

**RELIABILITAS DAN VALIDITAS KONSTRUK ALAT UKUR *GENERIC
CONSPIRACIST BELIEFS (GCB) VERSI INDONESIA***

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Ulfah Annafi, 2021

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Oleh

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Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Psikologi di Departemen Psikologi di Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan

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ABSTRAK

Ulfah Annafi (1601531). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas Konstruk Alat Ukur Generic Conspiracist Beliefs (GCB) Versi Indonesia.* Departemen Psikologi Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, Bandung (2021).

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menguji validitas dan reliabilitas alat ukur *Generic Conspiracist Beliefs (GCB)* yang diadaptasi dari Brotherton, French, dan Pickering (2013) di Indonesia. Dalam proses adaptasi dilakukan dua kali modifikasi untuk menghasilkan alat ukur yang *fit*. Sehingga hasil akhir didapatkan alat ukur *GCB* dengan 14 item. Analisis dilakukan dengan menggunakan program JASP versi 0.14.1. Subjek dari penelitian ini adalah 209 Warga Negara Indonesia yang berusia 18 tahun ke atas. Hasil uji *exploratory factor analysis* menunjukkan bahwa alat ukur *GCB* memiliki dua faktor yaitu *General Conspiracy* dan *Extraterrestrial Cover-Up*. Hasil uji *confirmatory factor analysis* menunjukkan bahwa model *fit* dengan nilai indeks kecocokan sebesar 0.067 (RMSEA), 0.904 (GFI), 0,934 (CFI) dan 0,921 (TLI). Selain itu, uji validitas konvergen dan diskriminan menunjukkan bahwa alat ukur *GCB* yang diadaptasi kedalam Bahasa Indonesia *valid*. Sementara itu, reliabilitas dengan koefisien *Alpha Cronbach* sebesar 0.862 dan menunjukkan bahwa alat ukur ini reliabel. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa alat ukur *GCB* versi Indonesia secara psikometri valid dan reliabel.

Kata kunci: Validitas, Reliabilitas, *Generic Conspiracist Beliefs*

ABSTRACT

Ulfah Annafi (1601531). *Reliability and Construct Validity of Generic Conspiracist Beliefs Scale Indonesian Version.* Department of Psychology, Faculty of Education, Indonesia University of Education, Bandung (2021).

The aim of this study was to examine the validity and reliability of of Generic Conspiracist Beliefs Scale (GCB) which is adapted from Brotherton, French, dan Pickering (2013) in Indonesia. In adaptation process two modifications were conducted to produce a fit Scale. The final result is a GCB Scale with 14 items. Item analysed using program JASP 0.14.1. The subject of this study is 209 Indonesian citizens aged 18 years and above. The result of exploratory factor analysis show GCB Scale has two factors named General Conspiracy and Extraterrestrial Cover-Up. The result of confirmatory factor analysis show this scale's model is good fit with fit indexes 0.067 (RMSEA), 0.904 (GFI), 0.934 (CFI) dan 0.921 (TLI). The result of convergent and discriminant validity show GCB Scale that adapted to Indonesia is valid. The reliability with coefficient Alpha Cronbach method is 0,93 and it show this scale is reliable. In sum, this research indicates that the Generic Conspiracist Beliefs Scale Indonesian Version is a psychometrically valid and reliable.

Keywords: Reliability, validity, Generic Conspiracist Beliefs Scale

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