

**PENGELOLAAN GURU BERBASIS KINERJA
DI SEKOLAH LABORATORIUM (*LABSCHOOL*)
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

DISERTASI

Diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian dari syarat memperoleh gelar
Doktor pada Program Studi Administrasi Pendidikan



Oleh :

**YUDI EKKA SURYAPRIADI
NIM. 1707072**

**PROGRAM STUDI
ADMINISTRASI PENDIDIKAN
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2020**

Yudi Ekka Suryapriadi, 2020

*PENGELOLAAN GURU BERBASIS KINERJA DI SEKOLAH LABORATORIUM (*LABSCHOOL*)
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | Perpustakaan.upi.edu

Pengelolaan Guru Berbasis Kinerja di Sekolah Laboratorium (*Labschool*) Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Oleh
Yudi Ekka Suryapriadi

Dr. UPI Bandung, 2020
M.Pd. Administrasi Pendidikan 2012

Sebuah Disertasi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Doktor
Pendidikan (Dr.) pada Program Studi Administrasi Pendidikan

© Yudi Ekka Suryapriadi 2020
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
Juli 2020

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.
Disertasi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

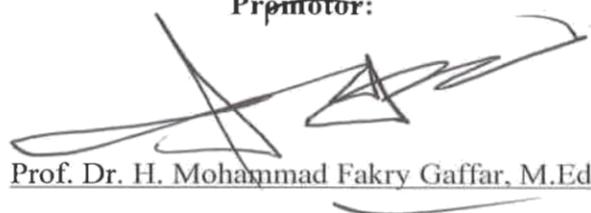
YUDI EKKA SURYAPRIADI

**PENGELOLAAN GURU BERBASIS KINERJA
DI SEKOLAH LABORATORIUM PERCONTOHAN (LABSCHOOL)
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN DISERTASI

DISETUJUI DAN DISAHKAN OLEH PANITIA DISERTASI :

Promotor:



Prof. Dr. H. Mohammad Fakry Gaffar, M.Ed

Ko Promotor:



Prof. Dr. H. Abdul Azis Wahab, M.A

Anggota:



Prof. Dr. Hj. Aan Komariah, M.Pd

NIP 197005251994022001

Mengetahui,
Ketua Program Studi Administrasi Pendidikan
Sekolah Pascasarjana
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia



Prof. Dr. Hj. Aan Komariah, M.Pd

NIP 197005251994022001

ABSTRAK

Pengelolaan Guru Berbasis Kinerja di Sekolah Laboratorium (*Labschool*) Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Oleh : Yudi Ekka Suryapriadi

Penelitian ini bertujuan mendeskripsikan dan menganalisis pengelolaan guru berorientasi pada peningkatan kualitas kinerja serta mengembangkan model hipotetik agar penerapan pengelolaan guru menjadi lebih efektif. Metode yang digunakan adalah kualitatif. Data diperoleh melalui pedoman kaji dokumen, pedoman wawancara, pedoman observasi dan *self assessment*. Pengolahan dan analisis data dilakukan melalui langkah-langkah: kategorisasi, verifikasi, validasi data, member check, deskripsi hasil penelitian, serta analisis induktif dan pembahasan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa *Labschool* berstatus unsur penunjang akademik UPI yang memiliki fungsi sebagai tempat dalam mengembangkan inovasi pendidikan, praktik pengelolaan pendidikan, dan model pembelajaran, serta melaksanakan pengabdian pada masyarakat, *Labschool* berada pada pengelolaan sekolah satu atap (*one roof school management system*) dan system pembagian kewenangan dan tanggung jawab antara UPI dengan Dinas Pendidikan (*share authority and responsibility*) ; status guru *Labschool* terdiri atas guru PNS Dpk dan Guru Tetap BPS ; Analisis kebutuhan guru didasarkan pada kompetensi, beban mengajar, jumlah existing, program lembaga, ; rekrutmen dan distribusi guru dilakukan setiap saat berdasarkan kebutuhan sesuai dengan pedoman BPS, ; guru menunjukkan kinerja yang baik mulai dari persiapan, pelaksanaan dan evaluasi pembelajaran tetapi belum ditemukan data hasil inovasi dan uji coba serta pengembangan model dan metode pembelajaran ; Pembinaan dan pengembangan dilakukan oleh UPI, BPS, dan sekolah ; Pengembangan karir guru PNS DPK mengikuti peraturan pemerintah, sedangkan guru GT BPS pengembangan jenjang karir belum efektif; pembayaran gaji guru didasarkan pada jumlah beban mengajar, kualifikasi pendidikan, dan masa kerja, ; bagi guru GT BPS program perlindungan dan program pensiun guru GT BPS belum efektif dilaksanakan.

Keyword : Sistem pengelolaan sekolah satu atap, pengelolaan sekolah dengan system pembagian kewenangan dan tanggung jawab, kinerja guru.

ABSTRACT

Performance based management of teachers of Laboratory school Indonesia University of Education

By : Yudi Ekka Suryapriadi

This study aims to describe and analyze teacher management which is oriented towards improving the quality of performance and developing a hypothetical model so that the application of teacher management becomes more effective. This research used qualitative method. Data obtained through document review guidelines, interview guidelines, observation guidelines and self assessment. Data processing and analysis is done through the steps: categorization, verification, data validation, member check, description of research results, as well as inductive analysis and discussion. The results showed that Lab school has the status of Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia academic supporting element that has a function as a place in developing educational innovations, educational management practices, and learning models, as well as carrying out community service. Lab school is in the management of a one-roof school management system and a system of division of authority and responsibilities between Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia and the Department of Education. Lab school teacher status consists of seconded civil servant teachers and School Management Agency (BPS) Permanent Teachers. Analysis of teacher needs is based on competence, teaching load, number of existing, and institutional programs. Teacher recruitment and distribution is done at any time based on needs according to the guidelines of the School Management Agency teachers show good performance starting from the preparation, implementation and evaluation of learning but found no results of innovation and trials and the development of learning models and methods. Guidance and development is carried out by Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, School Management Agency, and school. Career development of seconded civil servant teachers follows government regulations, whereas School Management Agency Permanent teachers don't develop career paths; Payment of teacher salaries is based on the amount of teaching load, educational qualifications, and years of service. For School Management Agency Permanent teachers there is no protection program and no pension program.

Keyword : One roof school management system, share authority and responsibility school management system, teacher performance.

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	
SURAT PERNYATAAN	
ABSTRAK	i
ABSTRACT	ii
KATA PENGANTAR	v
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH	vi
DAFTAR ISI	ix
DAFTAR TABEL	xii
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiv
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	xv
 BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
A. Latar Belakang Penelitian	1
B. Identifikasi Masalah	5
C. Rumusan Masalah	7
D. Kebaruan/Novelty dalam Penelitian	8
E. Tujuan Penelitian	10
F. Manfaat Penelitian	11
G. Struktur Organisasi Disertasi	12
 BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA DAN KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN	
A. Teori dan Konsep Dasar	14
1. <i>Labschool</i>	14
2. Administrasi Pendidikan	16
a) Pengertian dan Konsep Dasar	16
b) Fungsi Administrasi Pendidikan	20
c) Ruang Lingkup Administrasi Pendidikan	22
d) Guru bagian dari Administrasi Pendidikan	23
3. Pengelolaan (<i>Management</i>)	24
4. Pengelolaan Sekolah Satu Atap <i>(One Roof School Management System)</i>	35
5. Guru.....	37

6. Status guru	41
7. Analisis Kebutuhan guru	42
8. Rekrutmen guru	46
9. Distribusi dan Penempatan guru	47
10. Kinerja.....	48
a) Kinerja Guru	51
b) Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kinerja	55
c) Penilaian kinerja guru	56
11. Pembinaan dan Pengembangan guru	60
12. Pengembangan karir guru	61
13. Sistem pengelolaan keuangan dan kesejahteraan guru	62
14. Sistem Pengelolaan Sekolah dengan Berbagi Kewenangan dan Tanggung Jawab (<i>Share Autority and Responsibility</i>)	65
B. Penelitian Terdahulu yang Relevan	67
C. Preposisi	71
D. Kerangka Pikir Penelitian (<i>Research Frame Work</i>)	72
 BAB III METODE PENELITIAN	77
A. Metode Penelitian	77
B. Data yang Diperlukan	79
C. Lokasi dan Objek Penelitian	80
D. Partisipan Penelitian	81
E. Instrumen Penelitian	82
F. Proses Pengumpulan Data	90
G. Verifikasi dan Pengujian Data	95
H. Pengolahan dan Analisis Data	95
 BAB IV TEMUAN, PEMBAHASAN DAN KOMPARASI PENELITIAN	100
A. Temuan Penelitian	100
1. Taman Kanak-kanak Laboratorium (TK <i>Labschool</i>)	100

2. Sekolah Dasar Sekolah Laboratorium (SD <i>Labschool</i>)	124
3. Sekolah Menengah Pertama Laboratorium (SMP <i>Labschool</i>).....	150
4. Sekolah Menengah Atas Laboratorium (SMA <i>Labschool</i>)	177
B. Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian	203
1. Taman Kanak-kanak Laboratorium (TK <i>Labschool</i>)	203
2. Sekolah Dasar Laboratorium (SD <i>Labschool</i>)	237
3. Sekolah Menengah Pertama Laboratorium (SMP <i>Labschool</i>).....	270
4. Sekolah Menengah Atas Laboratorium (SMA <i>Labschool</i>)	300
C. Pembahasan Komparasi TK, SD, SMP, SMA <i>Sekolah Laboratorium (Labschool) UPI</i>	327
D. Dalil Penelitian	362
E. Model Hipotetik Pengelolaan Guru Berbasis Kinerja <i>Labschool UPI</i>	363
F. Visualisasi Model Hipotetik	373
 BAB V KESIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI DAN REKOMENDASI	376
A. Kesimpulan	376
B. Implikasi	381
C. Rekomendasi	384
 DAFTAR PUSTAKA	387
LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN	407

Daftar Pustaka

A. Buku Teks.

- Abdurrahman, Mulyono. (2010). *Pendidikan Bagi Anak Berkesulitan Belajar*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Ahmad, B. & Idris, M. (2010). *Menjadi Guru Unggul*. Jogjakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media.
- Ahmad Subekhi dan Jauhar Mohammad, Pengantar Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia (MSDM) (Jakarta:Prestasi Pustakaraya, 2012), h. 84.
- Ahmad, Susanto. (2013). *Teori Belajar dan Pembelajaran di Sekolah Dasar*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Aini dan Ahitama (2015). Restrukturisasi Pendidikan Guru di Lembaga Pendidikan Tenaga Kependidikan (LPTK) sebagai strategi Mencetak guru Berkualitas Siap ASEAN Economic Community (AEC), Anafi Nur “Aini1, Egy Adhitama, 7th International Symposium of Overseas Student Association Alliance Singapore 2015
- Alex Nitisemito, (2008) , *Manajemen Personalia*, Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia
- A.M, Sardiman. (2006). *Interaksi dan Motivasi Belajar-Mengajar*. Jakarta : PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Anoraga, Panji. (1997) *Manajemen Berbasis Sekolah*, Cet I, Jakrta: Rineka Cipta,
- Ari H. Gunawan, (2006) *Administrasi Sekolah*. Jakarta : Rineka Cipta.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Asep, Y. P., & Indonesia, U. P. (2019). *Profesionalisme guru sebagai tenaga kependidikan dalam mempersiapkan lulusan yang profesional*: sudah siapkah?
- Atwi Suparman.(2001). *Desain Instruksional*. Jakarta: PAU-Dirjen Dikti, Depdikbud.
- Bafadal, I. (2003). *Saatnya Pendidikan Kita Bangkit*. Jakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Banten, D. (2000). *Program Pendidikan Satu Atap Di Banten*. -, (20), 3.

- Barlow. (1985). *Supervision and Teacher* : A Private Coldwar. New York: Berkeley.
Mc Cutchan
- Byars, L.L. & Rue, L.W. (1991). *Human Resources Management*, Boston : Richard D. Irwin, inc. 3th Edition
- Bernardin, H.J.,& Russel, J.E.A. (1998) *Human Resource Management: An experiential approach* (2nded). Boston, MA: McGraw-Hill.
- Blazely, L. D. et al. (1997). *Science Study*. Jakarta: The Japan Grant Fondation
- Bownan, L. (2013). *A study of teacher effectiveness evaluation models in American schools*. (Unpublished master thesis). Purdue University, Indiana
- Bogdan & Biklen (1982). *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc.
- BSNP. (2018). Kebijakan Standar Nasional Pendidikan. *Pendidikan Berbasis Standar: Reflektif Dan Prospektif*. Retrieved from <https://bsnp-indonesia.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/Bahan-Paparan-BSNP-14-Mei-2018.pdf>
- Carter V. Good, (1959) *Dictionary of Education*. (New York: M. Graw Hiil Book Company)
- Castetter, W. B. (1996). 6th ed. *The Human Resource Function in Educational Administration*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc
- Certo, S. C., & Certo, S. T. (2016). *Modern management – Concepts and skills* (14th global edition). Essex: Pearson Education
- Cohen, Louis. Lawrence Manion and Keith Morrison. (2007). *Research Methods In Education*. Sixth Edition. Routledge Taylor & Francis E-Library. USA and Canada. 638 Hal
- Cooley, V. E., & Shen, J. (2010). *School accountability and professional job responsibilities*: A perspective from secondary principals. NASSP Bulletin, 87(634), 10- 25.
- Cresswell, John W. (2002). *Research Design: Desain Penelitian*. Jakarta: KIKK Press.
- Daft, (2010). *Era Baru Manajemen*. Jilid I edisi ke-9 . Jakarta: Salemba Empat

- Danang, Sunyoto. (2012). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: PT Buku Seru.
- Dalton, J. H., Elias, M. J., Wandersman, A. (2001). *Community Psychology: Linking Individuals and Communities*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Daryanto. (2011). *Administrasi pendidikan*. Jakarta: Rineka cipta
- Darmaningtyas, (2004). *Pendidikan yang Memiskinkan*. Yogyakarta : BPFE
- David Wijaya. (2017). *Manajemen Keuangan Konsep dan Penerapannya*. Cetakan Pertama. PT Grasindo. Jakarta.
- Decaprio , Ricard. (2013). *Tips Mengelola Laboratorium Sekolah*. Jogjakarta: Dippa Press.
- De Cenzo, D. & Robbins, S. (1988). Performance appraisals: *Personal human resource human resource management*. (3th ed.). Printice Hall: Englewood Cliffs.
- Dunham, R. B., & Pierce, J. L. (1989). *Management* (6th ed.). Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman
- Engkoswara dan Aan Komariah. (2010). *Administrasi Pendidikan*, Bandung : Alfabeta
- Fayol, H. (1985). *Industri dan Manajemen Umum*. Terjemahan Winardi. London: Sir Issac and Son.
- Flippo, E. (1984). *Manajemen Personalia*. Jakarta: Erlangga.Surabaya
- Gary Desler (2012). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia* (Edisi Bahasa Indonesia), Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Garner, Bryan. (2004). *Black's Law Dictionary* Eight Edition. USA: West Publishing Co
- Gaffar, Fakry M. (1987). *Perencanaan Pendidikan Teori dan Metodologi* Jakarta. P2LPTK Ditjen Dikti – Depdikbud
- Good, Carter V. (1959). *Dictionary of Education*. New York: Mc Graw Hill.
- Gobby, B., & Millei, Z. (2017). Schooling, its history and power. *POWERS OF CURRICULUM : Sociological Perspectives on Education.*, (December), 37–59.

- Gu, S. L. (2014). The Relationships Between Instructional Leadership Behavior, *School Climate and Teacher Efficacy in Secondary Schools in Kedah*. Thesis Doctor of Philosophy, Northern University of Malaysia.
- Hadijaya, Yusuf. (2012). *Administrasi Pendidikan*. Medan: Perdana Publishing.
- Handoko, T. Hani. (2011). *Manajemen Personalia dan Sumberdaya Manusia*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit BPFE
- Hariwijaya, M. (2007). *Metodologi dan Teknik Penulisan Skripsi*, Tesis dan Disertasi. Yogyakarta : Elmatera Publishing
- Hawi, Akmal. (2013). *Kompetensi Guru Pendidikan Agama Islam*. Jakarta: PT.Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Hariandja. (2007). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: PT. Grafindo
- Harjito, Agus dan Martono. (2007). *Manajemen Keuangan*. Jogyakarta: Ekonisia UI.
- Harold Koontz, (1980). *Management*, Seventh Edition, Mc Graw Hill Kogakusha, Ltd Tokyo
- Hasan, Zulkifli. (2017). *Upaya Pengembangan Karir Guru Melalui Peningkatan Kualifikasi Akademik Dan Profesionalisme* (Studi Pada Guru Guru SMP Di Kabupaten Bengkalis), *Akademika*, 13(2), 129 – 137.
- Hasibuan, Malayu S.P, (2011). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: PT Bumi Askara.
- Hayes, D., Mills, M., Christie, P. & Lingard, B. (2006). *Teachers and schooling making a difference: Productive pedagogies, assessment and performance*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin.
- Herdiansyah, Haris. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif untuk Ilmu-ilmu Sosial*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Hersey, Paul Kenneth, dan H. Blanchard, dan Dewey E. Johnson, (2001). *Management of Organization*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall International Inc.
- Hoy, W. K., & Tarter, C. J. (2011). Positive psychology and educational administration: *An optimistic research agenda*. *Educational Administration Quarterly*, 47(3), 427-445.

- Idris, M. & Barizi, A. (2010). *Menjadi Guru Unggul*. Jogjakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media.
- Jones, G. R., & George, J. M. (2018). *Contemporary management* (10th ed.). New York: McGrawHill Education.
- Kinicki, A., & Williams, B. K. (2018). *Management – A practical introduction* (8th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Kreitner, R. & Kinichi, A. (2014). *Perilaku Organisasi - Edisi 9 Buku 1*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Kempa, R. (2015). *Kepemimpinan Kepala Sekolah : Studi Tentang Hubungan Perilaku Kepemimpinan, Keterampilan Manajerial, Manajemen Konflik, Daya Tahan Stress Kerja Dengan Kinerja Guru*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak).
- Kottze, R.S. (2006). *Performance: The Secret of Successful Behavior*. London: Financial Times Prentice Hall.
- Kumar, Jaya. 2006. “Aplikasi Pembelajaran online dalam Pengajaran dan Pembelajaran di sekolah-sekolah Malaysia. Artikel diakses dari www.turtor.com pada 25 September 2019
- Louis, K. s., Leithwood, K., Wahlstrom, K. L. & Anderson, S. E. (2010) *Investigating the Links to Improved Student Learning — Final Report of Research Findings* (University of Minnesota, University of Toronto, a report commissioned by the Wallace Foundation).
- Luther Gullick, (1965), *Educational Administration* , Edition, New York, Mc Graw Hill.co
- Mangkunegara,, Prabu, A. (2010). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Bandung: Rosdakarya.
- Mangkuprawira, Syafry. 2001. *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia Strategi*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Martinis, Y., & Maisah. (2010). *Standarisasi kinerja guru*. Jakarta: GP Press
- Marwansyah.(2012). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Bandung: Pustaka Setia
- Marno & Trio Supriyanto. (2008). *Manajemen dan Kepemimpinan Pendidikan Islam*. Bandung: P.T Refika Aditama.

- Mardiyanto, H. (2008). *Intisari Manajemen Keuangan*: Teori, Soal, dan Jawaban. Jakarta: Grafika.
- Miles, M.B. & Huberman, A.M. (1984). *Analisis Data Kualitatif*. Terjemahan Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi (1992) Jakarta: Penerbit Universitas Indonesia.
- Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R. (1987). *People in Organizations: An Introduction to Organizational Behavior* (3rd ed.). USA: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Moleong, Lexy J. (2007). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja
- Montana, P. J., & Charnov, B. H. (2008). *Management* (4th ed.). New York: Barron's Educational Series
- Morrison Tarance, (2001), *Actionable Learning – A Handbook for Capacity Building Through Case Based Learning*, ADB Institute.
- Muhlisin, (2008). *Profesionalisme Kinerja Guru Menyongsong Masa Depan*. tersedia: <http://muhlis.files.wordpress.com/2008/05/profesionalisme-kinerja-guru-menyongsong-masa-depan.doc> (Mei 2008)
- Mulyadi, (2013). *Sistem Akuntansi*. Edisi Ketiga. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Mulyasa. E (2012). *Manajemen Berbasis Sekolah*. Bandung : PT. Rosdakarya.
- Murniati, N. A. N. (2007). *Sistem Pengelolaan Pendidikan di Sekolah*. Semarang: IKIP PGRI McNeil, John, D. (1990). *Curriculum a Comprehensive Introduction*. 4th Edition. London, England.
- Murphy, Joseph & Karen Seashorre Louis. (1999). *Educational Administration* : San Fransisco: Jossey – Bass.
- Nawawi, H. (2003). *Administrasi pendidikan*. Jakarta: gunung agung.
- Nasution, (1998). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Tarsito.
- Naylor, J. (2004). *Management* (2nd ed.). Essex: Pearson Education/Prentice Hall
- Notanubun, Z. (2015). *Kepemimpinan Pada Institusi Pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Rangkang Education.
- Notoatmodjo, Soekidjo. (2003). *Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

- Phillips. (2014). “*Encylopedia of Education Theory and Philosophy*, ed. D.C. Phillips”. Thousand Oaks, CA; Sage 2014. Vol 2. Pp.455-458
- Phillips, A., at al. (2014). *The Professional Development of Teachers: Practive and Theory*. New York: Kluwer Academic Publishers.Prawirosentono, Suyadi, (1999). Kebijakan Kinerja Karyawan, Yogyakarta : BPFE
- Prihatin, E. (2011). *Teori Administrasi Pendidikan*. bandung: Bandung ; Alfabeta.
- Purwanto, Ngalim dan Sutaadji Djojopranoto. (1996). *Administrasi Pendidikan*, Jakarta: Mutiara Sumber Widya.
- Purwanto, Ngalim. (2010). *Administrasi Dan Supervisi Pendidikan*. Bandung : Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Rahabav, P. (2014). *Kepemimpinan Kepala Sekolah Di Era Otonomisasi*. Yogyakarta: PT Kanisius.
- Rifai, M. (1982). *Administrasi dan Supervisi Pendidikan*. Bandung: Jemmars Robbins, Stephen P. (1996). Perilaku Organisasi Edisi ke 7 (Jilid II). Jakarta : Prehallindo
- Robbins, S dan Coulter, M. (2007). *Manajemen*, Edisi Kedelapan, Penerbit PT. Indeks: Jakarta
- Rohman Fathur, Ahmadi F, Kusumaningtyas R, (2017) *Konsep Ideal Labschool*, CV Pilar Nusantara, Jakarta.
- Sagala, Syaiful. (2009). *Kemampuan Profesional Guru dan Tenaga Kependidikan*, Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sardiman, A.M. (2005). *Interaksi dan Motivasi Belajar Mengajar*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press.
- Sadili, Samsudin. 2006. *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Bandung : Pustaka Setia
- Sahertian, Piet A. 2008. *Konsep Dasar dan Teknik Supervisi Pendidikan : Dalam Rangka Mengembangkan SDM*. Jakarta : Rineka Cipta.
- Sagala, Syaiful. (2009). *Kemampuan Profesional Guru dan Tenaga Kependidikan*, Bandung: Alfabeta
- Satori, Djam'an. (1980). *Administrasi Pendidikan*, Publikasi FIP IKIP Bandung

- Schermerhorn, J. R., Jr. (2005). *Management* (8th ed.). Hoboken: Wiley
- Sedarmayanti, (2001). *Sumber Daya Manusia dan Produktivitas Kerja*. Bandung: CV. Mandar Maju.
- Siswanto Sastrohadiwiryo. (2003). *Manajemen Tenaga Kerja Indonesia*, Pendekatan Administrasi dan Operasional. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Siagian, Sondang P, (2003). *Teori dan Praktek Kepemimpinan*. PT Rineka Cipta. Jakarta
- Stoner, James A.F, dkk. 1992. *Manajemen*. Jakarta: PT Prenhalindo.
- Stoner,A.F. (2006). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Suharsaputra, U. (2010). *Administrasi Pendidikan*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabet.
- Sudjana, N. (2002). *Dasar-Dasar Proses Belajar Mengajar*. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algesindo.
- Soemarso (2009). *Akuntansi Suatu Pengantar*. Buku Ke2 edisi 5. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Soedarminto. (1991). *Pengembangan Kurikulum dan Bahan Belajar*. Jakarta: Karumika.
- Suyanto dan Abbas, (2001), *Wajah dan Dinamika Pendidikan Anak Bangsa*, Yogyakarta: Adicita Karya Nusa
- Sumarto dan Hetifa Sj. (2003). *Inovasi, Partisipasi dan Good governance*. Bandung: Yayasan Obor Indonesia
- Supardi. (2014). *Kinerja Guru*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Sunyoto, D. (2012). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Yogyakarta: CAPS
- Suhardan, Dadang. (2010). *Supervisi Profesional* (Layanan dalam Meningkatkan Mutu Pengajaran di Era Otonomi Daerah). Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Syafaruddin. (2005). *Manajemen Lembaga Pendidikan Islam*. Jakarta: Ciputat Press.

Syafaruddin & Nurmawati. (2011). *Pengelolaan Pendidikan: Mengembangkan Keterampilan Manajemen Pendidikan Menuju Sekolah Efektif*. Medan: Perdana Publishing

Tim Dosen Administrasi Pendidikan UPI. (2018). *Bunga Rampai Administrasi Pendidikan*. Bandung : Alfabeta

Utama, M., & Wayan, I. (2001). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Denpasar UPT. Penerbit: Universitas Udayana.

Usman, A.S. (2014). *Meningkatkan Mutu Pendidikan Melalui Penerapan Manajemen Berbasis Sekolah*. Banda Aceh: DIDAKTIKA

Usman, M. Uzer. (2010). *Menjadi Guru Profesional* . Bandung : PT Remaja Rosdakarya

Weiss, Carol H. (1972), *Evaluation Research*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, Inc

Wibowo. 2013. *Perilaku dalam Organisasi*. Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada

Yani, A. (2010). *Kebijakan Distribusi Guru Melalui Participatory Management manajerial*, 415.

Zorlu Senyucel. (2009). *Managing the Human Resource In 21st Century*. USA: Ventus Publishing.

B. Peraturan Perundang-undangan :

Indonesia, R. (2003). UNDANG-UNDANG NO 20 TAHUN 2003 ““SISTEM PENDIDIKAN NASIONAL”” https://kelembagaan.ristekdikti.go.id/wp-content/uploads/.../UU_no_20_th_2003. Specialist, (November). <https://doi.org/10.16309/j.cnki.issn.1007-1776.2003.03.004>

Undang-Undang Dasar Republik Indonesia Th 1945

Undang-Undang Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 tentang *Sistem Pendidikan Nasional*.

Undang-undang Nomor 14 Tahun 2005 tentang *Guru dan Dosen*.

Undang-undang Nomor 12 Tahun 2012 tentang *Pendidikan Tinggi*.

Peraturan Pemerintah No. 19 Tahun 2005 tentang *Standar Nasional Pendidikan (SNP)*.

Peraturan Pemerintah No. 16 Tahun 2007 tentang *Standar Kualifikasi Akademik dan Kompetensi Guru*.

Peraturan Pemerintah No. 15 Th 2014 tentang *Statuta Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia*.

Peraturan Presiden RI No. 12 Thn 2013 tentang *Jaminan Kesehatan dan Ketranagakerjaan*

Permendiknas Nomor 13 tahun 2007 tentang *Standar Kepala Sekolah/Madrasah*.

Permendiknas Nomor 23 tahun 2006 tentang *Standar Kompetensi Lulusan untuk Satuan Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah*.

Peraturan Menteri Negara Pemberdayaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi Nomor 16 Tahun 2009 tentang *Jabatan Fungsional Guru dan Angka Kreditnya*.

Peraturan MWA No. 3 Tahun 2015 tentang *Peraturan Pelaksanaan Peraturan Nomor 15 Tahun 2014 tentang Statuta Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia*.

Peraturan Rektor UPI No. 6323 th 2017 tentang *Perubahan atas Peraturan Rektor Nomor 6489/UN-40/HK/2015 tentang Struktur Organisasi dan tata Kerja Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia*.

Keputusan Menteri Pendidikan Nasional RI Nomor 162/U/2003 tentang *Pedoman Penugasan Guru sebagai Kepala Sekolah*.

C. Artikel / Publikasi Ilmiah

Adie, L., & Wyatt-Smith, C. (2019). Fidelity of summative performance assessment in initial teacher education: The intersection of standardisation and authenticity. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Teacher Education*, 00(00), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1359866X.2019.1606892>

Akiri, A.A., & Ugborugbo, N.M. (2009). Teachers' Effectiveness and Students' Academic Performance in Public Secondary Schools in Delta State, Nigeria. *Stud Home CommSci*, 3 (2): 107-113.

Alder, D. D. (1970). The Professional Teacher. *The Social Studies*, 61(2), 68–71. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220973.1942.11019029>

Aini & Adhitama (2015). Restrukturisasi Pendidikan Guru di Lembaga Pendidikan Tenaga Kependidikan (LPTK) sebaai Strategi Mencetak Guru Berkualitas Siap ASEAN. *Economic Community* (ABC). 7th International Symposium of Overseas Students Asociation Alliance Singapore.

Al-Jammal, H. R., Al-Khasawneh, A. L., & Hamadat, M. H. (2015). The Impact of the Delegation of Authority on Employees' Performance at Great Irbid Municipality: Case Study. *International Journal of Human Resource Studies*, 5(3), 48. <https://doi.org/10.5296/ijhrs.v5i3.8062>

Bennell, P. & Akyeampong, K. (2007). Teacher Motivation in Sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia. Department for International Development (DFID): Educational Papers

Brown, C. S. (2018). Were They Ready? An Analysis of a Teacher Performance Assessment to Determine if Perception Was Matched by Reality. *Issues in Teacher Education*, 27(3), 107-125.

Bracey, G. W., dan Molnar, A. (2003). Recruiting, Preparing and Retaining High Quality Teachers: An Empirical Synthesis. Education Policy Studies Laboratory Division of Educational Leadership and Policy Studies College of Education, Arizona State University,

Brown, J. L., Jones, S. M., LaRusso, M. D., & Aber, J. L. (2010). Improving classroom quality: Teacher influences and experimental impacts of the 4rs program. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102(1), 153–167. doi:10.1037/a0018160

Budiasih, Y. (2012). Struktur Organisasi, Desain Kerja, Budaya Organisasi, dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Produktivitas Karyawan PT. XX di Jakarta. *Jurnal Liquidity*, 1(2), 99-105. Diunduh dari <http://www.liquidity.stiead.ac.id>

Chiehiura, O. A., Seçim, H., & Okoro, P. (2016). A critical appraisal of recruitment and selection in the context public service reforms in Nigeria. *The Business & Management Review*, 7(3), 296.

Cochran-Smith M and Lytle SL (2001) Beyond certainty: Taking an inquiry stance on practice. In: Lieberman A and Miller L (eds) *Teachers Caught in the Action: Professional Development that Matters*. New York: Teachers Colleges Press.

Colquitt, Jason A., Lepine, Jeffery A. & Wesson, Michael J. (2009). *Organizational Behavior. Improving Performance and Commitment in the Workplace*. New York : McGraw-Hill/Irwin.

- Cooley, V. E., & Shen, J. (2010). School accountability and professional job responsibilities: A perspective from secondary principals. *NASSP Bulletin*, 87(634), 10- 25.
- Cooper, dan Alvarado, A (2006). Preparation, Recruitment, and Retention of Teachers. UNESCO International Academy of Education.
- Corcoran, R. P., & O'Flaherty, J. (2018). Factors that predict pre-service teachers' teaching performance. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, 44(2), 175–193.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02607476.2018.1433463>
- Costello, D 2006, “Leveraging the Employee Life Cycle”, CRM Magazine, 10 (12), 46-48.
- Czerniawski, G., Guberman, A., & MacPhail, A. (2017). The professional developmental needs of higher education-based teacher educators: an international comparative needs analysis. *European Journal of Teacher Education*, 40(1), 127–140.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02619768.2016.1246528>
- Dedi Koswara. (2012). Program Pendidikan SD-SMP Satu Atap di Provinsi Banten. Diakses dari <http://www.file.upi.edu>). diunduh pada tanggal 10 Februari 2020.
- Diamantidis, A. D., & Chatzoglou, P. (2019). Factors affecting employee performance: an empirical approach. *International Journal of Productivity and Performance Management*, 68(1), 171–193.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/IJPPM-01-2018-0012>
- Domingues, J. P. T., Sampaio, P., & Arezes, P. M. (2015). Analysis of integrated management systems from various perspectives. *Total Quality Management and Business Excellence*, 26(11–12), 1311–1334.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14783363.2014.931064>
- Dahlgaard-Park, S. M., Reyes, L., & Chen, C. K. (2018). The Evolution and Convergence of Total Quality Management and Management Theories. *Total Quality Management and Business Excellence*, 29(9), 1108–1128.
- Elliott, K. (2015). Teacher performance appraisal: More about performance or development?. *Australian Journal of Teacher Education*, 40(9), 102-116.
- Ferdinan, F. (2017). Penilaian Kinerja Mutu Pendidikan Agama Islam. *TARBAWI : Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Islam*, 1(2), 129–138.
<https://doi.org/10.26618/jtw.v1i2.366>.

Gilbert, M. B. (2019). Human Performance Technology: Further Reflections on Human Competence. *Journal of Organizational Behavior Management*, 39(1–2), 7–112. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01608061.2019.1596864>

Girardin, Y., & Hanson, D. (1967). Relationship between ability to perform tumbling skills and ability to diagnose performance errors. *Research Quarterly of the American Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation*, 38(4), 556–561. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10671188.1967.10616497>

Glunk, U. (2014). Organizational Effectiveness = Corporate Performance ? Why and How Two Research Traditions Need to be Merged Organizational Effectiveness = Corporate Performance ? Why and How Two Research Traditions Need to be Merged 5000 LE Tilburg The Netherlands, (February 1996).

Goldhaber, D., Choi, H.-J., & Cramer, L. (2007). A descriptive analysis of the distribution of NBPTS-certified teachers in North Carolina. *Economics of Education Review*, 26(2), 160–172. doi:10.1016/j.econedurev.2005.09.003

Gu, S. L. (2014). The Relationships Between Instructional Leadership Behavior, School Climate and Teacher Efficacy in Secondary Schools in Kedah. Thesis Doctor of Philosophy, Northern University of Malaysia.

Guarino, C. M., Santibanez, L., & Daley, G. A. (2006). Teacher recruitment and retention: A review of the recent empirical literature. *Review of educational research*, 76(2), 173–208.

Gufron, A. (2010). Jabatan Fungsional Guru. Retrieved from <http://www.dadangjsn.com/2015/10/jabatan-fungsional-guru-dan-angka.html>.

Gobby, B., & Millei, Z. (2017). Schooling, its history and power. *POWERS OF CURRICULUM : Sociological Perspectives on Education.*, (December), 37–59.

Hayes, B. C., McAllister, I., & Dowds, L. (2007). Integrated Education, Intergroup Relations, and Political Identities in Northern Ireland. *Social Problems*, 54(4), 454–482. doi:10.1525/sp.2007.54.4.454

Heck, R. H., & Johnsrud, L. K. (1994). Workplace Stratification in Higher Education Administration: Proposing and Testing a Structural Model.

Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal, 1(1), 82–97.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10705519409539963>

Hildebrandt, S. A., & Swanson, P. (2014). World language teacher candidate performance on edTPA: An exploratory study. *Foreign Language Annals*, 47(4), 576- 591. doi: 10.1111/flan.12117

Horng, E. L., Klasik, D., & Loeb, S. (2010). Principal's time use and school effectiveness. *American journal of education*, 116(4), 491-523.

Houck, E. A. (2010). Teacher quality and school resegregation: A resource allocation case study. *Leadership and Policy in Schools*, 9(1), 49–77.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15700760802630210>

Huang, B.-R. (2016). Transformation and framework of teacher professional development in Taiwan. *Policy Futures in Education*, 14(7), 926–942. doi:10.1177/1478210316666428

Iwai, Y. 2019. Preservice Teachers' Use of Elementary Literacy Teacher Performance Assessment to Plan, Implement, and Analyze Metacognitive Strategies. *Journal of Teacher Education and Educators*, 8(2), 157-182.

Jang, J. Y., & Kim, Y. C. (2012). The effects of parent-child communication patterns on children's interactive communication in online communities: Focusing on social self-efficacy and unwillingness to communicate as mediating factors. *Asian Journal of Communication*, 22(5), 493–505.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01292986.2012.701314>

Jong, M. S. Y. (2015). Does online game-based learning work in formal education at school? A case study of VISOLE. *Curriculum Journal*, 26(2), 249–267.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09585176.2015.1018915>

Jonyo, D. O., & Jonyo, D. O. (2017). Teacher management: emerging issues in Kenya. *European Journal of Educational Sciences*, 4(1), 18-41.

Journal, A. I., Ossenkopf, M., Jorgensen, M., & Geihs, K. (2019). When Does Communication Learning Need Hierarchical Multi-Agent Deep Reinforcement Learning. *Cybernetics and Systems*, 50(8), 672–692.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01969722.2019.1677335>

Juharyanto, J. (2017). Implementation of Principal Personality Competency as a Change Agent on School Achievement in Remote Area One Roof School. In 2nd International Conference on Educational Management and Administration (CoEMA 2017). Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research, 45, 34-38.

Jukić Matić, L., & Glasnović Gracin, D. (2020). How do teacher guides give support to mathematics teachers? Analysis of a teacher guide and exploration of its use in teachers' practices. *Research in Mathematics Education*, 0(0), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14794802.2019.1710554>

Juniantari, I. G. A. S. (2017). Pentingnya Peningkatan Kompetensi Guru Dalam Pencapaian Hasil Belajar Siswa. *Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan*, 1(March), 1–12.

Jyrhämä, R., Kynäslahti, H., Krokfors, L., Byman, R., Maaranen, K., Toom, A., & Kansanen, P. (2008). The appreciation and realisation of research-based teacher education: Finnish students' experiences of teacher education. *European Journal of Teacher Education*, 31(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02619760701844993>

Kain, J., & Singleton, K. (1996). Equality of educational opportunity revisited. *New England Economic Review*, 87–111

Katt, J. A., McCroskey, J. C., Sivo, S. A., Richmond, V. P., & Valencic, K. M. (2009). A structural equation modeling evaluation of the general model of instructional communication. *International Journal of Phytoremediation*, 57(3), 239–258. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01463370903107196>

Klassen, R. M., & Chiu, M. M. (2010). Effects on teachers' self-efficacy and job satisfaction: Teacher gender, years of experience, and job stress. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102(3), 741–756.

Koontz, H. (1961). The management theory jungle. *Journal of the Academy of Management*, 4, 174–188. <https://doi.org/10.2307/254541>.

Kolman, J. S. (2017). Situated teacher quality: a case study of an experienced elementary school teacher. *Pedagogy, Culture and Society*, 25(4), 501–514. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14681366.2017.1285344>

Lakshmi, H. V. (2010). Classroom Management in Integrated School Setup. *International Journal of Educational Sciences*, 2(2), 95–102. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09751122.2010.11889994>

Langan-Fox, J., Waycott, J., & Galna, C. (1997). Ability-performance relations during skill acquisition. *Australian Psychologist*, 32(3), 153–158. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00050069708257374>

Leithwood, K., Day, C., Sammons, P., Harris, A. & Hopkins, D. (2006) Successful School Leadership: what it is and how it influences pupil learning

(Nottingham, National College for School Leadership, Department for Education and Skills).

Loeb, S. (2000). How teachers' choices affect what a dollar can buy: Wages and quality in K-12 schooling. Working paper, Stanford University, CA.

Lynch, T., & Soukup, G. J. (2017). Primary physical education (PE): School leader perceptions about classroom teacher quality implementation. Cogent Education, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/2331186X.2017.1348925>

Malatji, K. S., Maphosa, C., & Mavuso, M. P. (2016b). The Views of School Management Teams on Self-reflection Practices: Towards Fulfillment of Management Functions. International Journal of Educational Sciences, 14(1–2), 55–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09751122.2016.11890479>

Matori, H. (2012). *Kontribusi kompetensi profesional, kepuasan kerja, dan motivasi terhadap kinerja guru*. Jurnal studi Islam dan Sosial, Vol 14, No. 1, <http://journal.walisongo.ac.id/index.php/wahana/article/view/354>

Marland, M. (2001). School management and pupil care. Pastoral Care in Education, 19(4), 25–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0122.00209>

Maya, I., & Kacar, Y. (2018). School Principals' and Teachers' Views on Teacher Performance Evaluation. *International Journal of Progressive Education*, 14(5), 77-88.

McCormack, C. (2012). “Straw bonnets” to superior schooling: The “failure” of the charity school movement in the context of nineteenth-century Ireland - a reappraisal. *Paedagogica Historica*, 48(5), 711–727. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00309230.2012.671835>

McCormack, J., Baker, E., Crowe, K., & Crowe, K. (2018). The human right to communicate and our need to listen : Learning from people with a history of childhood communication disorder from people with a history of childhood communication disorder. *International Journal of Speech-Language Pathology*, 0(0), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17549507.2018.1397747>

McGuire, P. (1973). Professional Teacher or Professional Indoctrinator? *Self & Society*, 1(7), 6–9. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03060497.1973.11086376>

McNicholl, J., & Blake, A. (2013). Transforming teacher education, an activity theory analysis. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, 39(3), 281–300. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02607476.2013.799846>

- Mincu, M. E. (2015). Oxford Review of Education Teacher quality and school improvement : what is the role of research ? Teacher quality and school improvement : what is the role of research ? Oxford Review of Education, 41(2), 253–269. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03054985.2015.1023013>
- Moolenaar, N. M., Sleegers, P. J. C., & Daly, A. J. (2012). Teaming up: Linking collaboration networks, collective efficacy, and student achievement. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 28(2), 251-262.
- Mustapha, A. M., Ilesanmi, O. A., & Aremu, M. (2013). The Impacts of well Planned Recruitment and Selection Process on Corporate Performance in Nigerian Banking Industry (A Case Study of First Bank Plc 2004-2011). *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 3(9), 633-648.
- O'Doherty, T., & Harford, J. (2018). Teacher recruitment: reflections from Ireland on the current crisis in teacher supply. *European Journal of Teacher Education*, 41(5), 654–669. doi:10.1080/02619768.2018.1532994
- Onderi, H., & Croll, P. (2008). In-service training needs in an African context: a study of headteacher and teacher perspectives in the Gucha District of Kenya. *Journal of in-service education* 34(3), 361-373.
- Owen, G. (1992). Whole School Management of Information Technology. *School Organisation*, 12(1), 29–40. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0260136920120104>
- Owusu-Apenten, R., & Xu, W. L. (2012). Entrance qualifications affect the performance of nutrition students at University: A pilot study. *Bioscience Education*, 20(May), 84–91. <https://doi.org/10.11120/beej.2012.20000084>
- Park, B.-G., Lim, G.-G., & Yoo, W.-S. (2009). The Effects of Scope Management on Process Performance and Output Performance in the Information System Development Project: An Analysis from Project Supplier's Perspective. *Journal of Information Technology Services*, 8(3), 83–100.
- Pattyn, N., Buckle, S., & Bessone, L. (2013). Human behaviour and performance training: Lessons from Antarctica and space, 25(1).
- Pearce, D. (2016). Interdependent destination management functions. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 41(1), 37–48. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2015.1119433>

Pecheone, R. L., & Chung, R. R. (2006). Evidence in teacher education: The Performance Assessment for California Teachers (PACT). *Journal of Teacher Education*, 57(1).

Puttick, S. (2016). An analysis of individual and departmental geographical stories, and their role in sustaining teachers. *International Research in Geographical and Environmental Education*, 25(2), 134–150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10382046.2016.1149341>

Rachmad Saputra et al., 2020; Tolomelli, (2015). Rachmad Saputra, B., Amirul Adha, M., Syafira Ariyanti, N., & Gunawan, I. (2020). Tips for Principal in Managing One Roof School (SATAP) in Underdeveloped Area, (December). <https://doi.org/10.2991/coema-19.2019.10>

Radinger, T. (2014). School Leader Appraisal - A Tool to Strengthen School Leaders' Pedagogical Leadership and Skills for Teacher Management? *European Journal of Education*, 49(3), 378–394. doi:10.1111/ejed.12085

Rivkin, S.G., Hanushek, E.A., & Kain,J.F. (2005). *Teachers, Schools, and Academic Achievement*. *Journal of Econometrica*: 73: 417 – 438.

Rosnarizah, A. H. (2015). Distributed leadership, contextual factor and teacher selfeficacy in Malaysia. *Educational Leadership Journal*, 2(4).

Robertson, S., Burnett, A. F., & Gupta, R. (2014). Two tests of approach-iron golf skill and their ability to predict tournament performance. *Journal of Sports Sciences*, 32(14), 1341–1349. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02640414.2014.893370>

Roellke, C., & Rice, J. K. (2008). Responding to Teacher Quality and Accountability Mandates: The Perspective of School Administrators and Classroom Teachers. *Leadership and Policy in Schools*, 7(3), 264–295. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15700760701822124>

Saeed, R., Mussawar, S., Lodhi, R. N., Iqbal, A., Nayab, H. H., & Yaseen, S. (2013). Factors affecting the performance of employees at work place in the banking sector of Pakistan. *Middle East Journal of Scientific Research*, 17(9), 1200–1208. <https://doi.org/10.5829/idosi.mejsr.2013.17.09.12256>

Sahlberg, P. (2015). Finnish lessons 2.0: what can the world learn from educational change in Finland?. New York: Columbia University.

- Soediono, B. (1989). Lampiran Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan Nasional. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53, 160. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Sonnentag, S., & Frese, M. (2005). Performance Concepts and Performance Theory. *Psychological Management of Individual Performance*, (October 2017), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1002/0470013419.ch1>
- Sukartaatmadja, I., Tinggi, S., & Ekonomi, I. (2018). Studi Kasus pada PT . Bank BNI Syariah Cabang Bogor, (September). <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.16130.94408>
- Sumida Huaman, E., & Valdiviezo, L. A. (2014). Indigenous knowledge and education from the Quechua community to school: beyond the formal/non-formal dichotomy. *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education*, 27(1), 65–87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09518398.2012.737041>
- Sutherland, L., Howard, S., & Markauskaite, L. (2010). Professional identity creation: Examining the development of beginning preservice teachers' understanding of their work as teachers. *Teaching and Teacher Education*, 26(3), 455-465.
- Tolomelli, A. (2015). Two Schools Under One Roof: The Role of Education in the Reconciliation Process in Bosnia and Herzegovina. *Journal of Theories and Research in Education*, 10(1), 89–108. <https://doi.org/10.6092/issn.1970-2221/4685>
- Suwandi (2016), *Analisis Studi Kebijakan Pengelolaan Guru SMK dalam rangka peningkatan mutu pendidikan*. Jurnal Pendidikan Teknologi dan Kejuruan , Volume 23 Nomor 1 : UNY
- Taylor, E. S. & Tyler, J. H. (2012). The effect of evaluation on teacher performance. *American Economic Review*, 102(7), 3628-51.
- Trent, J. (2010). Teacher education as identity construction: Insights from action research. *Journal of Education for Teaching*, 36(2), 153-168.
- Timmermans, A. C., & Rubie-Davies, C. M. (2018). Do teachers differ in the level of expectations or in the extent to which they differentiate in expectations? Relations between teacher-level expectations, teacher background and beliefs, and subsequent student performance. *Educational Research and Evaluation*, 24(3–5), 241–263. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13803611.2018.1550837>

- Triantafyllaki, A. (2010). Performance teachers' identity and professional knowledge in advanced music teaching. *Music Education Research*, 12(1), 71–87. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14613800903568254>
- Upadyaya, K., & Eccles, J. (2015). Do teachers' perceptions of children's math and reading related ability and effort predict children's self-concept of ability in math and reading? *Educational Psychology*, 35(1), 110–127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01443410.2014.915927>
- Visković, I., & Višnjić Jevtić, A. (2017). Development of professional teacher competences for cooperation with parents. *Early Child Development and Care*, 187(10), 1569–1582. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03004430.2017.1299145>
- Wade, B., & Moore, M. (1992). Reviewed Work: Patterns of Educational Integration. *British Journal of Educational Studies*, 40(3), 304-306. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2307/3120905>
- Wais, P. (2016). fem and EAST – two leading institutions in materials science and surface technology under one roof. *Transactions of the Institute of Metal Finishing*, 94(6), 286–287. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00202967.2016.1214356>
- White, E., Dickerson, C., & Weston, K. (2015). Developing an appreciation of what it means to be a school-based teacher educator. *European Journal of Teacher Education*, 38(4), 445–459. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02619768.2015.1077514>
- Williams, R. L., & Clark, L. (2004). College students' ratings of student effort, student ability and teacher input as correlates of student performance on multiple-choice exams. *Educational Research*, 46(3), 229–239. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0013188042000277304>
- Wootton, L. R. (1966). The Professional Teacher Keeps Pace. *Peabody Journal of Education*, 43(5), 299–301. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0161956609537360>
- Wu, J., & Lee, M. (2017). The relationships between test performance and students' perceptions of learning motivation, test value, and test anxiety in the context of the English benchmark requirement for graduation in Taiwan's universities. *Language Testing in Asia* (2017) 7:9 DOI 10.1186/s40468-017-0041-4
- Wyk, C. van, & Marumoloa, M. (2012). The Role and Functioning of School Management Teams in Policy Formulation and Implementation at School

Level. Journal of Social Sciences, 32(1), 101–110.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09718923.2012.11893056>

Yu, M. (2011). Effect of communication variables , affective variables , and teacher immediacy on willingness to communicate of foreign language learners, (December 2014), 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17544750.2011.565678>

Zubaer, A., Sasongko, R.N. & Aliman, A. (2017). *Manajemen Peningkatan Kinerja Guru*. Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan volume 11, 2017 – ejurnal.unib.ac.id