managerial ownership and the board of commissioners do not reflect corporate governance. Company size and type of industry can moderate the influence of corporate governance on *firm value*. Beside that corporate governance can affect *intellectual capital*. Company size and type of industry can moderate the influence of corporate governance on *intellectual capital*. *Intellectual capital* can mediate the influence of corporate governance on *firm value*, with partial mediation. Company size and type of industry can moderate the mediating effect of *intellectual capital* on the influence of corporate governance on *firm value*. This study contributes to the literature related to the factors that affect *firm value* whose findings can be useful for financial managers, investors, and financial management consultants.

Keywords: corporate governance, firm size, *firm value*, industry type, *intellectual capital*.

DAFTAR ISI

KATA PENGANTAR	iv
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH.....	v
ABSTRAK.....	vii
ABSTRACT.....	viii
DAFTAR ISI.....	ix
DAFTAR TABEL.....	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	xiv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1. Latar Belakang Masalah.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2. Rumusan Masalah Penelitian	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3. Tujuan Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4. Manfaat dan Signifikansi Penelitian	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.1. Kegunaan Akademik (Teoretis).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.2. Kegunaan Praktis (Empirik)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN DAN HIPOTESIS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1. Kajian Pustaka.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1. <i>Agency theory</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2. <i>Signaling Theory</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3. <i>Knowledge Based View Theory</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4. Nilai Perusahaan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.5. <i>Corporate governance</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.6. <i>Intellectual capital</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.7. Ukuran Perusahaan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.8. Jenis Industy	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.9. Umur Perusahaan	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.10. Profitabilitas	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.11. Leverage.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2. Penelitian Terdahulu	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3. Kerangka Pemikiran	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.4. Hipotesis Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1. Metode Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2. Operasionalisasi Variabel.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3. Sumber dan Cara Penentuan Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1. Sumber Data.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2. Teknik Pengumpulan Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4. Populasi, Sampel dan Teknik Sampel.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5. Analisis Data dan Uji Hipotesis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1. Analisis Statistik Deskriptif	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.3. Analisis Kondisional Proses	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.4. Uji Hipotesis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1. Hasil Penelitian	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1. Analisis Deskriptif.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2. Pengujian Hipotesis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2. Pembahasan.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1. Bagaimana pengaruh corporate governance terhadap nilai perusahaan di moderasi <i>Firm size</i> dan jenis industri dengan <i>profitabilitas</i> , <i>capital structure</i> dan <i>firm age</i> sebagai variabel kontrol.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2. Bagaimana Pengaruh corporate governance terhadap intellectual capital di moderasi Firm size dan jenis industry.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3. <i>Intellectual capital</i> memediasi pengaruh <i>corporate governance</i> dan <i>firm value</i> dengan ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri sebagai variabel moderasi	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.4. Temuan Penelitian.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.5. Keterbaruan Penelitian	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.6. Keterbatasan Penelitian	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BAB V SIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI DAN REKOMENDASI	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1. Simpulan	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2. Implikasi	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3. Rekomendasi.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	15

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 Kinerja IHSG 20 Tahun	4
Tabel 1.2 Kinerja IHSG 10 Tahun	5
Tabel 1.3 Perkembangan Harga Saham 9 Sektor.....	6
Tabel 1.4 Perkembangan Harga Saham 9 Sektor Akhir tahun 2006 – Akhir tahun 2018	7
Tabel 1.5 Kenaikan dan Penurunan IHSG	8
Tabel 1.6 Market Rangking GCG di asia 2016.....	11
Tabel 2.1 Perkembangan Corporate governance	35
Tabel 2.2 Klasifikasi Modal Intelektual.....	47
Tabel 2.3 Penelitian Terdahulu yang Relevan	54
Tabel 3.1 Operasional Variabel.....	93
Tabel 3.2 Data dan Sumber Data	97
Tabel 3.3 Kriteria Purposive Sampling	98
Tabel 4.1.Deskripsi Kepemilikan Manajerial	105
Tabel 4.2. Deskripsi Kepemilikan Institusional	106
Tabel 4.3. Deskripsi Dewan Komisaris.....	107
Tabel 4.4. Deskripsi Komisaris Independen	108
Tabel 4.5. Deskripsi Dewan Direksi	109
Tabel 4.6. Deskripsi Intellectual capital.....	110
Tabel 4.7. Deskripsi Nilai Perusahaan	112
Tabel 4.8. Hasil Pengujian Multicollinearity	114
Tabel 4.9. Hasil perhitungan Corporate governance terhadap nilai perusahaan dimoderasi ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri dengan profiabilitas.....	115
Tabel 4.10. Tabel loading factorc Corporate Governance	116
Tabel 4.11. Hasil perhitungan <i>corporate governance</i> terhadap intellectual capital, firm size dan jenis industri.....	118

Tabel 4.12. Hasil perhitungan Analisis model proses kondisional intellectual capital, firm size dan jenis industri pada pengaruh corporate governance terhadap *firm value* 119

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1.1 Perkembangan Saham 9 sektor	9
Gambar 2.1 Kerangka Pemikiran	90
Gambar 3.1 Model 1	102
Gambar 3.2.Model 2.....	102
Gambar 3.2.Model 2.....	103
Gambar 4.1.Visualisasi Deskripsi Kepemilikan Manajerial	106
Gambar 4.2.Visualisasi Deskripsi Kepemilikan Institusional	107
Gambar 4.3.Visualisasi Deskripsi Dewan Komisari	108
Gambar 4.4.Visualisasi Deskripsi Komisaris Independen	109
Gambar 4.5.Visualisasi Deskripsi Dewan Direksi	110
Gambar 4.6.Visualisasi Deskripsi <i>Intellectual capital</i>	111
Gambar 4.7.Visualisasi Deskripsi Nilai Perusahaan	112
Gambar 4.8.Scatterplot Uji Heteroscedasticity Variabel Nilai Perusahaan	113
Gambar 4.9 <i>Corporate governance</i> terhadap nilai perusahaan dimoderasi ukuran perusahaan dan jenis industri.	115
Gambar 4.10 <i>Corporate governance</i> terhadap <i>intellectual capital</i> , firm size dan jenis industri pada pengaruh corporate governance terhadap <i>firm value</i>	117
Gambar 4.11 Analisis model proses kondisional <i>intellectual capital</i> , firm size dan jenis industri pada pengaruh <i>corporate governance</i> terhadap <i>firm value</i>	119

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

LAMPIRAN 1 DAFTAR PERUSAHAAN

LAMPIRAN 2 DATA PERUSAHAAN

LAMPIRAN 3 HASIL PERHITUNGAN

LAMPIRAN 4 DAFTAR RIWAYAT HIDUP

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- _____. 2010. "The Influence of Board Size on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure by Kenyan Listed Firms." Journal of *Intellectual capital* 11(4): 504–18.
- _____. 1999. Basic information on VAICTM. available at: www.vaic-on.net . Diakses pada Nopember 2010
- _____. 2000. VAICTM- an Accounting Tool for *Intellectual capital* Management. available at: www.measuring-ip.at/papers/ham99txt.htm Diakses pada 15 Nopember 2010
- Abeysekera, Indra 2010. "The Influence of Board Size on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure by Kenyan Listed Firms." Journal of *Intellectual capital* 11(4): 504–18.
- Abeysekera, Indra. 2008. "*Intellectual capital* Disclosure Trends: Singapore and Sri Lanka." Journal of *Intellectual capital* 9(4): 723–37.
- Abeysekera, Indra. 2008. "*Intellectual capital* Disclosure Trends: Singapore and Sri Lanka." Journal of *Intellectual capital* 9(4): 723–37.
- Abor, Joshua, and Joshua Abor. 2013. "Agency Theoretic Determinants of Debt Levels : Evidence from Ghana." Review of Accounting and Finance 7(2): 183–92.
- Abor, Joshua, and Joshua Abor. 2013. "Agency Theoretic Determinants of Debt Levels : Evidence from Ghana." Review of Accounting and Finance 7(2): 183–92.
- Aboud, Ahmed, and Ahmed Diab. 2018. "The Impact of Social, Environmental and Corporate Governance Disclosures on *Firm value*: Evidence from Egypt." Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies 8(4): 442–58.
- Aboud, Ahmed, and Ahmed Diab. 2018. "The Impact of Social, Environmental and Corporate Governance Disclosures on *Firm value*: Evidence from Egypt." Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies 8(4): 442–58.
- Achyani, Fatchan, Triyono, and Wahyono. 2015. "Pengaruh Praktik Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Sebagai Variabel Intervening." University Research Colloquium: 172–87.
- Achyani, Fatchan, Triyono, and Wahyono. 2015. "Pengaruh Praktik Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Sebagai Variabel Intervening." University Research Colloquium: 172–87.
- Agoes, Sukrisno. dan Ardana, Cenik. (2009).Etika Bisnis dan Profesi. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Agus Harjito dan Martono, Manajemen Keuangan. Edisi Kedua, Cetakan Pertama, Penerbit EKONISIA, Yogyakarta, 2011.

- Agustina, Melia Tertius dan Yulius Jogi Christiawan, SE, M.Si,Ak. 2015. Pengaruh Corporate governance terhadap Kinerja Perusahaan pada Sektor Keuangan. Business Accounting Review Vol. 3 No. 1, Januari 2015 223- 232.
- Aisyah, Cut Nur, and Sudarno. 2014. "PENGARUH STRUKTUR KEPEMILIKAN DAN R&D TERHADAP LUAS PENGUNGKAPAN MODAL INTELEKTUAL." Diponegoro Journal of Accounting 3(3): 1–9.
- Aisyah, Cut Nur, and Sudarno. 2014. "PENGARUH STRUKTUR KEPEMILIKAN DAN R&D TERHADAP LUAS PENGUNGKAPAN MODAL INTELEKTUAL." Diponegoro Journal of Accounting 3(3): 1–9.
- Allegrini, Marco, and Giulio Greco. 2013. "Corporate Boards, Audit Committees and Voluntary Disclosure: Evidence from Italian Listed Companies." Journal of Management and Governance 17(1): 187–216.
- Allegrini, Marco, and Giulio Greco. 2013. "Corporate Boards, Audit Committees and Voluntary Disclosure: Evidence from Italian Listed Companies." Journal of Management and Governance 17(1): 187–216.
- Al-Musali, Mahfoudh Abdul Karem Mahfoudh, and Ku Nor Izah Ku Ismail. 2015. "Board Diversity and *Intellectual capital* Performance." Accounting Research Journal 28(3): 268–83.
- Al-Musali, Mahfoudh Abdul Karem Mahfoudh, and Ku Nor Izah Ku Ismail. 2015. "Board Diversity and *Intellectual capital* Performance." Accounting Research Journal 28(3): 268–83.
- Amelia, Anisah. 2010. 4 Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Pengaruh Work-To-Family Conflict Dan Family-To-Work Conflict Terhadap Kepuasan Dalam Bekerja, Keinginan Pindah Tempat Kerja, Dan Kinerja Karyawan.
- Amelia, Anisah. 2010. 4 Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Pengaruh Work-To-Family Conflict Dan Family-To-Work Conflict Terhadap Kepuasan Dalam Bekerja, Keinginan Pindah Tempat Kerja, Dan Kinerja Karyawan.
- Anggeline, Elsa Mala, and Novita. 2020. "Implikasi Mekanisme Corporate Governance." Jurnal Akuntansi Trisakti 7(1): 55–74.
- Anggeline, Elsa Mala, and Novita. 2020. "Implikasi Mekanisme Corporate Governance." Jurnal Akuntansi Trisakti 7(1): 55–74.
- Appuhami and Bhuyan. 2015b. 30 Managerial Auditing Journal, "Examining the Influence of Corporate Governance on *Intellectual capital* Efficiency Evidence from Top Service Firms in Australia".
- Appuhami, Ranjith, and Mohammed Bhuyan. 2015a. "Examining the Influence of Corporate Governance on *Intellectual capital* Efficiency." Managerial Auditing Journal Vol. 30 No(4/5): 347–72.

- Appuhami, Ranjith, and Mohammed Bhuyan. 2015a. "Examining the Influence of Corporate Governance on *Intellectual capital* Efficiency." Managerial Auditing Journal Vol. 30 No(4/5): 347–72.
- Ararat, Black and Yurtoglu. 2017b. "The Effect of Corporate Governance on *Firm value* and Profitability: Time-Series Evidence from Turkey." Emerging Markets Review 30: 113–32. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2016.10.001>.
- Ararat, Melsa, Bernard S. Black, and B. Burcin Yurtoglu. 2017a. "The Effect of Corporate Governance on *Firm value* and Profitability: Time-Series Evidence from Turkey." Emerging Markets Review 30: 113–32.
- Ararat, Melsa, Bernard S. Black, and B. Burcin Yurtoglu. 2017a. "The Effect of Corporate Governance on *Firm value* and Profitability: Time-Series Evidence from Turkey." Emerging Markets Review 30: 113–32. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ememar.2016.10.001>.
- Archer, Simon. 2007. "Financial and External Reporting Research : The Broadening Corporate Governance Challenge." Accounting and Business Research 37(I): 55–58.
- Archer, Simon. 2007. "Financial and External Reporting Research : The Broadening Corporate Governance Challenge." Accounting and Business Research 37(I): 55–58.
- Azeez. (2015). Corporate governance and Firm Performance: Evidence from Sri Lanka. Journal of Finance and Bank Management, 3(1), 180-189
- Baldini, Maria Assunta, and Giovanni Liberatore. 2016. "Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosure. An Empirical Analysis of the Italian Listed Companies." Corporate Ownership and Control 13(2CONT1): 187–201.
- Baldini, Maria Assunta, and Giovanni Liberatore. 2016. "Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosure. An Empirical Analysis of the Italian Listed Companies." Corporate Ownership and Control 13(2CONT1): 187–201.
- Barnhart, Scott W, and Stuart Rosenstein. 1998. "Board Composition , Managerial Ownership , and Firm Performance : An Empirical Analysis." The Financial Review (33): 1–16.
- Barnhart, Scott W, and Stuart Rosenstein. 1998. "Board Composition , Managerial Ownership , and Firm Performance : An Empirical Analysis." The Financial Review (33): 1–16.
- Beasley, Mark S. 1996. "An Empirical Analysis of the Relation Between the Board of Director Composition and Financial Statement Fraud." The Accounting Review 71(4): 443–65.

- Beasley, Mark S. 1996. "An Empirical Analysis of the Relation Between the Board of Director Composition and Financial Statement Fraud." *The Accounting Review* 71(4): 443–65.
- Beaver, W., Kettler, P., & Scholes, M. (1970, October). The Association between Market Determined and Accounting Determined Risk Measures. *The Accounting Review*, 45(4), 654-682.
- Berzkalne, Irina, and Elvira Zelgalve. 2014. "*Intellectual capital* and Company Value." *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 110: 887–96.
- Berzkalne, Irina, and Elvira Zelgalve. 2014. "*Intellectual capital* and Company Value." *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences* 110: 887–96.
- Bhat, Kalim Ullah, Yan Chen, Khalil Jebran, and Niaz Ahmed Bhutto. 2018. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value*: A Comparative Analysis of State and Non-State Owned Companies in the Context of Pakistan." *Corporate Governance* (Bingley) 18(6): 1196–1206.
- Bhat, Kalim Ullah, Yan Chen, Khalil Jebran, and Niaz Ahmed Bhutto. 2018. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value*: A Comparative Analysis of State and Non-State Owned Companies in the Context of Pakistan." *Corporate Governance* (Bingley) 18(6): 1196–1206.
- Bhatt, Padmanabha Ramachandra, and R. Rathish Bhatt. 2017. "Corporate Governance and Firm Performance in Malaysia." *Corporate Governance* (Bingley) 17(5): 896–912.
- Bhatt, Padmanabha Ramachandra, and R. Rathish Bhatt. 2017. "Corporate Governance and Firm Performance in Malaysia." *Corporate Governance* (Bingley) 17(5): 896–912.
- Bhattacharjee, Swadip, Shimul Chakraborty, and Sumon Bhattacharjee. 2017. "Impact of Corporate Governance Attributes on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: Evidence From Listed Banking Companies in Bangladesh." *Prestige International Journal of Management & IT-Sanchayan* 6(1): 20–42.
- Bhattacharjee, Swadip, Shimul Chakraborty, and Sumon Bhattacharjee. 2017. "Impact of Corporate Governance Attributes on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: Evidence From Listed Banking Companies in Bangladesh." *Prestige International Journal of Management & IT-Sanchayan* 6(1): 20–42.
- Black, B. S., Kim, W., & Jang, H. (2006). Does Corporate governance Affect *Firm value*? Evidence From Korea. *Journal of Law Economics and Organization*, 22(2), 366-413
- Bonazzi, Livia, and Sardar M N Islam. 2007. "Agency Theory and Corporate Governance A Study of the Effectiveness of Board in Their Monitoring of the CEO." *Journal of Modelling in Management* 2(1): 7–23.

- Bonazzi, Livia, and Sardar M N Islam. 2007. "Agency Theory and Corporate Governance A Study of the Effectiveness of Board in Their Monitoring of the CEO." *Journal of Modelling in Management* 2(1): 7–23.
- Brigham, E.F. dan Gapenski, Louis., 1996. *Intermediate Financial Management*, Edition. Sea Harbon Drive: The Dryden Press. Chicago.
- Brigham, Eugene F dan Houston. 2006. *Fundamental of FinancialManagement: Dasar-Dasar Manajemen Keuangan*. Edisi 10. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Budianto, Wahyu, and Payamta. 2014. "PENGARUH KEPEMILIKAN MANAJERIAL TERHADAP NILAI PERUSAHAAN DENGAN KEBIJAKAN DIVIDEN SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI." *ASSETS: Jurnal Akuntasni dan Pendidikan* 3(1).
- Budianto, Wahyu, and Payamta. 2014. "PENGARUH KEPEMILIKAN MANAJERIAL TERHADAP NILAI PERUSAHAAN DENGAN KEBIJAKAN DIVIDEN SEBAGAI VARIABEL MODERASI." *ASSETS: Jurnal Akuntasni dan Pendidikan* 3(1).
- Bukh, Per Nikolaj. 2003. "The Relevance of *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: A Paradox?" *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal* 16(1): 49–56.
- Bukh, Per Nikolaj. 2003. "The Relevance of *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: A Paradox?" *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal* 16(1): 49–56.
- Caputo, Francesco et al. 2016. "Corporate Disclosure and *Intellectual capital* : The Light Side of Information Asymmetry." *Int. J. Managerial and Financial Accounting* 8(1).
- Caputo, Francesco et al. 2016. "Corporate Disclosure and *Intellectual capital* : The Light Side of Information Asymmetry." *Int. J. Managerial and Financial Accounting* 8(1).
- Cerbioni, Fabrizio, and Antonio Parbonetti. 2007. 16 European Accounting Review Exploring the Effects of Corporate Governance on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: An Analysis of European Biotechnology Companies.
- Cerbioni, Fabrizio, and Antonio Parbonetti. 2007. 16 European Accounting Review Exploring the Effects of Corporate Governance on *Intellectual capital* Disclosure: An Analysis of European Biotechnology Companies.
- Chauvin, Keith W. 1993. "Advertising, R&D Expenditures and the Market Value of the Firm." *Financial Management* 22(4): 128–40.
- Chauvin, Keith W. 1993. "Advertising, R&D Expenditures and the Market Value of the Firm." *Financial Management* 22(4): 128–40.
- Chen, Ming-Chin, Shu-Ju Cheng, and Yuhchang Hwang. 2005. "An Empirical Investigation of the Relationship between *Intellectual capital* and Firms' Market Value and Financial Performance." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 6(2): 159–76.

- Chen, Ming-Chin, Shu-Ju Cheng, and Yuhchang Hwang. 2005. "An Empirical Investigation of the Relationship between *Intellectual capital* and Firms' Market Value and Financial Performance." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 6(2): 159–76.
- Cheung, Y. L., Connelly, J. T., Jiang, P., & Limpaphayom, P. (2011). Does Corporate governance Predict Future Performance? Evidence from Hong Kong. *Financial Management*, 40(1), 159-197
- Chhaochharia, Vidhi, and Yaniv Grinstein. 2007. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* : The Impact of the 2002 Governance Rules." *Journal of Finance*: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j>.
- Chhaochharia, Vidhi, and Yaniv Grinstein. 2007. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* : The Impact of the 2002 Governance Rules." *Journal of Finance*: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/j>.
- Christiawan, Yulius Jogi, and Josua Tarigan. 2007. "Kepemilikan Manajeral: Kebijakan Hutang, Kinerja Dan Nilai Perusahaan." *Jurnal Akuntansi dan Keuangan* 9(1): 1–8.
- Christiawan, Yulius Jogi, and Josua Tarigan. 2007. "Kepemilikan Manajeral: Kebijakan Hutang, Kinerja Dan Nilai Perusahaan." *Jurnal Akuntansi dan Keuangan* 9(1): 1–8.
- Clay, Darin G. 2002. "Institutional Ownership and *Firm value*." *SSRN Electronic Journal* (March 2001).
- Clay, Darin G. 2002. "Institutional Ownership and *Firm value*." *SSRN Electronic Journal* (March 2001).
- Connelly, J. Thomas, Piman Limpaphayom, and Nandu J. Nagarajan. 2012. "Form versus Substance: The Effect of Ownership Structure and Corporate Governance on *Firm value* in Thailand." *Journal of Banking and Finance* 36(6): 1722–43. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2012.01.017>.
- Connelly, J. Thomas, Piman Limpaphayom, and Nandu J. Nagarajan. 2012. "Form versus Substance: The Effect of Ownership Structure and Corporate Governance on *Firm value* in Thailand." *Journal of Banking and Finance* 36(6): 1722–43. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jbankfin.2012.01.017>.
- Connelly, J. Thomas, Piman Limpaphayom, Hien T. Nguyen, and Thanh D. Tran. 2017a. "A Tale of Two Cities: Economic Development, Corporate Governance and *Firm value* in Vietnam." *Research in International Business and Finance* 42(April): 102–23. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.04.002>.
- Connelly, J. Thomas, Piman Limpaphayom, Hien T. Nguyen, and Thanh D. Tran. 2017a. "A Tale of Two Cities: Economic Development, Corporate Governance and *Firm value* in Vietnam." *Research in International Business and Finance* 42(April): 102–23.

- Copeland TE, Weston JF. 1988. Financial Theory and Corp- rate Policy, 3rd edn. Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA.
- Darwis, Herman. 2009. "CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP KINERJA PERUSAHAAN." *Jurnal Keuangan dan Perbankan* 13(3): 418–30.
- Darwis, Herman. 2009. "CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP KINERJA PERUSAHAAN." *Jurnal Keuangan dan Perbankan* 13(3): 418–30.
- Demsetz & Lehn, K., H. 1985. "The Structure of Corporate Ownership: Causes and Consequences." *Journal of Political Economy* 93(6): 1155–77.
- Demsetz & Lehn, K., H. 1985. "The Structure of Corporate Ownership: Causes and Consequences." *Journal of Political Economy* 93(6): 1155–77.
- Detthamring, Umawadee, Nongnit Chancharat, and Chaiporn Vithessonthi. 2017. "Corporate Governance, Capital Structure and Firm Performance: Evidence from Thailand." *Research in International Business and Finance* 42: 689–709.
- Detthamrong, Umawadee, Nongnit Chancharat, and Chaiporn Vithessonthi. 2017. "Corporate Governance, Capital Structure and Firm Performance: Evidence from Thailand." *Research in International Business and Finance* 42(July): 689–709. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.07.011>.
- Detthamrong, Umawadee, Nongnit Chancharat, and Chaiporn Vithessonthi. 2017. "Corporate Governance, Capital Structure and Firm Performance: Evidence from Thailand." *Research in International Business and Finance* 42(July): 689–709. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ribaf.2017.07.011>.
- Dharmapala, D., and V. Khanna. 2013. "Corporate Governance, Enforcement, and *Firm value*: Evidence from India." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 29(5): 1056–84.
- Dharmapala, D., and V. Khanna. 2013. "Corporate Governance, Enforcement, and *Firm value*: Evidence from India." *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 29(5): 1056–84.
- Dye, Ronald A. 1985. "Disclosure of Nonproprietary Information." *Journal of Accounting Research* 23(1): 123–45.
- Dye, Ronald A. 1985. "Disclosure of Nonproprietary Information." *Journal of Accounting Research* 23(1): 123–45.
- Edvinsson, L. and M. Malone. 1997. *Intellectual capital: Realizing your Company's True Value by Finding its Hidden Brainpower*. Harper Collins, New York, NY
- Edwards, J. R., & Lambert L. S. (2007). Methods for integrating moderation and mediation: A general analytical framework using moderated path analysis. *Psychological Methods*, 12, 1-22. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/1082-989X.12.1.1.sup>

- Effendi, Muh. Arief. 2016. *The Power Of Corporate Governance: Teori dan Implementasi*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- F. Fama, Eugene. 1980. "Agency Problems and The Theory of The Firm." *Journal of Political Economy* 88(2): 288–307.
- F. Fama, Eugene. 1980. "Agency Problems and The Theory of The Firm." *Journal of Political Economy* 88(2): 288–307.
- Faisal, Maria, Muhammad Hassan, Muhammad Sadiq Shahid, and Muhammad Rizwan. 2016. "IMPACT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL EFFICIENCY : EVIDENCE FROM KSE LISTED COMMERCIAL BANKS." *Sci.Int.(Lahore)* 28(4): 353–61.
- Faisal, Maria, Muhammad Hassan, Muhammad Sadiq Shahid, and Muhammad Rizwan. 2016. "IMPACT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL EFFICIENCY : EVIDENCE FROM KSE LISTED COMMERCIAL BANKS." *Sci.Int.(Lahore)* 28(4): 353–61.
- Fama, Eugene F. 1978. "The Effects of a Firm's Investment and Financing Decisions on the Welfare of Its Security Holders." *The American Economic Review* 68(3): 272–84.
- Fama, Eugene F. 1978. "The Effects of a Firm's Investment and Financing Decisions on the Welfare of Its Security Holders." *The American Economic Review* 68(3): 272–84.
- Fama, Eugene. 2012. "Agency Problems and the Theory of the Firm." *The Economic Nature of the Firm: A Reader*, Third Edition 88(2): 270–82.
- Fama, Eugene. 2012. "Agency Problems and the Theory of the Firm." *The Economic Nature of the Firm: A Reader*, Third Edition 88(2): 270–82.
- Fauzi, Y. 2004. *Seri Agribisnis Kelapa Sawit Budaya Pemanfaatan Hasil Dan Limbah Analisis Usaha Dan Pemasaran*. Edisi Revisi. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Ferial, F., Suhadak, & Handayani, S. R. (2016). Pengaruh Corporate governance Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan dan Efeknya Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan. *Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis*, 33(1)
- Firer, Steven, and S. Mitchell Williams. 2003. "*Intellectual capital* and Traditional Measures of Corporate Performance." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 4(3): 348–60.
- Firer, Steven, and S. Mitchell Williams. 2003. "*Intellectual capital* and Traditional Measures of Corporate Performance." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 4(3): 348–60.
- Furman, Jason, Joseph E. Stiglitz, Barry P. Bosworth, and Steven Radelet. 1998. "Economic Crises: Evidence and Insights from East Asia." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 1–135.

- Furman, Jason, Joseph E. Stiglitz, Barry P. Bosworth, and Steven Radelet. 1998. "Economic Crises: Evidence and Insights from East Asia." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 2: 1–135.
- Goh, Pek Chen, and Kwee Pheng Lim. 2004. "Disclosing *Intellectual capital* in Company Annual Reports Evidence from Malaysia." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 5(2004): 500–510.
- Goh, Pek Chen, and Kwee Pheng Lim. 2004. "Disclosing *Intellectual capital* in Company Annual Reports Evidence from Malaysia." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 5(2004): 500–510.
- Gompers, Paul A. 2003. "CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND EQUITY PRICES." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 1(4): 349–54.
- Gompers, Paul A. 2003. "CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND EQUITY PRICES." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 1(4): 349–54.
- Hartono, Djoko., and David. Ehrmann. 2001. "The Indonesian Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Educational Enrolment and Quality." *Institute of Southeast Asian Studies* (7): 182.
- Hartono, Djoko., and David. Ehrmann. 2001. "The Indonesian Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Educational Enrolment and Quality." *Institute of Southeast Asian Studies* (7): 182.
- Hatane, Saarce Elsy, Melinda Setiadi, and Josua Tarigan. 2019. "The Intervening Role of Value Added *Intellectual capital* on The Relationship between Corporate Governance and *Firm value*." *Journal of Accounting and Investment* 20(3).
- Hatane, Saarce Elsy, Melinda Setiadi, and Josua Tarigan. 2019. "The Intervening Role of Value Added *Intellectual capital* on The Relationship between Corporate Governance and *Firm value*." *Journal of Accounting and Investment* 20(3).
- Hayes, A. F. (2013). *Introduction to mediation, moderation, and conditional process analysis: A regression*
- Hidalgo, Ruth L et al. 2016a. "Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital Disclosure*." *Journal of Business Ethics* 100(3): 483–95.
- Hidalgo, Ruth L et al. 2016a. "Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital Disclosure*."
- Ho, Carol Anne, and S. Mitchell Williams. 2003. "International Comparative Analysis of the Association between Board Structure and the Efficiency of Value Added by a Firm from Its Physical Capital and *Intellectual capital Resources*." *International Journal of Accounting* 38(4): 465–91.
- Ho, Carol Anne, and S. Mitchell Williams. 2003. "International Comparative Analysis of the Association between Board Structure and the Efficiency of

- Value Added by a Firm from Its Physical Capital and *Intellectual capital Resources.*” International Journal of Accounting 38(4): 465–91.
- Huillier, Barbara Marie L. 2014. “What Does ‘ Corporate Governance ’ Actually Mean ?” Corporate Governance 14(3): 300–319.
- Huillier, Barbara Marie L. 2014. “What Does ‘ Corporate Governance ’ Actually Mean ?” Corporate Governance 14(3): 300–319.
- Husaini, and Saiful. 2017. “Enterprise Risk Management , Corporate Governance and *Firm value* : Empirical Evidence from Indonesian Public Listed Companies.” International Journal of Advances in Management and Economics 6(6): 16–23.
- Husaini, and Saiful. 2017. “Enterprise Risk Management , Corporate Governance and *Firm value* : Empirical Evidence from Indonesian Public Listed Companies.” International Journal of Advances in Management and Economics 6(6): 16–23.
- Huss, Christoph, and Bernd Britzelmaier. 2014. “*Intellectual capital* and Company Value.” International Journal of Management Cases 110: 282.
- Huss, Christoph, and Bernd Britzelmaier. 2014. “*Intellectual capital* and Company Value.” International Journal of Management Cases 110: 282.
- IFC Advisory Services in Indonesia. 2014. 1 IFC Indonesia The Indonesia Corporate Governance Manual - First Edition.
- IFC Advisory Services in Indonesia. 2014. 1 IFC Indonesia The Indonesia Corporate Governance Manual - First Edition.
- Indah, Nurdiana, and Sri Handayani. 2010. “Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Pengungkapan *Intellectual capital.*” Diponegoro Journal of Accounting 6(3): 1–8.
- Indah, Nurdiana, and Sri Handayani. 2010. “Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Pengungkapan *Intellectual capital.*” Diponegoro Journal of Accounting 6(3): 1–8.
- Indonesian Institute for Corporate governance (IICG). 2010. Corporate governance Sebagai Budaya. Jakarta.
- Iskander, Magdi R. dan Nadereh Chamlou. (2000). Corporate governance: A Framework for Implementation. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. The World Bank.
- Jensen, Michael C, and William H Meckling. 1976. “Theory of the Firm : Managerial Behavior , Agency Costs and Ownership Structure.” Journal of Financial Economics 3: pp.305-306.
- Jensen, Michael C, and William H Meckling. 1976. “Theory of the Firm : Managerial Behavior , Agency Costs and Ownership Structure.” Journal of Financial Economics 3: pp.305-306.

- Jensen, Michael C., and William H. Meckling. 1974. "Theory of the Firm: Managerial Behaviour, Agency Cost and Ownership Structure. Journal of Financial." *Journal of Financial Economic* 3(3): 305–60.
- Jensen, Michael C., and William H. Meckling. 1974. "Theory of the Firm: Managerial Behaviour, Agency Cost and Ownership Structure. Journal of Financial." *Journal of Financial Economic* 3(3): 305–60.
- Jo, Hoje, and Maretno A. Harjoto. 2011. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value*: The Impact of Corporate Social Responsibility." *Journal of Business Ethics* 103(3): 351–83.
- Jo, Hoje, and Maretno A. Harjoto. 2011. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value*: The Impact of Corporate Social Responsibility." *Journal of Business Ethics* 103(3): 351–83.
- Kaihatu, Thomas S. 2006. "Good Corporate Governance Dan Penerapannya Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Manajemen dan Kewirausahaan* 8(1): 1–9.
- Kaihatu, Thomas S. 2006. "Good Corporate Governance Dan Penerapannya Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Manajemen dan Kewirausahaan* 8(1): 1–9.
- Kawatu, Freddy Semuel. 2009. "Mekanisme Tata Kelola Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kualitas Laba Sebagai Variabel Intervening." *Jurnal Keuangan Dan Perbankan* 13(3): 405–17. <http://jurnal.unmer.ac.id/index.php/jkdp/article/download/1089/732>.
- Kawatu, Freddy Semuel. 2009. "Mekanisme Tata Kelola Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kualitas Laba Sebagai Variabel Intervening." *Jurnal Keuangan Dan Perbankan* 13(3): 405–17. <http://jurnal.unmer.ac.id/index.php/jkdp/article/download/1089/732>.
- KNKG has been replaced by the National Committee on Governance, NCG, on 30 November 2004. <http://www.knkgindonesia.com/>Corporate governance: A Framework for Implementation, the World Bank. See also: http://wwwxwds.worldbank.org/external/default/main?pagePK=64193027&piPK=64187937&theSitePK=523679&menuPK=64187510&searchMenuPK=64187283&siteName=WDS&entityID=000094946_00082605593465
- Kopp, Ralf, Jürgen Howaldt, and Jürgen Schultze. 2016. "Why Industry 4 . 0 Needs Workplace Innovation : A Critical Look at the German Debate on Advanced Manufacturing." *European Journal of Workplace Innovation* 2(1): 7–24.
- Kopp, Ralf, Jürgen Howaldt, and Jürgen Schultze. 2016. "Why Industry 4 . 0 Needs Workplace Innovation : A Critical Look at the German Debate on Advanced Manufacturing." *European Journal of Workplace Innovation* 2(1): 7–24.
- Kujansivu, Paula, and Antti Lönnqvist. 2007. "Investigating the Value and Efficiency of *Intellectual capital*." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 8(2): 272–87.

- Kujansivu, Paula, and Antti Lönnqvist. 2007. "Investigating the Value and Efficiency of *Intellectual capital*." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 8(2): 272–87.
- Lee, Sang-Mook, and Keunkwan Ryu. 2003. "Management Ownership and Firm's Value: An Empirical Analysis Using Panel Data." *Ssrn* (593).
- Lee, Sang-Mook, and Keunkwan Ryu. 2003. "Management Ownership and Firm's Value: An Empirical Analysis Using Panel Data." *Ssrn* (593).
- Li, Ting, and Nataliya Zaiats. 2017a. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* at Dual Class Firm" *Review of Financial Economics*. SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2968564> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2968564> (February)
- Li, Ting, and Nataliya Zaiats. 2017a. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* at Dual Class." *Review of Financial Economics*.
- Li, Yang, and Zhao Zhao. 2018. "The Dynamic Impact of *Intellectual capital* on *Firm value*: Evidence from China." *Applied Economics Letters* 25(1): 19–23.
- Li, Yang, and Zhao Zhao. 2018. "The Dynamic Impact of *Intellectual capital* on *Firm value*: Evidence from China." *Applied Economics Letters* 25(1): 19–23.
- Liu, Chunyan, Konari Uchida, and Yufeng Yang. 2012. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* during the Global Financial Crisis: Evidence from China." *International Review of Financial Analysis* 21: 70–80. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2011.11.002>.
- Liu, Chunyan, Konari Uchida, and Yufeng Yang. 2012. "Corporate Governance and *Firm value* during the Global Financial Crisis: Evidence from China." *International Review of Financial Analysis* 21: 70–80. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.irfa.2011.11.002>.
- Marrakchi Chtourou, Sonda, Jean Bédard, and Lucie Courteau. 2001. "Corporate Governance and Earnings Management." *Ssrn* 4(April): 1–35.
- Marrakchi Chtourou, Sonda, Jean Bédard, and Lucie Courteau. 2001. "Corporate Governance and Earnings Management." *Ssrn* 4(April): 1–35.
- Monks, Robert A.G, dan Minow, N, Corporate governance 3rd Edition, Blackwell Publishing, 2003.
- Muryati, Ni Nyoman Tri Sariri, and I Made Sadha Suardikha. 2014. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan." *E-Jurnal Akuntansi Universitas Udayana* 9(2): 411–29.
- Muryati, Ni Nyoman Tri Sariri, and I Made Sadha Suardikha. 2014. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan." *E-Jurnal Akuntansi Universitas Udayana* 9(2): 411–29.

- Mutmainah. 2015. "Analisis Good Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan." E-journal Stiedewantara 10(2): 1–15. <http://ejournal.stiedewantara.ac.id>.
- Mutmainah. 2015. "Analisis Good Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan." E-journal Stiedewantara 10(2): 1–15. <http://ejournal.stiedewantara.ac.id>.
- Nguyen, Dong Phong, Xuan Vinh Vo, Thi Tuan Anh Tran, and Thi Kim Thoa Tu. 2018. "Government Cost and *Firm value*: Evidence from Vietnam." Research in International Business and Finance 46: 55–64.
- Nguyen, Dong Phong, Xuan Vinh Vo, Thi Tuan Anh Tran, and Thi Kim Thoa Tu. 2018. "Government Cost and *Firm value*: Evidence from Vietnam." Research in International Business and Finance 46: 55–64.
- Nini, Greg, David C Smith, and Amir Sufi. 2012. "Creditor Control Rights , Corporate Governance , and *Firm value*." The Review of Financial Studies 25(6): pp.1714-1761.
- Nini, Greg, David C Smith, and Amir Sufi. 2012. "Creditor Control Rights , Corporate Governance , and *Firm value*." The Review of Financial Studies 25(6): pp.1714-1761.
- Nofiani, F., & Nurmayanti, P. (2010, Maret). Pengaruh Penerapan Corporate governance Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan Perusahaan. Pekbis Jurnal, 2(1), 208-217.
- Nuryaman. 2015. "The Influence of *Intellectual capital* on The Firm's Value with The Financial Performance as Intervening Variable." Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences 211(September): 292–98.
- Nuryaman. 2015. "The Influence of *Intellectual capital* on The Firm's Value with The Financial Performance as Intervening Variable." Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences 211(September): 292–98.
- Nuswandari, C. (2009, September). Pengaruh Corporate governance Perception Index Terhadap Kinerja Perusahaan Pada Perusahaan yang Terdaftar di Bursa Efek Jakarta. Jurnal Bisnis dan Ekonomi, 16(2), 70-84.
- Nuswandari, Cahyani. 2009. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Perception Index Terhadap Kinerja Perusahaan Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Jakarta." Jurnal Bisnis dan Ekonomi (JBE) 16(2): 70–84.
- Nuswandari, Cahyani. 2009. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Perception Index Terhadap Kinerja Perusahaan Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Jakarta." Jurnal Bisnis dan Ekonomi (JBE) 16(2): 70–84.
- Olweny, Tobias. 2012. "Dividend Announcement and *Firm value*: A Test of Semi Strong Form of Efficiency at the Nairobi Stock Exchange." Asian Social Science 8(1): 161–75.

- Olweny, Tobias. 2012. "Dividend Announcement and *Firm value*: A Test of Semi Strong Form of Efficiency at the Nairobi Stock Exchange." *Asian Social Science* 8(1): 161–75.
- Outa, E. R., & Waweru, N. M. (2016). Corporate governance Guidelines Compliance and Firm Financial Performance Kenya Listed Companies. *Managerial Auditing Journal*, 31(8/9), 891-914.
- Pereira, Gustavo Bernardi, and Adriana De Paula Lacerda. 2018. "INDUSTRY 4 . 0 : GLITTER OR GOLD ? A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW." *Brazilian Journal of Operations & Production Management* 15: 247–53.
- Pereira, Gustavo Bernardi, and Adriana De Paula Lacerda. 2018. "INDUSTRY 4 . 0 : GLITTER OR GOLD ? A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW." *Brazilian Journal of Operations & Production Management* 15: 247–53.
- Petty, R, and J Guthrie. 2000. "*Intellectual capital* Literature Review : Measurement, Reporting and Management." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 2(155–176): 155–76.
- Petty, R, and J Guthrie. 2000. "*Intellectual capital* Literature Review : Measurement, Reporting and Management." *Journal of Intellectual capital* 2(155–176): 155–76.
- Portela de Lima Rodrigues, Lúcia Maria, Lidia Oliveira, and Russell Craig. 2011. "Applying Voluntary Disclosure Theories to Intangibles Reporting: Evidence from the Portuguese Stock Market." *SSRN Electronic Journal*: 1–24.
- Portela de Lima Rodrigues, Lúcia Maria, Lidia Oliveira, and Russell Craig. 2011. "Applying Voluntary Disclosure Theories to Intangibles Reporting: Evidence from the Portuguese Stock Market." *SSRN Electronic Journal*: 1–24.
- Pradita, Okta, and Marsono Marsono. 2010. "Analisis Pengaruh Mekanisme Corporate Governance Terhadap Manajemen Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia (Bei) Pada Tahun 2005-2008." *Jurnal Akuntansi dan Auditing (JAA)* 7(1): 47–63.
- Pradita, Okta, and Marsono Marsono. 2010. "Analisis Pengaruh Mekanisme Corporate Governance Terhadap Manajemen Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia (Bei) Pada Tahun 2005-2008." *Jurnal Akuntansi dan Auditing (JAA)* 7(1): 47–63.
- Prasinta, D. (2012). Pengaruh Corporate governance Terhadap Kinerja Keuangan. *Accounting Analysis Journal*, 1(2).
- Pulic,A. 1998. Measuring the Performance of Intellectual Potential in Knowledge Economy.
- Pye, Annie, and Gillian Camm. 2003. "Non-Executive Directors : Moving beyond the ' One-Size - Fits-All ' View." *Journal of General Management* 28(3).

- Pye, Annie, and Gillian Camm. 2003. "Non-Executive Directors : Moving beyond the ' One-Size - Fits-All ' View." *Journal of General Management* 28(3).
- Rachmawati, Andri, and Hanung Triatmoko. 2007. "Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kualitas Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan." *Simposium Nasional Akuntansi XIII Universitas Sebelas Maret*: 1–26.
- Rachmawati, Andri, and Hanung Triatmoko. 2007. "Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kualitas Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan." *Simposium Nasional Akuntansi XIII Universitas Sebelas Maret*: 1–26.
- Rahayu, Yulianita. 2016. "*INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL: THE INVISIBLE RESOURCE OF STRATEGY.*" Prosiding Seminar Nasional INDOCOMPAC: 253–66.
- Rahayu, Yulianita. 2016. "*INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL: THE INVISIBLE RESOURCE OF STRATEGY.*" Prosiding Seminar Nasional INDOCOMPAC: 253–66.
- Renders, Annelies, and Ann Gaeremynck. 2012. "Corporate Governance, Principal-Principal Agency Conflicts, and *Firm value* in European Listed Companies." *Corporate Governance: An International Review* 20(2): 125–43.
- Renders, Annelies, and Ann Gaeremynck. 2012. "Corporate Governance, Principal-Principal Agency Conflicts, and *Firm value* in European Listed Companies." *Corporate Governance: An International Review* 20(2): 125–43.
- Retno, R. D., & Priantinah, D. (2012). Pengaruh Corporate governance dan Pengungkapan Corporate Social Responsibility Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan. *Jurnal Nominal*, 1(1).
- Salvator, Dominick. 2005. *Managerial Economics*. Fifth Edition. Singapore : Thomson Learning
- Sapia, Siti Latupono, and Andyani. 2015. "Pengaruh Corporate Social Responsibility Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan: Good Corporate Governance Variabel Moderating." *Jurnal Ilmu dan Riset Akuntansi* 4(8): 1–15.
- Sapia, Siti Latupono, and Andyani. 2015. "Pengaruh Corporate Social Responsibility Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan: Good Corporate Governance Variabel Moderating." *Jurnal Ilmu dan Riset Akuntansi* 4(8): 1–15.
- Schiuma, Giovanni, Patricia Ordóñez de Pablo, and John Christopher Spender. 2007. "Foreword : *Intellectual capital and Company ' s Value Creation Dynamics Patricia Ordóñez de Pablo*." *Learnig and Intellectual Capital* 4(4): 331–41.
- Schiuma, Giovanni, Patricia Ordóñez de Pablo, and John Christopher Spender. 2007. "Foreword : *Intellectual capital and Company ' s Value Creation*

- Dynamics Patricia Ordóñez de Pablos.” Learnig and Intellectual Capital 4(4): 331–41.
- Setia-Atmaja, Lukas Y. 2009. “Governance Mechanisms and *Firm value*: The Impact of Ownership Concentration and Dividends.” Corporate Governance: An International Review 17(6): 694–709.
- Setia-Atmaja, Lukas Y. 2009. “Governance Mechanisms and *Firm value*: The Impact of Ownership Concentration and Dividends.” Corporate Governance: An International Review 17(6): 694–709.
- Setiawan, Evelyn, and Yulius Jogi Christiawan. 2017. “Pengaruh Penerapan Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Ukuran Perusahaan Dan Leverage Sebagai Variabel Kontrol.” Business Accounting Review 5(2): 373–84.
- Setiawan, Evelyn, and Yulius Jogi Christiawan. 2017. “Pengaruh Penerapan Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Ukuran Perusahaan Dan Leverage Sebagai Variabel Kontrol.” Business Accounting Review 5(2): 373–84.
- Sheikh, Shahbaz. 2018. “CEO Power, Product Market Competition and *Firm value*.” Research in International Business and Finance.
- Sheikh, Shahbaz. 2018. “CEO Power, Product Market Competition and *Firm value*.” Research in International Business and Finance.
- Shleifer, Andrei, and Robert W Vishny. 1997. “A Survey of Corporate Governance.” The Journal Of Finance LII(2): 737–83.
- Shleifer, Andrei, and Robert W Vishny. 1997. “A Survey of Corporate Governance.” The Journal Of Finance LII(2): 737–83.
- Siagian, F., Siregar, S. V., & Rahadian, Y. (2013). Corporate governance, Reporting Quality, and *Firm value*: Evidence from Indonesia. Journal of Accounting in Emerging Economies, 3(1), 4-20
- Siallagan, Hamonangan, and Mas'ud Machfoedz. 2006. “Mekanisme Corporate Governance, Kualitas Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan.” Simposium Nasional Akuntansi 9 Padang (61): 23–26.
- Siallagan, Hamonangan, and Mas'ud Machfoedz. 2006. “Mekanisme Corporate Governance, Kualitas Laba Dan Nilai Perusahaan.” Simposium Nasional Akuntansi 9 Padang (61): 23–26.
- Spence, Michael. 1972. “Job Market Signaling.” The Quarterly Journal of Economics 87(3): 355–74.
- Spence, Michael. 1972. “Job Market Signaling.” The Quarterly Journal of Economics 87(3): 355–74.

- Suhardjanto, Djoko, and Mari Wardhani. 2010. "PRAKTIK INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL DISCLOSURE PERUSAHAAN." JURNAL AKUNTANSI DAN AUDITING INDONESIA (JAAI) 14(1): 71–85.
- Suhardjanto, Djoko, and Mari Wardhani. 2010. "PRAKTIK INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL DISCLOSURE PERUSAHAAN." JURNAL AKUNTANSI DAN AUDITING INDONESIA (JAAI) 14(1): 71–85.
- Suhartanti, Tutut, and Nur Fadjrih Asyik. 2015. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel Moderating." Jurnal Ilmu & Riset Akuntansi 4(8): 1–15.
- Suhartanti, Tutut, and Nur Fadjrih Asyik. 2015. "Pengaruh Corporate Governance Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel Moderating." Jurnal Ilmu & Riset Akuntansi 4(8): 1–15.
- Sunarsih, Ni Made, and Ni Putu Yuria Mendra. 2014. "Pengaruh Modal Intelektual Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel Interview Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia." Universitas Mahasaraswati Denpasar: 1–27.
- Sunarsih, Ni Made, and Ni Putu Yuria Mendra. 2014. "Pengaruh Modal Intelektual Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Kinerja Keuangan Sebagai Variabel Interview Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia." Universitas Mahasaraswati Denpasar: 1–27.
- Sunarto, & Budi, A. P. (2009, Maret). Pengaruh Leverage, Ukuran dan Pertumbuhan Perusahaan Terhadap Profitabilitas. TEMA, 6(1), 86-103.
- Surjadi, Christy, and L Tobing Rudolf. 2016. "EFEK MODERASI UKURAN PERUSAHAAN PADA PENGARUH GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP NILAI PERUSAHAAN (Studi Pada Perusahaan-Perusahaan Emiten Yang Terdaftar Pada LQ 45 Periode Agustus 2014 s/d Januari 2015)." Manajemen Bisnis Kompetensi 11(2): 69–78.
- Surjadi, Christy, and L Tobing Rudolf. 2016. "EFEK MODERASI UKURAN PERUSAHAAN PADA PENGARUH GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP NILAI PERUSAHAAN (Studi Pada Perusahaan-Perusahaan Emiten Yang Terdaftar Pada LQ 45 Periode Agustus 2014 s/d Januari 2015)." Manajemen Bisnis Kompetensi 11(2): 69–78.
- Surya, Indra dan Ivan, Yustiavandana. 2006. Penerapan Corporate governance: Mengesampingkan Hak-Hak Istimewa demi Kelangsungan Usaha. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Surya, I. & Yustiavandana, I. 2006. Penerapan Corporate governance: Mengesampingkan Hak-Hak Istimewa Demi Kelangsungan Usaha. Penerbit Kencana: Jakarta.
- Syafitri, Tria, Nila Firdausi Nuzula, and Ferina Nurlaily. 2018. "PENGARUH GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP NILAI

- PERUSAHAAN (Studi Pada Perusahaan Industri Sub Sektor Logam Dan Sejenisnya Yang Terdaftar Di Bei Periode 2012-2016).” JURNAL ADMINISTRASI BISNIS 56(1): 118–26.
- Syafitri, Tria, Nila Firdausi Nuzula, and Ferina Nurlaily. 2018. “PENGARUH GOOD CORPORATE GOVERNANCE TERHADAP NILAI PERUSAHAAN (Studi Pada Perusahaan Industri Sub Sektor Logam Dan Sejenisnya Yang Terdaftar Di Bei Periode 2012-2016).” JURNAL ADMINISTRASI BISNIS 56(1): 118–26.
- Tejedo-romero, Francisca, and Russell Craig. 2015. “Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Reporting in a Period of Financial Crisis : Evidence from Portugal.” International Journal of Disclosure and Governance (December).
- Tejedo-romero, Francisca, and Russell Craig. 2015. “Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Reporting in a Period of Financial Crisis : Evidence from Portugal.” International Journal of Disclosure and Governance (December).
- Thomsen, Steen. 2005. “Corporate Governance as a Determinant of Corporate Values.” Corporate Governance 5(4): 10–27.
- Thomsen, Steen. 2005. “Corporate Governance as a Determinant of Corporate Values.” Corporate Governance 5(4): 10–27.
- Van Home & James, C, Fundamental of Financial Management, (New York : Prentice Hall, 1995)
- Wahidahwati. 2002. “Kepemilikan Manajerial Dan Agency Conflicts : Analisis Persamaan Simultan Non Linier Dari Kepemilikan Manajerial, Penerimaan Risiko (Risk Taking), Kebijakan Utang Dan Kebijakan Dividen.” Jurnal Ekonomi dan Keuangan 5: 105–26.
- Wahidahwati. 2002. “Kepemilikan Manajerial Dan Agency Conflicts : Analisis Persamaan Simultan Non Linier Dari Kepemilikan Manajerial, Penerimaan Risiko (Risk Taking), Kebijakan Utang Dan Kebijakan Dividen.” Jurnal Ekonomi dan Keuangan 5: 105–26.
- Walsh, James P, and James K Seward. 1990. “On the Efficiency of Internal and External Corporate Control Mechanisms.” Academy of Management Review 15(3): 421–58.
- Walsh, James P, and James K Seward. 1990. “On the Efficiency of Internal and External Corporate Control Mechanisms.” Academy of Management Review 15(3): 421–58.
- Wardhani, Tarisma Septi, Grahita Chandrarin, and Aulia Fuad Rahman. 2017. “Pengaruh Kepemilikan Institusional Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Keputusan Investasi, Keputusan Pendanaan Dan Kebijakan Dividen Sebagai Variabel Moderasi.” Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi, Keuangan, dan Pajak 1(2): 93–110.

- Wardhani, Tarisma Septi, Grahita Chandrarin, and Aulia Fuad Rahman. 2017. “Pengaruh Kepemilikan Institusional Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Dengan Keputusan Investasi, Keputusan Pendanaan Dan Kebijakan Dividen Sebagai Variabel Moderasi.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi, Keuangan, dan Pajak* 1(2): 93–110.
- Winardi, Ekonomi Manajerial, (bandung: Mandar Maju, 2001),h. 23.
- Xiaochang Yan. 2017. “Nankai Business Review International Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosures in CEOs’ Statements Article Information : About Emerald Www.Emeraldinsight.Com.” *Nankai Business Review International* Vol. 8 Iss.
- Xiaochang Yan. 2017. “Nankai Business Review International Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosures in CEOs’ Statements Article Information : About Emerald Www.Emeraldinsight.Com.” *Nankai Business Review International* Vol. 8 Iss.
- Xiaochang, Yan. 2017. “Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosures in CEOs’ Statements.” *Nankai Business Review International* 8(1).
- Xiaochang, Yan. 2017. “Corporate Governance and *Intellectual capital* Disclosures in CEOs’ Statements.” *Nankai Business Review International* 8(1).
- Zaidirina, & Lindrianasari. (2015). Corporate governance Perception Indexx, Performance and Value of The Firm in Indonesia. *Int. J. Monetary Economics and Finance*, 8(4).
- Zhang, Qing, Lilin Chen, and Tianjun Feng. 2014. “Mediation or Moderation? The Role of R&D Investment in the Relationship between Corporate Governance and Firm Performance: Empirical Evidence from the Chinese IT Industry.” *Corporate Governance: An International Review* 22(6): 501–17.
- Zhang, Qing, Lilin Chen, and Tianjun Feng. 2014. “Mediation or Moderation? The Role of R&D Investment in the Relationship between Corporate Governance and Firm Performance: Empirical Evidence from the Chinese IT Industry.” *Corporate Governance: An International Review* 22(6): 501