

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anton D. Pratomo. (1995). *Penerapan Strategi Komunikatif dalam Pengajaran Bahasa Indonesia.* (Thesis). PPS. IKIP. Bandung.
- Beauchamp, George A. (1975). *Curriculum Theory.* Third Edition. Illinois : The Kagg Pers.
- Bogdan, Robert C. and Biklen, Sari Knopp. (1992). *Qualitative Research for Education.* USA. Allyn and Bacon.
- Brumfit, Christopher. (1980). *Communicative Methodology in Language Teaching.* 1984. Cambridge University Press; The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA.
- Curtis, Thomas E. and Bidwell, Wilma W. (1976). *Curriculum and Instruction for Emerging Adolescents.* Albany, New York : Addison Wesley.
- Cole, Peter G. and Chan, Lorna K. S. (1987). *Teaching Principles and Practice.* Australia : Prencitice Hall.
- Dublin, fraida and Olshtain, Elite. (1986). *Course Design; Developing Programs and Materials for Language Learning.* First Published. Cambridge University press.
- Erickson, Frederick. (1986). edited by : Merlin C. Wittrock. *Handbook of Research on Teaching.* Collier Macmillan.
- Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. (1993). *Kurikulum Bahasa Inggris Sekolah Menengah Umum, landasan Program dan Pengembangan* : Jakarta : DEPDIKBUD.
- ..... GBPP Bahasa Inggris SMU. (1984). Jakarta : DEPDIKBUD.
- ..... GBPP Bahasa Inggris SMU. (1994). Jakarta : DEPDIKBUD.
- Festag, Ewald. (1990). *Preparation - A Vital Component of Communication Activities.* Forum; volume XXVIII Number 3 July. 301 4th street S. W., Washington D.C. 20547.

- Finocchiaro, Mary and Brumfit, Christopher. (1983). *The Functional-Notional Approach, From Theory to Practice*. New York : Oxford University Press.
- Freeman, Diane Larsen. (1986). *Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching*. Oxford University Press.
- Hamid Hasan. (1988). *Evaluasi Kurikulum*. Jakarta : Departemen Pendidikan dan kebudayaan.
- ..... (1995). *Inovasi dalam Kurikulum Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah 1994*. Seminar dan Diskusi Panel Latar Belakang, Konsep, dan Pelaksanaan Kurikulum Pendidikan dasar dan Menengah 1994. Bandung : IKIP.
- Henry Guntur Tarigan. (1989). *Pengajaran Kompetensi Komunikatif; Suatu penelitian Kepustakaan*. Jakarta : DEPDIKBUD.
- Hymes, D. H. dalam *The Communicative Approach to language Teaching*. (1979). Edited by : C.J. Brumfit and K. Johson. Oxford University Press; Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP.
- Johnson, Keith dan Morrow, Keith, (1980). *Communication in the Classroom*, Longman Group.
- Lincoln, Yvonna S. and Guba, Egon G. (1988). *Buku Penelitian Naturalistik*. Pusat Antar Universitas. Universitas Terbuka. Alih Bahasa Sinwari Natakusuma. Jakarta : Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Krahnke, Karl. (1987). *Approach to Syllabus Design for Foreign Language Teaching*. Prencitice Hall, Inc. Englewood Cliffs, N. J. 07632.
- Littlewood, William. (1981). *Communicative Language Teaching: An Introduction*. Cambridge University Press.
- Marsh, Colin J. (1980). *Curriculum Process in the Primary School*. Ian Novak Publishing Company 4, Euthell Avenue Hunters Hill, Sydney. N. S. W.
- Moskowitz, Gertrude. (1978). *Caring and Sharing in the Foreign Language Class : A Source Book on Humanistic Techniques*, First Printing. Newbury House Publisher, INC./ Rowley/ Massachusetts.

- Naisan Yunus. (1991). Penerapan Pendekatan Komunikatif dalam Pengajaran Bahasa Indonesia oleh Guru-Guru SMA : Studi Kasus pada 4 SMAN di Kodya Palembang. (Thesis). PPS. IKIP. Bandung.
- Nana Sudjana. (1989). Dasar-Dasar Proses Belajar Mengajar. Bandung : Sinar Baru.
- Nana Syaodih Sukmadinata. (1988). Prinsip dan Landasan Pengembangan Kurikulum. Jakarta : DEPDIKBUD.
- Nunan, David. (1988). Syllabus Design. Oxford University Press.
- Richards, Jack C. and Rodgers, Theodore S. (1986). Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge University Press.
- Richards, Jack C. (1985). The Context of Language Teaching. Cambridge Language University Press; The Pitt Building, trumpington street, cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA.
- Rivers, Wilga M. (1981) Teaching Foreign-Language Skills. Chicago University Press USA.
- Savignon, Sandra J. (1987). What's What in Communicative Language Teaching. Forum Volume XXV Number 4 October 1987.
- S. Nasution. (1992). Penelitian Naturalistik Kualitatif. Bandung : Tarsito.
- Sri Utari Subyakto Nababan. (1993). Metodologi Pengajaran Bahasa. Gramedia : Jakarta.
- Stern. H. H. (1983). Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching. Oxford University Press.
- Surono dan Ahmad Margana. (1995). Masalah-Masalah Operasional dalam Penerapan Kurikulum SLTP dan SMU dan Upaya Pemecahannya. Dalam Seminar dan Diskusi Panel latar Belakang, konsep, dan Pelaksanaan Kurikulum Pendidikan dasar dan Menengah 1994. Bandung : IKIP.
- Swan, Michael. (1990). A Critical Look at the Communicative Approach dalam Currents of Change in English Language Teaching. Edited By : Rossner, Richard and Bolitho, Rod. Oxford University Press; Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP.

Tilaar, H. A. R. (1991). **Sistem Pendidikan Nasional yang Kondusif bagi Pembangunan Masyarakat Industri Modern Berdasarkan Pancasila.** Disajikan pada Kongres Ilmu Pengetahuan Nasional V. Jakarta.

Tyler, Ralph W. (1971). **Basic Principles of Curriculum and Instruction.** The University of Chicago Press.

Van Ek, J. A. (1990). **Across The Threshold Level.** Pergamon Press.

Widdowson, H. G. (1990). **Teaching Language as Communication.** Oxford University Press.

Yusuf Amir Feisal dkk. (1990). **Penggunaan Pendekatan Komunikatif dalam Pengajaran Bahasa Inggris di SMP.** FPBS. IKIP Bandung.

Zais, Robert S. (1976). **Curriculum; Principles and Foundation.** Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc. 10 East 53rd street, New York, N.Y. 10022.