

ABSTRAK

Rohani (1103883).PembinaanTanggungJawabWarga Negara dalamMemecahkanMasalah-MasalahSosial

MelaluiPendidikanKewarganegaraanKemasyarakatan (*Community Civics*):StudiKasusdalamMemecahkanMasalahPencemaran Sungai Kapuas Kota Pontianak, Kalimantan Barat melalui LSM WALHI.

Penelitianinidilatarbelakangiolehrendahnyatanggungjawabwarganegaradalammelestarkianlingkungan, selainitidiperlukanpembinaantanggungjawabmelaluiPendidikanKewarganegaranyaitum elalui domain kurikuler, domain akademik, dan domain sosialkultural. DalampenelitianinipenulismengkajiPendidikanKewarganegaraansebagai domain sosialkulturalyaituPendidikanKewarganegaraanyang berkembang di masyarakatoleh LSM, media massa, maupungerakancivil societylainnya.

Penelitianinibertujuanmemperolehgambaranfaktualmengenai proses pembinaantanggungjawabwarganegaradalammemecahkanpencemaransungai Kapuas melaluicomunity civics.

Penelitianinimenggunakanpendekatankualitatifdenganmetodestudikasus.Teknikpengumpulan datadaninformasi dilakukan melaluiteknikobservasi, wawancara, studiliteraturdanstudiodokumentasi.

Hasiltemuan dalam penelitianiniyaitu:

fenomenanyatatentangtanggungjawabwarganegaradalamcommunity civicsbagipemecahanmasalahsosialmelalui LSM yang adadi Kota Pontianakuntukmasyarakatumumnyasebelumdiberikanpembinaanmasihbersifatrendah, tetapisetelahmendapatkanpembinaanmakatimbul rasa tanggungjawabpadadirimereka, sedangkanuntukmasyarakat yang ikutdalam LSM pedulilingkungantanggungjawabnyasudahtergolongtinggi.

Adanyasikapkemandirianmasyarakatmelalui perancommunity civicsdalam membinatanggungjawabwarganegara.Langkah-langkah yang dilakukanolehcommunity

civicsdalam membinatanggungjawabwarganegarayaitudidakansosialisasicaraterusmenurut, diberipelatihan, melukandiskusibersama, melakukantransect walk, melakukanprakteklangsungpengolahansampah. Ada beberapaorganisasisosiallain yang ikutberperandalam membinatanggungjawabwarganegaradalammemecahkanpencemaran air sungai Kapuas sepertiWahanaVisi Indonesia ADP Urban Pontianak, KelompokSwadayaMasyarakatCahayaMajudanRiakBumi.

Hasilpembinaantanggungjawabwarganegaradalammemecahkanmasalah-masalahsosialmelalui beberapa LSM yang ada di Pontianak dikatakan dapatmenumbuhkan rasa tanggungjawab, cintadenganlingkungan, pedulilingkungan, danberubahpolaperilakumenjadiprilakuhidupbersihdansehat.

Rekomendasipenelitianiniditujukankepada Pemerintah Daerah/Kota Pontianak, dandinasterkaitdengankebersihanhendaknyamengadakansosialisasitentangperaturanlingkungansecararutin, di bantaransungai Kapuas disiapkan TPS/gerobaksampah. Untuk LSM-LSM yang pedulidenganlingkungan di Kota Pontianak untukmeningkatkanperannya secaraterusdalammemecahkanpencemaransungai Kapuas.

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Kata Kunci: Tanggungjawab, warganegara, PendidikanKewarganegaraan, Community civics.

ABSTRACT

Rohani (1103883). Citizen Responsibility Guidance in Solving Social Problems through Community Civics: A Case Study of Pollution Problem Solving at Kapuas River in Pontianak, West Kalimantan through the social voluntary organization WALHI.

The study was initiated by the fact that the citizens' responsibility in keeping environment was still low. Thus, the responsibility guidance through Civics in general and through domain of curricular, academic, and socio-cultural in specific was required. In this study, Civics was examined from socio-cultural domain (Civics developed by social voluntary organization, mass media, and other civil society movements).

The study intended to obtain factual description of the citizen responsibility guiding process in solving Kapuas river pollution through community civics.

The study used qualitative approach. It was designed as a case study. The data was obtained by employing four techniques: observation, interview, literature study, and documentation.

The findings showed that citizen responsibility in community civics to solve social problems through social voluntary organization in Pontianak was low without guidance. But after conducting guidance program, the citizen responsibility was appeared. Individuals joining to the environment-concerned voluntary organization showed high responsibility. In addition, community civics played important role in guiding citizens' responsibility. The procedures taken were: (1) continuous training, (2) discussion, (3) transect walk, and (4) direct practice of recycling. The study also recorded other organizations which took the role of citizens responsibility guidance in solving Kapuas river pollution; they are **WahanaVisi Indonesia ADP Urban Pontianak, CahayaMaju, andRiakBumi**. The guidance resulted on developing responsibility and care to environment, and altering society habits to be clean and healthy.

The study gave recommendations to local government of Pontianak and related departments to socialize environment regulations regularly and to provide rubbish bins in the flood plain of Kapuas River. And it also recommended the environment-concerned voluntary organizations in Pontianak to increase their roles continuously in solving Kapuas River pollution.

Key words: responsibility, citizen, Civics, community civics