

MANAJEMEN SARANA PRASARANA KOMPLEKS STADION  
JALAK HARUPAT

TESIS

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Sebagian dari Syarat  
Memperoleh Gelar Magister Pendidikan Olahraga



Oleh:  
Dadi Ginanjar Patradilaga  
1808665

SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA  
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN OLAHRAGA  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA  
2021

---

MANAJEMEN SARANA PRASARANA  
KOMPLEKS STADION JALAK HARUPAT

Oleh  
Dadi Ginanjar Patradilaga

Sebuah tesis yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu  
syarat memperoleh gelar Magister Pendidikan pada  
Sekolah Pascasarjana

© Dadi Ginanjar Patradilaga  
Universitas Pendidikan  
Indonesia 2021

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.  
Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,  
dengan dicetak ulang, di foto copy, atau cara lainnya tanpa  
izin dari penulis

**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**  
**DADI GINANJAR PATRADILAGA**  
1808665  
**MANAJEMEN SARANA PRASARANA KOMPLEKS STADION**  
**JALAK HARUPAT**

Disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

Pembimbing 1,



Prof. Dr. H. Yudha Munajat S. M.Ed.

NIP: 196303121989011002

Pembimbing 2,



Dr. Nuryadi, M.Pd.

NIP: 197101171998021001

Mengetahui:

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Olahraga  
Sekolah Pascasarjana UPI



Prof. Dr. Amung Ma'mun, M.Pd

NIP: 196001191986031002

## ABSTRAK

### Manajemen Sarana Prasarana Kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat

Penelitian ini merupakan manajemen sarana prasarana kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat. Bertujuan untuk mengetahui manajemen sarana prasarana kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat. Menggunakan metode kualitatif yang dilakukan dengan observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi. Instrumen utama yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah peneliti sendiri (Instrumen Manusia) dengan menggunakan sistem wawancara semi terstruktur. Subjek dalam penelitian ini adalah staff pengurus Dispora dan UPTD kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat Kabupaten Bandung yang berjumlah 9 orang, 3 pengurus Dispora sebagai informan dan 4 pengurus UPTD sebagai responden, 2 orang lainnya sebagai informan merupakan pedagang sekaligus petugas kebersihan dan security sekaligus petugas parkir kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat. Adapun poin-poin penting yang ditanyakan kepada responden yaitu terkait manajemen sarana prasarana kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat. Hasil penelitian ini yaitu 1) pembangunan kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat belum berjalan optimal 2) kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat membutuhkan anggaran pemeliharaan 3) angka partisipasi masyarakat meningkat terhadap olahraga dengan adanya sarana dan prasarana kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat 4) terkendalanya mobilitasi pengawasan di kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat. Berdasarkan hasil pembahasan yang didapat menyimpulkan bahwa, kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat dari segi pembangunannya belum optimal, karena masih ada beberapa venue yang belum standar Internasional. Namun kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat juga membutuhkan anggaran yang lebih besar untuk saat ini. Karena tidak sesuai antara pembangunan dan pengelolaan pemeliharaan, justru uang pembangunan yang mereka dapatkan lebih besar dari pada uang untuk pengelolaan pemeliharaan, dan dampaknya sekarang terlihat kepada sumber daya manusia (SDM) di kawasan kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat saat ini sangat terbatas, karena kawasan ini luas terusnya untuk pengawasannya pun jelas terkendala karena tidak ada mobilitasi.

**Kata Kunci:** Perencanaan, Pengorganisasian, Penggerakan, Pengawasan, Sarana Prasarana Stadion Jalak Harupat.

## **ABSTRACT**

### **Management of Infrastructure for the Jalak Harupat Stadium Complex**

This research is a management of facilities and infrastructure for the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex. Aim to see the management of the facilities and infrastructure for the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex. Using qualitative methods carried out by observation, interviews, and documentation. The main instrument used in this study was the researcher himself (Human Instrument) using a semi-structured interview system. The subjects in this study were the staff of the Dispora and UPTD administrators of the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex in Bandung Regency which were expected to be 9 people, 3 Dispora administrators as informants and 4 UPTD administrators as respondents, 2 others as informants as well as cleaning and security officers as well as parking attendants for the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex . The important points that were asked of the respondents were those related to the management of the facilities and infrastructure of the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex. The results of this study are 1) The development of the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex has not run optimally 2) The Jalak Harupat Stadium Complex requires a maintenance budget 3) the increase in community participation in sports with the facilities and infrastructure of the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex 4) the constrained mobility of supervision in the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex . Based on the results of the discussion, it is concluded that the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex in terms of construction is not optimal, because there are still several venues that are not yet international standards. However, the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex also needs a bigger budget for now. Due to the mismatch between development and management, the development money they get is greater than the money for maintenance management, and the effect is now visible to the human resources (HR) in the area of the Jalak Harupat Stadium complex at this time is very limited, because this area continues to be large. supervision is clearly constrained because there is no mobility.

**Keywords:** Planning, Organizing, Movement, Supervision, Infrastructure Jalak Harupat Stadium.

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>KATA PENGANTAR</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
<b>DAFTAR ISI</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>DAFTAR TABEL</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>DAFTAR LAMPIRAN</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2 Rumusan Masalah.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4.1. Manfaat Teoretis.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4.2. Manfaat Praktis.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5 Struktur Organisasi Tesis .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>BAB II KAJIAN TEORI</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Manajemen.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2 Fungsi Manajemen Olahraga .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.1 Perencanaan (planning).....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.2 Pengorganisasian (organizing) .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.3 Penggerakan (actuating).....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.4 Pengawasan (controlling).....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3 Manajemen Fasilitas Olahraga.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4 Pengembangan Manajemen Perencanaan Fasilitas Olahraga	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.5 Fasilitas Olahraga.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.6 Faktor yang Terkait Fasilitas Olahraga.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.7 Perencanaan dan Pemeliharaan Fasilitas yang Baik	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.7.1 Ciri-ciri Fasilitas Yang Dikelola Dengan Baik	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.7.2 Stadion Jalak Harupat .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.8 Penelitian Terdahulu .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.9 Kerangka Pemikiran .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

<b>BAB III METODE PENELITIAN</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Metode .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2 Desain Penelitian.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3 Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4 Populasi dan sampel .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.1 Populasi.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.2 Sampel .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.3. Karakteristik Sampel .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5 Teknik Pengumpulan Data.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.1 Wawancara.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.2 Observasi.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.3 Dokumentasi .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6 Instrumen Penelitian.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7 Teknik Analisis Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.1 Pengumpulan data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.2 Data reduction (Reduksi data).....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.3 <i>Data display</i> (Penyajian data) .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.7.4 Conclusion drawing (Pengarikan kesimpulan/verifikasi)	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>defined.</b>	
3.8 Teknik Keabsahan Data.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.1 Pemeriksaan Keabsahan.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.2 Pengujian Kredibilitas.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.3 Pengujian Transferability .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.4 Pengujian Dependability .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.8.5 Pengujian Konfirmability.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

<b>BAB IV TEMUAN DAN PEMBAHASAN</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Temuan Penelitian.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.1 Informasi dari Responden 1 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2 Informasi dari Responden 2 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.3 Informasi dari Responden 3 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.4 Informasi dari Responden 4 .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2 Informasi dari Pengurus Bidang Prestasi Olahraga (DISPORA)	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>defined.</b>	
4.2.1 Informan 1.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2.2 Informan 2.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

4.2.3 Informan 3.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2.4 Informan 4.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2.5 Informan 5.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3 Diskusi Temuan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1 Kesimpulan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1.1 Perencanaan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1.2 Pengorganisasian .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1.3 Penggerakan .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1.4 Pengawasan.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2 Saran.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2.1 Pemerintah Daerah (PEMDA).....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2.2 Bagi peneliti selanjutnya.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN-LAMPRAN.....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>



## DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 Event Nasional & Event Internasional Stadion Jalak Harupat **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 3.1 Kisi-Kisi Instrument Penelitian ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 2.1 Proses Pengembangan Manajemen Perencanaan. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.1 Model cetakbiru blueprint penelitian kualitatif (alwasilah,  
2006)..... **Error!**  
**Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.2 Blueprint Manajemen Sarana Prasarana **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.3 Komponen Analisis Data: Model Interaktif Miles dan Huberman **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1 Hasil Wawancara dengan Responden 1 Kepala UPTD Stadion Jalak Harupat	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Lampiran 2 Hasil Wawancara dengan Responden 2 Kasbag TU UPTD	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Lampiran 3 Hasil Wawancara dengan Responden 3 UPTD Pemeliharaan Sarana Prasarana	
.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Lampiran 4 Hasil Wawancara dengan Responden 4 Kepala UPTD Stadion Jalak Harupat	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Lampiran 5 Hasil Wawancara dengan Informan 1 Kasi Sarana Prasana Keolahragaan	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Lampiran 6 Hasil Wawancara dengan Informan 2 Penyusun Rencana Kebutuhan Sarana Prasarana Olahraga	
.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Lampiran 7 Hasil Wawancara dengan Informan 3 Kasi Bidang Olahraga Rekreasi	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Lampiran 8 Hasil Wawancara dengan Informan 4 Pedagang Sekaligus Karyawan Kebersihan	
.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Lampiran 9 Hasil Wawancara dengan Informan 5 Security Sekaligus Petugas Parkir	<b>Error!</b>
<b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	
Lampiran 10 Dokumentasi	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Lampiran 11 Pengantar Observasi Penelitian	130
Lampiran 12 Surat Keterangan Penelitian	131
Lampiran 13 Observasi Penelitian	132
Lampiran 14 Struktur Organisasi UPTD SOR Jalak Harupat Dinas Pemuda dan Olahraga Kabupaten Bandung	133
Lampiran 15 Organigram Bidang Pengembangan Organisasi Keolahragaan Prestasi	134
Lampiran 16 Kisi-kisi Manajemen Sarana Prasarana Kompleks Stadion Jalak Harupat	135

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- (2007 – Ma’Mun). Pembangunan Olahraga Indonesia yang Berkemajuan.
- Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Pawlowski, T. (2009). Promoting Sport for All to Age-specific Target Groups: the Impact of Sport Infrastructure. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(2), 103–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802571377>
- Bergsgard, N. A., Borodulin, K., Fahlen, J., Høyer-Kruse, J., & Iversen, E. B. (2019). National structures for building and managing sport facilities: a comparative analysis of the Nordic countries. *Sport in Society*, 22(4), 525–539. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2017.1389023>
- Breitbarth, T., Walzel, S., & van Eekeren, F. (2019). ‘European-ness’ in social responsibility and sport management research: anchors and avenues. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 19(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2019.1566931>
- Burillo, P., Barajas, Á., Gallardo, L., & García-Tascón, M. (2011). The influence of economic factors in urban sports facility planning: A study on Spanish Regions. *European Planning Studies*, 19(10), 1755–1773. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09654313.2011.614385>
- Chapin, T. S. (2004). Sports facilities as urban redevelopment catalysts: Baltimore’s camden yards and cleveland’s gateway. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 70(2), 193–209. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360408976370>
- Chelladurai, P. (2018). Sport Management, Becoming a Profession or Being Professional: A Response to Dowling. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 339–350. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1530573>
- de Schepper, J., & Sotiriadou, P. (2018). A framework for critical reflection in sport management education and graduate employability. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 21(2), 227–245. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2017.1336107>
- de Wilde, A., Seifried, C., & Adelman, M. L. (2010). The culture of history in sport management’s foundation: The intellectual influence of harvard business school on four founding sport management scholars. *Quest*, 62(4), 406–422.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/00336297.2010.10483657>
- DeLuca, J. R., Mudrick, M. T., & Sauder, M. H. (2020). Optimistic & Boundaryless: Sport Management Students' Conceptualization of Career. *SCHOLE: A Journal of Leisure Studies and Recreation Education*, 35(2), 82–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1937156x.2020.1718040>
- Dowling, M. (2018). Exploring Sport Management as an Academic Profession: A Critical Review of Occupational Theory. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 321–338. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1457970>
- Frangopol, D. M., Saydam, D., & Kim, S. (2012). Maintenance, management, life-cycle design and performance of structures and infrastructures: a brief review. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 8(1), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.628962>
- Gao, L., Guo, R., & Zhang, Z. (2013). An augmented Lagrangian decomposition approach for infrastructure maintenance and rehabilitation decisions under budget uncertainty. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 9(5), 448–457. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.557388>
- Gerrard, B. (2015). Rigour and relevance in sport management: reconciling the competing demands of disciplinary research and user-value. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 15(5), 505–515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2015.1085714>
- Girginov, V. (2010). Culture and the study of sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 10(4), 397–417. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2010.502741>
- Graham, J., Trendafilova, S., & Ziakas, V. (2018). Environmental sustainability and sport management education: bridging the gaps. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 23(4–6), 422–433. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2018.1530069>
- Gunduz, M., & Tehemar, S. R. (2019). Assessment of delay factors in construction of sport facilities through multi criteria decision making. *Production Planning and Control*, 0(0), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09537287.2019.1704903>
- Hallmann, K., Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Schönherr, L. (2012). Understanding the importance of sport infrastructure for participation in different sports - findings from multi-level modeling. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 12(5), 525–544. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2012.687756>
- Harvey, A., & McNamee, M. (2019). Sport Integrity: Ethics, Policy and Practice: An Introduction. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 4(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1542606>
- Iversen, E. B. (2015). Measuring sports facility utilisation by collecting performance information. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 20(5), 261–274. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2015.1090885>
- Jack R. Fraenkel, N. E. W. (1932). *How to design and evaluate research in education / Jack R. Fraenkel, Norman E. Wallen.—7th ed.* McGraw-Hill, an imprint of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Kasale, L. L., Winand, M., & Morrow, S. (2019). A stakeholder approach to performance management in Botswana National Sport Organisations. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(4), 226–243. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1612269>
- Kellison, T., Kim, Y., & James, J. D. (2019). Secondary Outcomes of a Legislated Stadium Subsidy. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 0(0), 1–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2019.1604074>
- Ko, L. M., Henry, I., & Kao, J. C. H. (2011). The perceived importance of sport management competencies by academics and practitioners in the cultural/industrial context of Taiwan.

- Managing Leisure*, 16(4), 302–317. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13606719.2011.613628>
- Kobayashi, K., & Kaito, K. (2017). Big data-based deterioration prediction models and infrastructure management: towards assetmetrics. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(1), 84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1198407>
- Ličen, S., & Jedlicka, S. R. (2020). Sustainable development principles in U.S. sport management graduate programs. *Sport, Education and Society*, 0(0), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13573322.2020.1816541>
- Liu, H., & Madanat, S. (2015). Adaptive optimisation methods in system-level bridge management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 11(7), 884–896. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2014.920038>
- Lower, L. M., & Czekanski, W. A. (2019). Effective management of scarce resources: a case study of American collegiate sport clubs. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(1–3), 119–140. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1591295>
- Ma'mun, A. (2007). Pembangunan Olahraga Indonesia yang Berkemajuan. *Jurnal Kajian Pendidikan*.
- Ma'mun, A. (2016). Pembudayaan Olahraga dalam Perspektif Pembangunan Nasional Konsep, Strategi, dan Implementasi Kebijakan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Sosial Dan Kemanusiaan*, 9(1), 65–88.
- Rafoss, K., & Troelsen, J. (2010). Sports facilities for all? the financing, distribution and use of sports facilities in Scandinavian countries. *Sport in Society*, 13(4), 643–656. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430431003616399>
- Rodrigues, P. M. M., Valdunciel, L., & Miguel-Dávila, J. Á. (2014). Quality management in sports tourism. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(4), 345–374. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2014.926959>
- Sánchez-Silva, M. (2019). Flexibility of infrastructure management decisions: the case of a project expansion. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 15(1), 72–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2018.1486439>
- Sedogo, L. G., & Groten, S. M. E. (2000). Definition of land management units for GIS support to participatory planning: A case study on Participatory Land Management in Burkina Faso. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 21(SPECIAL ISSUE), 523–542. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02255189.2000.9669929>
- Swierzy, P., Wicker, P., & Breuer, C. (2019). Usefulness of multilevel modeling in sport management research: The case of voluntary roles in nonprofit sports clubs. *Measurement in Physical Education and Exercise Science*, 23(4), 325–336. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1091367X.2018.1438289>
- Thiel, A., & Mayer, J. (2009). Characteristics of Voluntary Sports Clubs Management: a Sociological Perspective. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(1), 81–98. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802461744>
- van Riel, W., Post, J., Langeveld, J., Herder, P., & Clemens, F. (2017). A gaming approach to networked infrastructure management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(7), 855–868. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1212902>
- Webb, A., Richelieu, A., & Cloutier, A. (2019). From clipboards to annual reports: innovations in sport for development fact management. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(6), 400–423. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1684838>
- Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Pawlowski, T. (2009). Promoting Sport for All to Age-specific Target Groups: the Impact of Sport Infrastructure. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(2),

- 103–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802571377>
- Wilson, W. (2015). Sports infrastructure, legacy and the paradox of the 1984 olympic games. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 32(1), 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2014.986110>
- Woratschek, H., Horbel, C., & Popp, B. (2014). The sport value framework - a new fundamental logic for analyses in sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(1), 6–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2013.865776>
- Kristiyanto, Agus. 2012. *Pembangunan Olahraga Untuk Kesejahteraan Rakyat Dan Kejayaan Bangsa*. Surakarta: Yuma Pustaka
- Soepartono. 2000. *Sarana dan Prasarana Olahraga*, Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah.
- Heri dkk. 2016. Pengaruh Kualitas Produk, Kualitas Pelayanan Dan Kepercayaan Terhadap Kepuasan Nasabah Dan Loyalitas Nasabah Dengan Kepuasan Sebagai Variabel Intervening ( Studi Kasus Pada Nasabah Koperasi Rejo Agung Sukses Cabang Ngaliyan ) *Journal Of Management*, Volume 2 No.2 Maret 2016
- Sulistiyono, 2012: 2 “Pengaruh Motivasi Terhadap Kepatuhan Wajib Pajak Dalam Membayar Pajak Penghasilan Orang Pribadi Usahawan (Studi Di Sentra Produksi Manik-Manik Desa Plumbongambang, Kecamatan Gudo, Kabupaten Jombang, Provinsi Jawa Timur)”. *Jurnal Akuntansi UNESA* (Vol 1, No 1, 2012). Hlm. 1-20 Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Negeri Surabaya.
- Fried, George H. dan Hademenos, George J., *Biologi*, Edisi Kedua, terj. Penerbit Erlangga, tt.p: PT. Gelora Aksara Pratama , 2005
- Terry, 2003: 17 “Prinsip-Prinsip Management”. PT. Bumi Aksara: Jakarta.
- Terry, G. R., & Smith D.F.M., J. (2006). *Prinsip-prinsip manajemen / George R. Terry ; penerjemah, J. Smith D.F.M.* Jakarta : Bumi Aksara, 2006.
- Bergsgard, N. A. 2017. “Spillet om idrettsanleggene – hvilke ressurser er virksomme i lokale anleggsprosesser? [The Sports Facilities Game - What Resources are Effective in Local Facility Processes?]” *Norsk Sosiologisk Tidsskrift* 1 (02): 171–187. Online Publication. doi: 10.18261/ISSN2535-2512-2017-02-05
- Government of Western Australia: Department of Agriculture. [http://www.agric.wa.gov.au/objtwr/imported\\_assets/content/hort/veg/pw/fn2006\\_viruscucurbits\\_bcoutts.pdf](http://www.agric.wa.gov.au/objtwr/imported_assets/content/hort/veg/pw/fn2006_viruscucurbits_bcoutts.pdf) [15 Mei 2011].
- Harsono. (2010). *Manajemen Pengantar*. Yogyakarta: Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi YKPN.
- Harsuki. 2003. *Pengantar Manajemen Olahraga*. Jakarta :Rajawali Pers.
- Hartono, Mugiyo. 2010. *Manajemen Keolahragaan*. FIK UNNES Hersey,
- Paul dan Kenneth H. Blanchard. (2001). *Management of Organizational Behavior*. United States of America: fourth edition.
- Terry, George.R. 2003. *Prinsip-prinsip Manajemen*. Terjemahan J. Smith D.F.M. Jakarta :Bumi Aksara.
- Heri. (2016). *Manajemen Pengelolaan Fasilitas Olahraga Milik Pemerintah Kabupaten Jepara*. Semarang: UNNES.
- Siswanto. (2005). *Pengantar Manajemen*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Amir. (2006). *Pengantar Ilmu Komunikasi*. Medan. Pustaka Bangsa.

- Armstrong, Michael (2002). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Terjemahan Haryono. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Asri Media.
- Adi, Yudha. (2015). *Analisis Manajemen Kolam Renang Kalianget di Kabupaten Wonosobo*. Yogyakarta: FIK UNY.
- Glen, A. Welsch, Ronald W. Hilton, Paul N. Gordon. (2002). *Anggaran: Perencanaan & Pengendalian Laba*. Terjemahan: Purwatiningsih dan Maudy Warouw. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Sentanoe K. 1983. *Prinsip dan Teknik Manajemen*. Yogyakarta : Ananda.
- Harsuki. 2003. *Pengantar Manajemen Olahraga*. Jakarta :Rajawali Pers
- Bergsgard, N. A., Borodulin, K., Fahlen, J., Høyer-Kruse, J., & Iversen, E. B. (2019). National structures for building and managing sport facilities: a comparative analysis of the Nordic countries. *Sport in Society*, 22(4), 525–539. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2017.1389023>
- Breitbarth, T., Walzel, S., & van Eekeren, F. (2019). ‘European-ness’ in social responsibility and sport management research: anchors and avenues. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 19(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2019.1566931>
- Burillo, P., Barajas, Á., Gallardo, L., & García-Tascón, M. (2011). The influence of economic factors in urban sports facility planning: A study on Spanish Regions. *European Planning Studies*, 19(10), 1755–1773. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09654313.2011.614385>
- Chapin, T. S. (2004). Sports facilities as urban redevelopment catalysts: Baltimore’s camden yards and cleveland’s gateway. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 70(2), 193–209. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360408976370>
- Chelladurai, P. (2018). Sport Management, Becoming a Profession or Being Professional: A Response to Dowling. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 339–350. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1530573>
- de Schepper, J., & Sotiriadou, P. (2018). A framework for critical reflection in sport management education and graduate employability. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 21(2), 227–245. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2017.1336107>
- de Wilde, A., Seifried, C., & Adelman, M. L. (2010). The culture of history in sport management’s foundation: The intellectual influence of harvard business school on four founding sport management scholars. *Quest*, 62(4), 406–422. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00336297.2010.10483657>
- DeLuca, J. R., Mudrick, M. T., & Sauder, M. H. (2020). Optimistic & Boundaryless: Sport Management Students’ Conceptualization of Career. *SCHOLE: A Journal of Leisure Studies and Recreation Education*, 35(2), 82–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1937156x.2020.1718040>
- Dowling, M. (2018). Exploring Sport Management as an Academic Profession: A Critical Review of Occupational Theory. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 321–338. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1457970>
- Frangopol, D. M., Saydam, D., & Kim, S. (2012). Maintenance, management, life-cycle design and performance of structures and infrastructures: a brief review. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 8(1), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.628962>
- Gao, L., Guo, R., & Zhang, Z. (2013). An augmented Lagrangian decomposition approach for infrastructure maintenance and rehabilitation decisions under budget uncertainty. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 9(5), 448–457. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.557388>
- Gerrard, B. (2015). Rigour and relevance in sport management: reconciling the competing demands of disciplinary research and user-value. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 15(5), 505–515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2015.1085714>



- Girginov, V. (2010). Culture and the study of sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 10(4), 397–417. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2010.502741>
- Graham, J., Trendafilova, S., & Ziakas, V. (2018). Environmental sustainability and sport management education: bridging the gaps. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 23(4–6), 422–433. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2018.1530069>
- Gunduz, M., & Tehemar, S. R. (2019). Assessment of delay factors in construction of sport facilities through multi criteria decision making. *Production Planning and Control*, 0(0), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09537287.2019.1704903>
- Hallmann, K., Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Schönherr, L. (2012). Understanding the importance of sport infrastructure for participation in different sports - findings from multi-level modeling. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 12(5), 525–544. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2012.687756>
- Harvey, A., & McNamee, M. (2019). Sport Integrity: Ethics, Policy and Practice: An Introduction. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 4(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1542606>
- Iversen, E. B. (2015). Measuring sports facility utilisation by collecting performance information. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 20(5), 261–274. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2015.1090885>
- Jack R. Fraenkel, N. E. W. (1932). *How to design and evaluate research in education / Jack R. Fraenkel, Norman E. Wallen.—7th ed.* McGraw-Hill, an imprint of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Kasale, L. L., Winand, M., & Morrow, S. (2019). A stakeholder approach to performance management in Botswana National Sport Organisations. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(4), 226–243. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1612269>
- Kellison, T., Kim, Y., & James, J. D. (2019). Secondary Outcomes of a Legislated Stadium Subsidy. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 0(0), 1–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2019.1604074>
- Ko, L. M., Henry, I., & Kao, J. C. H. (2011). The perceived importance of sport management competencies by academics and practitioners in the cultural/industrial context of Taiwan. *Managing Leisure*, 16(4), 302–317. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13606719.2011.613628>
- Kobayashi, K., & Kaito, K. (2017). Big data-based deterioration prediction models and infrastructure management: towards assetmetrics. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(1), 84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1198407>
- Ličen, S., & Jedlicka, S. R. (2020). Sustainable development principles in U.S. sport management graduate programs. *Sport, Education and Society*, 0(0), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13573322.2020.1816541>
- Liu, H., & Madanat, S. (2015). Adaptive optimisation methods in system-level bridge management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 11(7), 884–896. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2014.920038>
- Lower, L. M., & Czekanski, W. A. (2019). Effective management of scarce resources: a case study of American collegiate sport clubs. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(1–3), 119–140. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1591295>
- Ma'mun, A. (2007). Pembangunan Olahraga Indonesia yang Berkemajuan. *Jurnal Kajian Pendidikan*.
- Ma'mun, A. (2016). Pembudayaan Olahraga dalam Perspektif Pembangunan Nasional Konsep, Strategi, dan Implementasi Kebijakan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Sosial Dan Kemanusiaan*,

9(1), 65–88.

- Miles, B. Mathew dan Michel Huberman. 1992. Analisis Data Kualitatif Buku Sumber Tentang Metode-metode Baru. Jakarta: UIP.
- Rafoss, K., & Troelsen, J. (2010). Sports facilities for all? the financing, distribution and use of sports facilities in Scandinavian countries. *Sport in Society*, 13(4), 643–656. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430431003616399>
- Rodrigues, P. M. M., Valdunciel, L., & Miguel-Dávila, J. Á. (2014). Quality management in sports tourism. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(4), 345–374. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2014.926959>
- Sánchez-Silva, M. (2019). Flexibility of infrastructure management decisions: the case of a project expansion. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 15(1), 72–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2018.1486439>
- Sedogo, L. G., & Groten, S. M. E. (2000). Definition of land management units for GIS support to participatory planning: A case study on Participatory Land Management in Burkina Faso. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 21(SPECIAL ISSUE), 523–542. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02255189.2000.9669929>
- Swierzy, P., Wicker, P., & Breuer, C. (2019). Usefulness of multilevel modeling in sport management research: The case of voluntary roles in nonprofit sports clubs. *Measurement in Physical Education and Exercise Science*, 23(4), 325–336. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1091367X.2018.1438289>
- Thiel, A., & Mayer, J. (2009). Characteristics of Voluntary Sports Clubs Management: a Sociological Perspective. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(1), 81–98. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802461744>
- van Riel, W., Post, J., Langeveld, J., Herder, P., & Clemens, F. (2017). A gaming approach to networked infrastructure management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(7), 855–868. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1212902>
- Webb, A., Richelieu, A., & Cloutier, A. (2019). From clipboards to annual reports: innovations in sport for development fact management. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(6), 400–423. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1684838>
- Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Pawlowski, T. (2009). Promoting Sport for All to Age-specific Target Groups: the Impact of Sport Infrastructure. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(2), 103–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802571377>
- Wilson, W. (2015). Sports infrastructure, legacy and the paradox of the 1984 olympic games. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 32(1), 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2014.986110>
- Woratschek, H., Horbel, C., & Popp, B. (2014). The sport value framework - a new fundamental logic for analyses in sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(1), 6–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2013.865776>
- Bergsgard, N. A., Borodulin, K., Fahlen, J., Høyer-Kruse, J., & Iversen, E. B. (2019). National structures for building and managing sport facilities: a comparative analysis of the Nordic countries. *Sport in Society*, 22(4), 525–539. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2017.1389023>
- Breitbarth, T., Walzel, S., & van Eekeren, F. (2019). ‘European-ness’ in social responsibility and sport management research: anchors and avenues. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 19(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2019.1566931>
- Burillo, P., Barajas, Á., Gallardo, L., & García-Tascón, M. (2011). The influence of economic factors in urban sports facility planning: A study on Spanish Regions. *European Planning*

- Studies*, 19(10), 1755–1773. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09654313.2011.614385>
- Chapin, T. S. (2004). Sports facilities as urban redevelopment catalysts: Baltimore's camden yards and cleveland's gateway. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, 70(2), 193–209. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360408976370>
- Chelladurai, P. (2018). Sport Management, Becoming a Profession or Being Professional: A Response to Dowling. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 339–350. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1530573>
- de Schepper, J., & Sotiriadou, P. (2018). A framework for critical reflection in sport management education and graduate employability. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 21(2), 227–245. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2017.1336107>
- de Wilde, A., Seifried, C., & Adelman, M. L. (2010). The culture of history in sport management's foundation: The intellectual influence of harvard business school on four founding sport management scholars. *Quest*, 62(4), 406–422. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00336297.2010.10483657>
- DeLuca, J. R., Mudrick, M. T., & Sauder, M. H. (2020). Optimistic & Boundaryless: Sport Management Students' Conceptualization of Career. *SCHOLE: A Journal of Leisure Studies and Recreation Education*, 35(2), 82–100. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1937156x.2020.1718040>
- Dowling, M. (2018). Exploring Sport Management as an Academic Profession: A Critical Review of Occupational Theory. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 3(4), 321–338. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1457970>
- Frangopol, D. M., Saydam, D., & Kim, S. (2012). Maintenance, management, life-cycle design and performance of structures and infrastructures: a brief review. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 8(1), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.628962>
- Gao, L., Guo, R., & Zhang, Z. (2013). An augmented Lagrangian decomposition approach for infrastructure maintenance and rehabilitation decisions under budget uncertainty. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 9(5), 448–457. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2011.557388>
- Gerrard, B. (2015). Rigour and relevance in sport management: reconciling the competing demands of disciplinary research and user-value. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 15(5), 505–515. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2015.1085714>
- Girginov, V. (2010). Culture and the study of sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 10(4), 397–417. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2010.502741>
- Graham, J., Trendafilova, S., & Ziakas, V. (2018). Environmental sustainability and sport management education: bridging the gaps. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 23(4–6), 422–433. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2018.1530069>
- Gunduz, M., & Tehemar, S. R. (2019). Assessment of delay factors in construction of sport facilities through multi criteria decision making. *Production Planning and Control*, 0(0), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09537287.2019.1704903>
- Hallmann, K., Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Schönherr, L. (2012). Understanding the importance of sport infrastructure for participation in different sports - findings from multi-level modeling. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 12(5), 525–544. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2012.687756>
- Harvey, A., & McNamee, M. (2019). Sport Integrity: Ethics, Policy and Practice: An Introduction. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 4(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2018.1542606>
- Iversen, E. B. (2015). Measuring sports facility utilisation by collecting performance information.

- Managing Sport and Leisure*, 20(5), 261–274.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2015.1090885>
- Jack R. Fraenkel, N. E. W. (1932). *How to design and evaluate research in education / Jack R. Fraenkel, Norman E. Wallen.—7th ed.* McGraw-Hill, an imprint of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Kasale, L. L., Winand, M., & Morrow, S. (2019). A stakeholder approach to performance management in Botswana National Sport Organisations. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(4), 226–243. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1612269>
- Kellison, T., Kim, Y., & James, J. D. (2019). Secondary Outcomes of a Legislated Stadium Subsidy. *Journal of Global Sport Management*, 0(0), 1–29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24704067.2019.1604074>
- Ko, L. M., Henry, I., & Kao, J. C. H. (2011). The perceived importance of sport management competencies by academics and practitioners in the cultural/industrial context of Taiwan. *Managing Leisure*, 16(4), 302–317. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13606719.2011.613628>
- Kobayashi, K., & Kaito, K. (2017). Big data-based deterioration prediction models and infrastructure management: towards assetmetrics. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(1), 84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1198407>
- Ličen, S., & Jedlicka, S. R. (2020). Sustainable development principles in U.S. sport management graduate programs. *Sport, Education and Society*, 0(0), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13573322.2020.1816541>
- Liu, H., & Madanat, S. (2015). Adaptive optimisation methods in system-level bridge management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 11(7), 884–896. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2014.920038>
- Lower, L. M., & Czekanski, W. A. (2019). Effective management of scarce resources: a case study of American collegiate sport clubs. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(1–3), 119–140. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1591295>
- Ma'mun, A. (2007). Pembangunan Olahraga Indonesia yang Berkemajuan. *Jurnal Kajian Pendidikan*.
- Ma'mun, A. (2016). Pembudayaan Olahraga dalam Perspektif Pembangunan Nasional Konsep, Strategi, dan Implementasi Kebijakan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Sosial Dan Kemanusiaan*, 9(1), 65–88.
- Rafoss, K., & Troelsen, J. (2010). Sports facilities for all? the financing, distribution and use of sports facilities in Scandinavian countries. *Sport in Society*, 13(4), 643–656. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430431003616399>
- Rodrigues, P. M. M., Valdunciel, L., & Miguel-Dávila, J. Á. (2014). Quality management in sports tourism. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(4), 345–374. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2014.926959>
- Amirullah. (2015). Pengantar manajemen : fungsi-proses-pengendalian / Amirullah. Jakarta : Mitra Wacana Media, 2015.
- Griffin, R. W. (2005). Business (8th Edition). Prentice Hall; 8th Edition (February 27, 2005).
- Sugiyono. (2015). Metode Penelitian Pendidikan. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2013). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D. Bandung : Alfabeta.
- Sánchez-Silva, M. (2019). Flexibility of infrastructure management decisions: the case of a project expansion. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 15(1), 72–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2018.1486439>

- Sedogo, L. G., & Groten, S. M. E. (2000). Definition of land management units for GIS support to participatory planning: A case study on Participatory Land Management in Burkina Faso. *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 21(SPECIAL ISSUE), 523–542. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02255189.2000.9669929>
- Swierzy, P., Wicker, P., & Breuer, C. (2019). Usefulness of multilevel modeling in sport management research: The case of voluntary roles in nonprofit sports clubs. *Measurement in Physical Education and Exercise Science*, 23(4), 325–336. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1091367X.2018.1438289>
- Thiel, A., & Mayer, J. (2009). Characteristics of Voluntary Sports Clubs Management: a Sociological Perspective. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(1), 81–98. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802461744>
- van Riel, W., Post, J., Langeveld, J., Herder, P., & Clemens, F. (2017). A gaming approach to networked infrastructure management. *Structure and Infrastructure Engineering*, 13(7), 855–868. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15732479.2016.1212902>
- Webb, A., Richelieu, A., & Cloutier, A. (2019). From clipboards to annual reports: innovations in sport for development fact management. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 24(6), 400–423. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2019.1684838>
- Wicker, P., Breuer, C., & Pawlowski, T. (2009). Promoting Sport for All to Age-specific Target Groups: the Impact of Sport Infrastructure. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(2), 103–118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740802571377>
- Wilson, W. (2015). Sports infrastructure, legacy and the paradox of the 1984 olympic games. *International Journal of the History of Sport*, 32(1), 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523367.2014.986110>
- Woratschek, H., Horbel, C., & Popp, B. (2014). The sport value framework - a new fundamental logic for analyses in sport management. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 14(1), 6–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184742.2013.865776>
- Harsono. (2010). *Manajemen Pengantar*. Yogyakarta: Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi YKPN.
- Terry, G. R. (1986). *Asas-asas manajemen / George R. Terry; alih bahasa Winardi*. Bandung : Alumni , 1986.