

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL .....	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION .....	ii
PREFACE .....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	iv
ABSTRACT .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vi
LIST OF TABLES .....	viii
LIST OF APPENDIXES .....	ix
CHAPTER I .....	1
1.1.    Background of the Study .....	1
1.2.    Research Question .....	5
1.3.    Purpose of the Study .....	5
1.4.    Scope of the Study .....	5
1.5.    Significance of the Study .....	6
1.6.    Research Methodology .....	6
1.7.    Clarification of Terms .....	6
1.8.    Organization of the Paper .....	7
CHAPTER II .....	9
2.1.    Theme and Rheme .....	9
2.2.    Thematic Progression .....	15
2.3.    Children’s Short Stories .....	20
2.4.    Previous Studies .....	24
CHAPTER III .....	29

3.1.	Research Design .....	29
3.2.	Research Question .....	30
3.3.	Data Source and Data Collection.....	30
3.4.	Data Analysis.....	30
CHAPTER IV .....		33
4.1.	Findings .....	33
4.1.1.	Types of Theme and Thematic Progression in Short Stories .....	34
4.1.1.1.	Little Red Riding Hood .....	35
4.1.1.2.	The Ugly Duckling .....	42
4.1.2.	Messages of the stories .....	47
4.1.2.1.	Little Red Riding Hood .....	48
4.1.2.2.	The Ugly Duckling .....	49
4.2.	Discussions .....	50
CHAPTER V.....		56
5.1.	Conclusions .....	56
5.2.	Suggestion .....	58
REFERENCES.....		59
APPENDICES.....		65

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Theme and Rheme table .....	31
Table 3.2 Percentage of Theme and Rheme Data Frequency .....	31
Table 3.3 Percentage of Thematic Progression Data Frequency .....	32
Table 4.1 Type of Themes in <i>Little Red Riding Hood</i> .....	34
Table 4.2 Type of Themes in <i>The Ugly Duckling</i> .....	34
Table 4.3 Type of Thematic Progression in <i>Little Red Riding Hood</i> .....	35
Table 4.4 Type of Thematic Progression in <i>The Ugly Duckling</i> .....	35
Table 4.5 Theme and Rheme Analysis Sample of <i>Little Red Riding Hood</i> .....	36
Table 4.6 Theme and Rheme Analysis Sample of <i>The Ugly Duckling</i> .....	42
Table 4.7 theme and rheme analysis result of the two short stories.....	46
Table 4.7 thematic progression analysis result of the two short stories.....	47

## LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 *Little Red Riding Hood*

Appendix 2 *The Ugly Duckling*

Appendix 3 Theme and Rheme Analysis

Appendix 4 Thematic Progression Analysis

