

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>PAGE OF APPROVAL</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.1 Background of Research .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2 Research Questions .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3 Objectives of the Research .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4 Scope of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5 Significance of the Study.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6 Clarification of Terms .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.7 Organization of Paper.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1 Lexical Features .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.1 Metaphor.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2 Syntactic Features .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.1 Simplification.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.2 Inversion .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.3 Result Expression.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.4 Heavy Modifiers .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.5 Routines .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

2.2.6 Tenses .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3 Related Previous Studies .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY ..</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1 Research Design.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2 Data Collection .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2.1 Data Source.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2.2 Data Annotating .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3 Data Classification and Analysis .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION ....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1 Lexical and Syntactic Features .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.1 Types of Lexical Features.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.1 Structural Metaphors.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.2 Ontological Metaphors.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.3 Orientational Metaphors .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2 Types of Syntactic Features.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.1 Routines .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.2 Simplification .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.3 Result Expressions.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.4 Inversion.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.1.2.5 Heavy Modifiers .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.2 Meaning Derived from the Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.1 Conclusions.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2 Suggestions .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table 3.1 Lexical feature occurrences.....</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Table 3.2 Syntactic feature occurrences.....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Table 4.1 Data of feature occurrences.....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Table 4.2 Distribution of metaphors.....</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Table 4.3 Structural metaphors.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Table 4.4 Ontological metaphors.....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Table 4.5 Orientational metaphors.....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Table 4.6 Distribution of syntactic features.....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Table 4.7 Distribution of routines.....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Table 4.8 Distribution of simplification.....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Table 4.9 Distribution of result expressions.....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Table 4.10 Distribution of inversions.....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Table 4.11 Distribution of heavy modifier.....</b>	<b>57</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

<b>Figure 3.1 Elan splash screen .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Figure 3.2 Type creation screen .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Figure 3.3 Tier creation screen .....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Figure 3.4 Segregation of word/phrase/clause</b>	<b>25</b>