

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL.....	i
DECLARATION.....	ii
ABSTRACT.....	iii
PREFACE.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES.....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statements of the Problem.....	4
1.3 The Purposes of the Study.....	4
1.4 The Scope of the Study.....	4
1.5 Research Methods.....	5
1.5.1 Research Design.....	5
1.5.2 Population and Sample.....	5
1.5.3 Instruments.....	6
1.5.4 Data Collection Procedures.....	6
1.5.5 Data Analysis.....	6
1.6 Clarification of Terms.....	8
1.7 Organization of the Paper.....	9
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW.....	10
2.1 Writing.....	10
2.1.1 The Definition of Writing.....	10
2.1.2 Writing as a Product.....	11
2.1.3 Writing as a Process.....	11
2.1.4 Writing in EFL Context.....	14
2.2 Text.....	18
2.2.1 Types of Texts.....	18
2.2.2 Recount Texts.....	19

2.2.2.1	The Definition of Recount Text.....	19
2.2.2.2	Types of Recount Text.....	19
2.2.2.3	The Schematic Structure of Recount Text.....	20
2.2.2.4	The Grammatical Features of Recount Text.....	21
2.3	Jigsaw.....	22
2.3.1	Jigsaw Procedures.....	24
2.4	Related Studies.....	26
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....		30
3.1	Research Method.....	30
3.1.1	Research Design.....	30
3.2	Data Collection.....	31
3.2.1	Population and Sample.....	31
3.2.2	Research Instruments.....	32
3.2.2.1	Questionnaire.....	32
3.2.2.2	Pre-test and Post-test.....	32
3.3	Research Procedure.....	32
3.3.1	Administering Pilot Test.....	33
3.3.2	Conducting the Pre-test.....	33
3.3.3	Distributing the Questionnaire.....	33
3.3.4	Conducting the Jigsaw Strategy to the Experimental Group.....	33
3.3.5	Teaching the Control Group.....	35
3.3.6	Conducting the Post-test.....	36
3.4	Data Analysis.....	36
3.4.1	Data Analysis on Pilot Test.....	36
3.4.1.1	Validity.....	37
3.4.1.2	Reliability.....	37
3.4.2	The Data Analysis of Questionnaire.....	38
3.4.3	Scoring Rubric.....	38
3.4.4	Data Analysis on Pre-test and Post-test.....	39
3.4.4.1	Normal Distribution Test.....	39
3.4.4.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test.....	39

3.4.4.3 The Independent T-test.....	40
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....	41
4.1 Research Findings.....	41
4.1.1 The Challenges in Writing A Recount Text.....	41
4.1.1.1 The Grammar Challenge.....	41
4.1.1.2 The Vocabulary Challenge.....	43
4.1.1.3 The Schematic Structure Challenge.....	44
4.1.2 The Effectiveness of Jigsaw.....	44
4.2 Discussion.....	46
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	50
5.1 Conclusions.....	50
5.2 Suggestions.....	50
REFERENCES.....	52
APPENDICES.....	53
ABOUT THE WRITER	