

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL	ii
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	iii
PREFACE.....	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	v
ABSTRACT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xiv
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of study	1
1.2 Statement of Problem	2
1.3 Purposes of the Study.....	3
1.4 Scope of the Study	3
1.5 Significance of the Study	3
1.6. Clarification of Related Terms	3
1.7. Organization of the Paper	4
1.8 Concluding Remark.....	4
CHAPTER II	5
THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	5
2.1 Writing	5

2.1.1 Definition of Writing.....	5
2.1.2 Aspects of Writing.....	6
2.1.3 Writing Recount Text.....	7
2.2 Journal Writing.....	10
2.2.1 Journal Writing as Part of Teaching Writing Recount Text	11
2.2.2 The Advantages of Using Journal Writing	11
2.2.3 Journal Feedback.....	12
2.3 Self-Efficacy	13
2.3.1 Definition of Self-Efficacy.....	13
2.3.2 Sources of Self-Efficacy	14
2.3.3 Advantages of Self-Efficacy.....	15
2.3.4 Improving Students' Self-Efficacy Through Journal Writing...	16
2.4 Previous Related Research	17
2.5 Concluding Remarks	18
CHAPTER III.....	19
METHODOLOGY	19
3.1 Research Questions	19
3.2 Research Design	19
3.2.1 Variables	20
3.2.2 Research Hypothesis	20
3.3 Population and Sample	20
3.4 Data Collection	21
3.4.1 Pre-test and Post-test	21
3.4.2 Questionnaire.....	23

3.4.3 Interview	24
3.5 Data Analysis	25
3.5.1 Score Data Analysis.....	25
3.5.1.1 Normality Distribution Test	25
3.5.1.2 Homogeneity of Variance Test.....	26
3.5.1.3 Comparing Means Test.....	26
3.5.1.4 Effect Size.....	27
3.5.1.5 Calculation of Gain Score and Normalized Gain.....	27
3.5.1.5 Analysis Students' Writing.....	28
3.5.2 Questionnaire.....	29
3.5.2.1 Validity and Reliability.....	29
3.5.2.2 Normality Distribution and Comparing Means.....	30
3.6 Interview	30
3.7 Research Procedure	30
3.8 Concluding Remark	32
CHAPTER IV	33
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	33
4.1 Effect of Journal Writing on Students' Writing Ability.....	33
4.1.1 Normality Distribution Test	33
4.1.2 Homogeneity of Variance Test.....	34
4.1.3 Paired Sample T-test.....	34
4.1.4 Effect Size.....	35
4.1.5 Gain and Normalized Gain	35
4.1.6 Students' Writing analysis	36

4.1.6.1 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Writing Content.....	36
4.1.6.2 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Writing Organization	39
4.1.6.3 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Writing Vocabulary.....	42
4.1.6.4 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Writing Language Use.....	45
4.1.6.5 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Writing Mechanics.....	48
4.1.7 Discussion of the Effect of Journal Writing on Students' Writing Ability.....	50
4.2 Effect of Journal Writing Practice on Students' Self-Efficacy	51
 4.2.1 Normality Distribution	51
 4.2.2 Paired Sample T-test.....	51
 4.2.3 Gain and Normalized Gain	52
 4.2.4 Interview Analysis.....	52
 4.2.4.1 Performance Outcomes	52
 4.2.4.2 Vicarious Experience	54
 4.2.4.3 Verbal Persuasion	55
 4.2.4.4 Physiological and Emotional States.....	56
 4.2.5 Discussion of the Effect of Journal Writing on Students' Self-Efficacy.....	57
CHAPTER V	59
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	59
 5.1 Conclusions	59

5.2 Limitations	60
5.3 Suggestions.....	60
REFERENCES	61
APPENDICES	65

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Aspects of Writing	7
Table 2.2 Example of Personal Recount Text.....	9
Table 2.3 Example of Procedural Recount	10
Table 3.1 Research Design.....	20
Table 3.2 Writing Scoring Rubric adapted from ESL Composition Profile by Jacobs, et al. (1981).	22
Table 3.3 Three-Factor Model of Writing Self-Efficacy: Middle School Students	24
Table 3.4 The Scale of Effect Size.....	28
Table 3.5 Criteria of Normalized Gain Index	29
Table 3.6 Research Schedule	31
Table 4.1 Text Student 3	39
Table 4.2 Text Student 25	42
Table 4.3 Text Student 26	45
Table 4.4 Text Student 6	48
Table 4.5 Text Student 9	51
Table 4.6 Tests of Normality	53

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Source of Self-Efficacy Information	15
Figure 4.1 Test of Normality Result	34
Figure 4.2 Test of Homogeneity of Variances Result	35
Figure 4.3 Paired Samples Statistics Result	35
Figure 4.4 Paired Samples Test Result	36
Figure 4.5 Student 3 writing on the pre-test	38
Figure 4.6 Student 3 Writing on Post-test.....	38
Figure 4.7 Student 25 Writing on Pre-test	41
Figure 4.8 Student 25 Writing on Post-test.....	42
Figure 4.9 Student 26 Writing on Pre-test	43
Figure 4.10 Student 26 Writing on Post-test	45
Figure 4.11 Student 6 Writing on Pre-test	47
Figure 4.12 Student 6 Writing on Post-test	48
Figure 4.13 Student 9 Writing on Pre-test	50
Figure 4.14 Student 9 Writing on Post-test	51
Figure 4.15 The Result of Paired Samples Test	53

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A Students' Writing

Appendix B Students' Score

Appendix C Questionnaire

Appendix D Interview