

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DECLARATION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
TABLE OF CONTENTS	1
LIST OF TABLES and GRAPHS	3
LIST OF APPENDICES	4
CHAPTER ONE.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background of the Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Scope of the Study.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Purpose of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Definitions of Key Terms.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7 Limitation of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.8 Organisation of the Thesis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER TWO.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
AN OVERVIEW OF SYSTEMIC FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR UNDERLYING GRAMMATICAL METAPHOR AND NOMINALISATION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Systemic Functional Grammar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Grammatical Metaphor	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1 The Nature of Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.2 Realisation of Nominalisation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.3 Types of Nominalisation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.3.4	Forming Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5	Effects of Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5.1	Effect of Creating Abstract and Technical Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5.2	Effect of Condensing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5.3	Effect of Compacting Meaning into a simple sentence	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.5.4	Effect of Removing Actors and Time	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.6	Functions of Nominalisation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.7	Some Previous Studies on Nominalisations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4	Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER THREE		Error! Bookmark not defined.
RESEARCH METHOD.....		Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1	Research Design.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Research Setting & Participants.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3	Data Collection Techniques	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1	Data Collection Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2	Data Collection from Test #1.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.3	Data Collection from Test #2.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.4	Data Collection from Interview ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Methods of Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1	Framework of Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2	Analysing Data from Test #1	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.3	Analysing Data from Test #2.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER FOUR.....		Error! Bookmark not defined.
DATA PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSIONS.....		Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1	Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Students' Level of Understanding Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1	Students' Ability in Identifying & Unpacking Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2	Categorisation of Students' Ability	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.1	Students with Below Average Scores	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.2.2.2	Students with Above Average Scores	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3	Students' Consistency in Understanding Nom. (in Test #1)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Realisations of Nominalisation in Students' texts	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1	Realisation of 'Default' Nominalisations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.2	Application of Nominalisation Suffixes	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.3	Number of Nominalisations in Students' Texts	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4	Types of Nominalisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5	Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER FIVE		Error! Bookmark not defined.
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS		Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Conclusions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Recommendations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BIBLIOGRAPHY		Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDICES		Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES and GRAPHS

	Page
Table #2.1: Tri-Stratal System of language	9
Table #2.2: Types of Nominalisation	17
Table #2.3: Forming Nominalisations.....	18
Table #2.4: Some Metaphorical Suffixes.....	19
Table #3.1: Key Answer of Test #1.....	39
Table #3.2: Types of Nominalisation (for Analysing Test #2 Results).....	43
Table #4.1: Results of Test #1.....	48
Graph #4.1: Results of Test #1 (for more illustration).....	48
Table #4.2: Levels of Understanding Nom. (Test #1 Results).....	51
Table #4.3: Results of Test #2.....	64
Table #4.4: List of Nominalisation Suffixes (from Test #2 Results).....	65
Graph #4.4: Nominalisation Suffixes in Students' Text (Test #2 Results).....	65
Table #4.5: Recapitulation of Test #2 Results.....	70

LIST OF APPENDICES

	Page
Appendix #2.1: Halliday's Grammatical Metaphor Taxonomy.....	85
Appendix #3.1: Test Paper #1.....	86
Appendix #3.1.1: Test Paper #1 with Key Answer.....	87
Appendix #3.2: Copy of Original Scientific Text for Test #1.....	88
Appendix #3.3: Lexical Density of Scientific Text (for Test #1).....	89
Appendix #3.4: Test Paper #2.....	90
Appendix #3.5: List of Interview Questions.....	91
Appendix #3.6: Condensed Data from Interview.....	92
Appendix #3.7: Eric Glendinning's Text ('Scales and Graphs').....	93
Appendix #4.1: Scanned Student's Text #1.....	94
Appendix #4.2: Scanned Student's Text #2.....	95
Appendix #4.3: Scanned Student's Text #4.....	96
Appendix #4.4: Scanned Student's Text #5.....	97
Appendix #4.5: Recapitulation of Nominalisation Analyses (Test #1 Results).....	98