

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| KATA PENGANTAR | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| ABSTRAK..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | v |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | vii |
| DAFTAR TABEL..... | ix |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.2. Rumusan Masalah | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.3. Tujuan..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.4. Batasan Masalah..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 1.5. Sistematika Penulisan..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| BAB II Kajian Pustaka..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.1. <i>Literatur Map</i> Kajian Pustaka | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.2. Autentikasi | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.2.1. Biometrik | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.3. Principal Component Analysis..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.4. Kernel..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.5. <i>Support Vector Machine</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.6. Pengenal Gerakan Tetikus..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.6.1. Movement logger | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 2.6.2. Ekstraksi fitur..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 2.7. Penelitian Terkait Autentikasi Biometrik Gerakan Tetikus | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.1. Model Penelitian | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.2. <i>Data Capture</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.3. <i>Data Cleaning</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.4. <i>Feature Extraction</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.5. <i>Distance Measurement</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.5.1. <i>Manhattan Distance</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.5.2. <i>Dynamic Time Warping Distance</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.5.3. Vektor Referensi | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.6. <i>Principal Component Analysis</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.7. <i>Kernelized Oneclass Support Vector Machine</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.8. Desain Eksperimen | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 3.9. Evaluasi | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| BAB IV HASIL DAN ANALISIS | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.1. Hasil Rancangan Program | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 4.2. Hasil dan Analisis Eksperimen | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.1. Kesimpulan | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| 5.2. Saran | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Daftar Pustaka | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

DAFTAR GAMBAR

- Gambar 2.1. *Literatur Map* Kajian Pustaka..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.2. Ilustrasi pendaftaran, mode verifikasi, dan mode identifikasi dengan menggunakan empat modul utama sistem biometrik, yaitu sensor, fitur ekstraksi, *matcher*, dan sistem basis data (A. K. Jain et al., 2004). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.3. Plot dari 50 observasi dengan 2 variabel x_1, x_2 (Jolliffe, 2002).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.4. Plot 50 observasi dari Gambar 2.3 berdasarkan sumbu *principal component* z_1, z_2 (Jolliffe, 2002). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.5. Contoh grafik *support vector machine* (Eliot, 2018).**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.6. Plot Contoh Data..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.7. Hyperplane hasil perhitungan SVM..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.8. contoh neural network (Fausett, 1994) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.9. *Single-layer Neural Net* (Fausett, 1994) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.10. *Multilayer Net* (Fausett, 1994) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.11. Sebaran data Orange dan Blue (Hastie et al., 2009)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.12. Contoh klasifikasi ORANGE dan BLUE menggunakan 15 *nearest neighbor* (Hastie et al., 2009). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.13. Contoh klasifikasi ORANGE dan BLUE menggunakan 1-nearest neighbor (Hastie et al., 2009). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.14. Point of interest (kiri) yang teridentifikasi pada gambar wajah manusia. Pecahan gambar wajah (tengah) dan mobil(kanan) (Weber et al., 2000) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.15. Model *mouse dynamic detector* (Ahmed & Traore, 2007) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.16. Grafik time-series menggunakan DTW (Korting, 2017) .**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.17. *Distance matrix* DTW (Korting, 2017)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Gambar 2.18. Sakoe-chiba *constraint* (Unnikrishnan, Uthurusamy, & Han, 2004).....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 2.19. *Manhattan distance* (Sekar, 2014). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 2.20. Pembagian 8 arah gerakan tetikus (Ahmed & Traore, 2007). **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.1. Alur metodologi penelitian (Shen et al., 2013)... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.2. 8 arah pergerakan tetikus. Sector 1 meliputi semua *task* di antara -22.5 derajat dan 22.5 derajat. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.3. Desain task yang dibuat oleh penulis berdasarkan Gambar 4.1 dan Table 4.1
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.4. Data contoh data hasil perekaman **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.5. Bagan *data cleaning*..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.6. Contoh redundansi data..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.7. Contoh data *timestamp* kembar..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.8. Contoh event yang tidak seharusnya..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.9. Bagan fitur Pergereakan Tetikus..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.10. *Mouse event* dan *timestamp* yang berkaitan..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.11. Vektor *temp* berisi nilai waktu *single-click* dari 8 *task* yang telah dibuat .**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.12. Empat aksi dan 3 interval dalam sebuah *double click***Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.13. *Raw data* hasil tangkapan, menunjukkan *movement task* di antara *click task*
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.14. Grafik menunjukkan koordinat pergerakan tetikus.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.15. *Movement elapsed time* data **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.16. *List* nilai kecepatan..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.17. Contoh kurva kecepatan berdasarkan Gambar 3.16.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.18. Contoh data akselerasi. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.19. Kurva akselerasi..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.20. Ilustrasi pasangan data untuk menghitung jarak. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.21. Desain eksperimen. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 3.22. Ilustrasi Evaluasi..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.1. Workflow sistem autentikasi biometrik tetikus. . **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.2. Grafik proporsi varian *principal component* dari subjek 1-7... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.3. Mean proporsi kumulatif dari variansi fitur **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.4. Grafik FAR terhadap jumlah *principal component* **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.5. FAR per pengguna **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.6. Grafik perbandingan standar deviasi dan mean FAR **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.7. Diagram FRR terhadap *principal component*. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.8. Grafik perbandingan mean, standar deviasi, dan variansi berbagai *principal component*. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Gambar 4.9. Grafik nilai HTER..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

DAFTAR TABEL

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Tabel 2.1. <i>Behavioral modalities</i> (Unar, Seng, & Abbasi, 2014)..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 2.2. Contoh data SVM | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.3. Arah dan jarak gerakan tetikus dalam model <i>task</i> perekaman..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.4. Kode aksi tetikus..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.5. Fitur pergerakan tetikus (Shen et al., 2013)..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.6. Contoh 3 observasi fitur holistik..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.7. <i>Pairwise distance</i> fitur holistik 3 observasi..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.8. Contoh fitur prosedural..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.9. <i>Distance matrix</i> DTW..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.10. <i>Pairwise distance</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.11. Contoh mean <i>distance</i> per pasangan (<i>pairwise distance</i>).... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.12. Tabel data contoh input PCA..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.13. Matriks standardisasi..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.14. Matriks kovarian..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.15. Hasil <i>eigenvalue</i> dan <i>eigenvector</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.16. Matriks hasil proyeksi ke ruang PCA..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.17. Input SVM..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 3.18. Output SVM..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.1. <i>Pseudocode data capture</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.2. <i>Pseudocode data cleaning</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.3. <i>Pseudo code feature extraction singleclick</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.4. <i>Pseudo code feature extraction doubleclick</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.5. <i>Pseudo code feature extraction movement offset</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.6. <i>Pseudo code feature extraction of movement elapsed time</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.7. <i>Pseudo code feature extraction</i> kecepatan..... | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.8. <i>Pseudo code extraction feature</i> untuk percepatan.. | Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Tabel 4.9. <i>Pseudo code manhattan distance</i> | Error! Bookmark not defined. |

Tabel 4.10. *Pseudo code dynamic time warping distance* **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.11. *Pseudo code pencarian vektor referensi*..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.12. *Pseudo code training PCA* **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.13. *Pseudo code training OC-SVM*..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.14. *Pseudo code testing autentikasi biometrik tetikus*.**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.15. *Pseudo code klasifikasi neural network*..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.16. Hasil uji FAR berbagai jumlah komponen PCA .. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.17. Hasil uji FRR berbagai jumlah *principal component*.**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.18. Data hasil HTER..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.19. Data waktu *training* **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.20. Data waktu *testing*. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Tabel 4.21. Perbandingan dengan penelitian sebelumnya **Error! Bookmark not defined.**