# PROMOTING READING COMPREHENSION IN AN EFL CONTEXT: A LESSON LEARNED FROM AN EXPERT

#### A THESIS

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for master's degree in English education



By: Dida Firman Hidayat 1603186

English Education Study Program School of Post Graduate Studies Indonesia University of Education 2019

## Promoting Reading Comprehension in an EFL Context: A Lesson Learned from an Expert

Oleh Dida Firman Hidayat

S.Pd Universitas Siliwangi, 2011

Sebuah Tesis yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Magister Pendidikan (M.Pd.) pada Fakultas Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

© Dida Firman Hidayat 2019 Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia Desember 2019

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang. Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhya atau sebagian, dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis

#### APPROVAL PAGE

#### A THESIS

## PROMOTING READING COMPREHENSION IN AN EFL CONTEXT: A LESSON LEARNED FROM AN EXPERT

By Dida Firman Hidayat NIM. 1603186

Approved by: Supervisor

Prof. Bachrudin Musthafa, MA, Ph.D. NIP. 195703101987031001

**Head of English Department** 

Prof. Dr. Didi Suherdi, M.Ed. NIP. 196211011987121001

#### STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION

I hereby certify that the research paper entitled "Promoting Reading in an EFL Context: A Lesson Learned from an Expert" is completely my original work. I am fully aware that I have cited and quoted some statements and ideas from many sources. All citations and quotations are properly acknowledged in this paper.

Bandung, December, 2019

Dida Firman Hidayat NIM. 1603186

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**



First and All praises are due to Allah *swt*, by the grace of Him, and His enormous blessing particularly on healthiness, with which he is able to accomplish his Master thesis. Besides, faithfulness upon His blessing provides ease leading to this Master thesis completion as partial fulfillment of the requirements for S-2 degree in English Education of Language and Arts Faculty, Postgraduate School, Indonesia University of Education.

The researcher attempted to conduct a research entitled "Promoting Reading in an EFL Context: A Lesson Learned from an Expert". It is mainly aimed to seek the teaching reading case of a learning English at Senior High School in findings and discussion section.

Second and importantly, the researcher would like to say big thanks for every single side involved either directly or indirectly in terms of giving support and endorsing academic matters along the process of both outlining initial steps and completing this Master thesis writing. They are respectively put forwards.

- 1. His beloved parents, Ai Tintin S, S.Pd., and Drs. Diana Hidayat, M.Si., who have been sincerely and greatly maintaining my motivation and supporting every step I took during my study period.
- 2. His beloved siblings, Dhita Setia Firdiana Hidayat (sister), and Dwiva Allia Hidayat (brother), who have been supporting me as well.
- 3. Prof. Dr. H. Rd. Asep Kadarohman, M.Si., as the Rector of UPI.
- 4. Prof. Dr. H. Yaya Sukjaya Kusumah, M.Sc., Ph.D., as the Head of Postgraduate School of UPI.
- 5. Prof. Dr. Syihabuddin, M.Pd., as the Dean of Language and Arts Faculty of UPI.
- 6. Prof. Dr. H. Didi Suherdi, M.Ed., as the Head of English Education Department (for Master and Doctoral degree).
- 7. Prof. Bachrudin Musthafa, MA, Ph.D., as the thesis supervisor I who has been greatly cooperative, sharing his enormous knowledge, and guiding the researcher during his thesis writing completion.
- 8. Prof. Dr. Nenden Sri Lengkanawati, M.Pd., as the thesis examiner I who has given valuable feedback for the thesis.
- 9. Prof. Dr. Didi Suherdi, M.Ed., as the thesis examiner II who has given valuable feedback for the thesis.

- 10. Dr. Fazri Nur Yusuf, M.Pd., as the thesis examiner III who has given valuable feedback for the thesis.
- 11. Dr. Hobir Abdullah, M.Pd., as the former academic supervisor, and Prof. Dr. H. Didi Suherdi, M.Ed., as the recent academic supervisor who have guided and supported the researcher in completing his Master degree.
- 12. Kemdikbud (Indonesia Ministry of Education and Culture) who has granted the researcher Beasiswa Unggulan for his study funding.
- 13. Aditya Lingga and Hagi as the staffs of English education department who have been so cooperative when the researcher was accomplishing the thesis writing.
- 14. Gilang Rajasa, M.Pd., as my best beloved friend at UPI Bandung who has inspired the researcher to finish the thesis and supported him during his study period.
- 15. I would like to thank also to *The Four-Horsemen*; Izef Puspadani Damanik, Arief Husein Lubis, Miftahul Huda, and Lungguh who have worked together side-by-side in completing group tasks, designing international articles, and creating our dreams to be a professional educator, instructor, and practitioner internationally.
- 16. All friends of English education department (Master and Doctoral degree) who have supported and inspired the researcher during his study period especially Magister A Class 2016.
- 17. Other supporting sides he cannot pronounce respectively, yet it will absolutely not lose his respect upon them.

The last yet not least, this study is, of course, expected to be continually beneficial for both readers and related educational practitioners. Therefore, constructive suggestions for better presentation will be warmestly welcomed.

#### **ABSTRACT**

English is one of four subjects in the national examination since 2004. However, the students are still lack of vocabulary mastery, main idea identification, and difficult to understand reading content. Therefore, choosing the appropriate method and classroom procedures in teaching reading are needed to be considered by the teacher. This research is aimed at (1) finding out the method and classroom techniques at one senior high school in Singaparna, Tasikmalaya and (2) revealing the significance method and classroom techniques of students' reading comprehension in an EFL classroom context. Moreover, a descriptive qualitative methodology was used in this research. Observation, interviews, and documents were obtained to gain data to be analyzed. The finding showed that the respondent applied a scientific approach and PQRST design to deliver reading material to the students. Furthermore, the standard of classroom techniques was applied to sustain the chosen method. Through the application of the method and techniques, the students were more active and the content knowledge was easier for the student to achieve the target reading skills in the National examination.

Keywords: Method, PQRST techniques, reading comprehension.

#### **ABSTRAK**

Bahasa Inggris adalah salah satu dari empat mata pelajaran dalam ujian nasional sejak 2004. Namun, para siswa masih kekurangan penguasaan kosakata, identifikasi gagasan utama, dan sulit untuk memahami konten bacaan. Oleh karena itu, memilih metode dan prosedur kelas yang tepat dalam pengajaran membaca perlu dipertimbangkan oleh guru. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengetahui metode dan teknik kelas di salah satu sekolah menengah atas di Singaparna, Tasikmalaya dan (2) mengungkap metode dan teknik signifikansi kelas dari pemahaman membaca siswa dalam konteks kelas EFL. Selain itu, metodologi deskriptif kualitatif digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Pengamatan, wawancara, dan dokumen diperoleh untuk mendapatkan data yang akan dianalisis. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa responden menerapkan pendekatan ilmiah dan desain PQRST untuk menyampaikan materi bacaan kepada siswa. Selanjutnya, standar teknik kelas diterapkan untuk mempertahankan metode yang dipilih. Melalui penerapan metode dan teknik itu, siswa lebih aktif dan pengetahuan konten lebih mudah bagi siswa untuk mencapai keterampilan membaca target dalam ujian nasional.

Kata kunci: Metode, Teknik PQRST, Pendalaman dalam membaca

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

COPYRIGHT PAGE	
APPROVAL PAGE	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABSTRACT	V
ABSTRAK	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF APPENDICES	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions	7
1.3 Research Objectives	7
1.4 Scope of the Study	7
1.5 Significance of the Study	
1.6 Definition of the Terms	
1.7 Organization of the Paper	10
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	
2.1 Reading Skill Description	11
2.2 Reading Book Genres	13
2.3 Types of Reading	15
2.3.1. Intensive Reading	16
2.3.2. Extensive Reading	
2.4 Reading Strategies	
2.4.1. Scanning	20
2.4.2. Literature Circle	20
2.5 Reading Comprehension Description	22
2.6 Ways to Implement Reading Comprehension	24
2.7 The Importance of Mastering Reading Comprehension	27
2.8 Approach, Design, and Classroom Procedure in Teaching Reading	29
2.8.1. Approaches in Teaching Reading	33
2.8.2. Designs in Teaching Reading	35
2.8.3. Classroom Procedures in Teaching Reading	
2.0 Pravious Studies	42

2.9.1. Methods and Classroom Techniques in Reading Comprehension42
2.9.2. Ways Student's Reading Comprehension
2.10 Concluding Remark
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS47
3.1 Research Design
3.2 Respondents
3.3 Research Instrument
3.3.1. Observation
3.3.2. Interview50
3.3.3. Document51
3.4 Data Collection Procedures
3.5 Data Analysis
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION55
4.1. Method and Classroom Technique in Teaching Reading session in an EFL Context
55
4.1.1. Approach56
4.1.2. Design59
4.1.3. Classroom Procedure64
4.2 Significance Method and Classroom Technique of Students' Reading
Comprehension in EFL Classroom67
4.2.1. Significance for Students68
4.2.2. Significance for Teacher69
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECCOMENDATIONS71
5.1 Conclusions71
5.2 Recommendations
REFERENCES
APPENDICES84

## LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.2	List of fiction and non-fiction reading books
Table 2.3.1.	Advantages and Disadvantages of Intensive Reading
Table 2.8.	Richards and Rogers' Framework

## LIST OF APPENDICES

- 1. Interview manuscript
- 2. The lesson's steps
- 3. Lesson Plan
- 4. Students' Scoring Report
- 5. Observation Transcription

#### REFERENCES

- Ahmad, R. (2019). Scientific approach to improve reading comprehension. *Academia.Edu*.

  Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/13335800/scientific\_approach\_to\_improve\_reading\_compre hension
- Alderson, J. (2005). *Diagnosing foreign language proficiency: The interface between learning and assessment*. London: Continuum.
- Anthony, E. (1965). Approach, method and technique in teaching english as second language. China: McGraw Hill.
- Apsari, Y., & Yana. (2015). Teachers' techniques and problems in teaching reading. *Jurnal Ilmiah P2M STKIP Siliwangi*, 2(2). Retrieved from http://e-journal.stkipsiliwangi.ac.id/index.php/p2m/article/view/181
- Bandler, R., & Grinder, J. (1979). Frogs into princes: Neuro-linguistic programming. Moab, Utah: Real People Press.
- Barber, S. (2016). Six techniques for building reading skills—in any subject. Retrieved November 3, 2019, from https://www.edutopia.org/article/6-techniques-building-reading-skills-susan-barber
- Bhat, A. (2019). Data collection: Definition, methods, example, and design. Retrieved December 6, 1BC, from https://www.questionpro.com/blog/data-collection/
- Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method. *Quality Research Journal*, 9(2), 27–40. https://doi.org/10.3316/qrj0902027
- Brinkmann, S. (2014). Unstructured and Semi-Structured Interviewing. In P. Leavy, *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research* (pp. 277-299). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brooks. (2010). Importance of comprehension. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from http://performancepyramid.miamioh.edu/node/385
- Brown, D. (1994). *Teaching by principles: An interactive approach to language pedagogy*. Prentice Hall Regents.: Upper Saddle River.
- Cain, K., Oakhill, J., & Bryant, P. (2004a). Children's reading comprehension ability:

- concurrent prediction by working memory, verbal ability, and component skills. The American Psychological Association, Inc., 96(1), 31–42.
- Clark, R. E. (1983). Reconsidering research on learning from media. *Review of Educational Research*, *53*(4), 445–459.
- Cobb, T. (2007). Computing the vocabulary demands of L2 reading. *Language Learning & Technology*, 11(3), 38–64.
- Cox, J. (2018). Classroom management: Procedures. Retrieved November 10, 2019, from https://www.teachhub.com/classroom-management-procedures
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches (3rd ed.). (3rd editio). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Curtis, M. (1980). Development of components of reading skill. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 72(5), 656–669. https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.72.5.656
- Daniels, H. (2002). *Literature circles, voice, and choice in book clubs and reading groups* (2nd.ed.). Portland: Stenhouse Publishers.
- Day, R. R., & Bamford, J. (1980). Top ten principles for teaching extensive reading. *Reading* in a Foreign Language, 14(2). Retrieved from http://nflrc.hawaii.edu/rfl/October2002/day/day.html
- Diloy, R. (2017). What is reading skill and its significance? Retrieved July 15, 2019, from https://www.researchgate.net/post/what\_is\_reading\_skill\_and\_its\_significance
- Educational research techniques.com. (2015). Approach, method, procedure, and techniques in language learning. Retrieved August 10, 2019, from https://educational research techniques.com/2015/03/16/approach-method-procedure-and-techniques-in-language-learning/
- Emmer, E. T., & Stough, L. M. (2001). Classroom management: A critical part of educational psychology, with implications for teacher education. *Educational Psychologist*, *36*(2), 103–112. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-097086-8.92084-1
- Fraenkel, J. R., Hyun, H. H., & Wallen, N. E. (2012). How to design and evaluate research in education. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Gardner, H. (1999). *Intelligence reframed: Multiple intelligences for the 21st century*. New York: Basic Books.

- Grellet, F. (2004). *Developing reading skills: A practical guide to reading comprehension exercises*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hamied, F. A. (2017). Research Methods: A Guide for First-Time Researchers. Bandung: UPI PRESS.
- Hannon, B., & Daneman, M. (2001). A new tool for measuring and understanding individual differences in the component processes of reading comprehension. Journal of Educational Psychology. Retrieved from https://psycnet.apa.org/record/2001-16705-010
- Hibbart, M., & Wagner, E. (2003). Assessing and teaching reading comprehension and writing, 3-5 (4th editio). New York, NY.: Routledge.
- Hidayati, D. (2018). Students difficulties in reading comprehension at the first grade of SMAN 1 Darussalam. Ar-Raniry State Islamic University. Retrieved from https://repository.ar-raniry.ac.id/id/eprint/2865/1/DASRUL HIDAYATI.pdf
- Hoerunnisa, N., & Suherdi, D. (2017). The effectiveness of jigsaw in improving students' reading comprehension. *Journal of English and Education*, *5*(1), 1–12. Retrieved from http://ejournal.upi.edu/index.php/L-E/article/view/9895
- Kamhi, A. G., & Catts, H. W. (2014). Prologue: Reading comprehension is not a single ability. Language, Speech, and Hearing Services in Schools, 45(3), 73–76. https://doi.org/doi/10.1044/2017\_LSHSS-16-0033
- Kumaravadivelu, B. (2008). Understanding language teaching: From method to post-method. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.
- Krahnke, K. J. (1980). *Approaches to syllabus for foreign language teaching*. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Krashen, S. T. (1982). *Principles and practice in second language acquisition*. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Krashen, S. T., & Terrell, T. D. (2013). The natural approach: language acquisition in the classroom. *Research Gategate*. https://doi.org/10.5785/1-2-506
- Lamb, M. (2012). A self system perspective on young adolescents' motivation to learn english in urban and rural settings. Language Learning Journal, 1(27). https://doi.org/0.1111/j.1467-9922.2012.00719.x
- Lambert, V., & Lambert, C. (2012). Qualitative descriptive research: An acceptable design.

- *Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research*, *16*(4), 255–256. Retrieved from https://www.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/PRIJNR/article/download/5805/5064
- Lengkanawati, N. S. (2019). Indonesian EFL teachers' responses to current and future challenges. In S. Kweon & B. Spolsky (Eds.), *The Asian EFL Classroom Issues*, *Challenges and Future Expectations* (pp. 133–150). London and New York: Routledge.
- Lenz, K. (2007). An introduction to reading comprehension. Retrieved August 3, 2019, from http://www.specialconnections.ku.edu/cgi-bin/cgiwrap/specconn/main.php?cat=instruction&section=main&subsection=rc/main
- Lestrud, M. (2013). Reading Skills. *Springer*, 101. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-1698-3
- Levy, S. (2019). How to teach reading skill: 10 best practices. Retrieved October 8, 2019, from https://busyteacher.org/14461-how-to-teach-reading-skills-10-best-practices.html
- Lewis, M. (1997). *Implementing the lexical approach: Putting theory into practice*. Hove UK: Language Teaching Publications.
- Long, M., & Richards, J. (1987). *Methodology in TESOL*. Boston: Heinle & Heinle Publishers.
- MacLeod, M. (2019). Types of reading. Retrieved September 30, 2019, from https://slllc.ucalgary.ca/Brian/611/readingtype.html#extensivereading
- Marshall, J. C. (2006). *The effects of participation in literature circles on reading comprehension*. Retrieved from http://scholarlyrepository.miami.edu/oa\_dissertations/50
- Meddings, L., & Thornbury, S. (2009). *Teaching unplugged: Dogme in English language teaching*. Surrey: Delta.
- Merriam-Webster.com. (2019). Definition of promote. Retrieved December 1, 1BC, from https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/promote
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Miller, L. (1990). ESL reading comprehension instruction. *Sagepub Journals*, 21(1), 79–94. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/003368829002100106
- Ministry of Education and Culture. Regulation of Education and Culture Ministry (2015). Indonesia.

- Miranda, A. (2015). The effects of literature circles on non-fiction reading comprehension and self-perception of reading skills. New York: The State University of New York Fredonia.
- Moen, C. B. (2004). 25 Reproducible: Literature circle role sheets for fiction or nonfiction books. Dayton: A Lorenz Company.
- Muslaini. (2017). Strategies for teaching reading comprehension. *English Education Journal* (*EEJ*), 8(1), 67–78.
- Nurweni, A., & Read, J. (1999). The English vocabulary knowledge of Indonesian university students. *English for Specific Purposes*, *18*(2), 161–175.
- Nuttal, C. (1982). *Teaching reading skill in a foreign language*. London: Heinermann Educational Books.
- O'leary, M. (2013). Classroom observation: A guide to the effective observation of teaching and learning. London: Routledge.
- Oberholzer, B. (2005). *The relationship between reading difficulties and academic performance*. University of Zululand. Retrieved from http://uzspace.uzulu.ac.za/handle/10530/398
- Olson J. P., & Martha, H. D. (1976). *Learning to teach reading in the elementary school*. New York: Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc.
- Panggabean, H. (2016). Urgensi dan posisi bahasa inggris di Indonesia. *Research Gate*.

  Retrieved from

  https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313160996\_URGENSI\_DAN\_POSISI\_BAHA
  SA\_INGGRIS\_DI\_INDONESIA
- Patel, M., & Jain, P. (2008). *English language teaching: Methods, tools, and techniques* (1st editio). Jaipor: Sunrise Publishers & Distributors.
- Perfetti, C., Landi, N., & Oakhill, J. (2005). *The acquisition of reading comprehension skill*. (M. Snowling, Ed.) (First edit). London: Blackwell Publishing. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470757642.ch13
- Puspita, A. (2017). Students' difficulties in comprehending English reading text at second grade students of SMAN 2 Metro. University of Lampung.
- Rajasa, G. (2018). *Teacher's strategies and challenges to enhance students' critical thinking in ESP classroom:* A talk-in-interaction analysis. Indonesia University of Education.
- Regulation of Indonesian Republic's constitutions. (2007). Library. Jakarta: 094607-UU

- Indonesian Republic.
- Renandya, W. A., Hamied, F. A., & Nurkamto, J. (2018). English language proficiency in Indonesia: Issues and prospects. *The Journal of Asia TEFL*, *15*(3), 618–629. https://doi.org/10.18823
- Richards, J. C., & Rodgers, T. S. (2001). *Approaches and methods in language eaching* (2nd Editio). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rigg, P. (1991). Whole Language in TESOL. *TESOL International Association*, 25(3), 521–542. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.2307/3586982
- Rumelhart, D. (1980). "Schemata: the building blocks of cognition" in Spiro, R.J., Bruce, B.C., and Brewer W.E. (Eds.). Theoretical issues in reading comprehension. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rutzler, S. (2017). Importance of reading comprehension. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from https://www.mathgenie.com/blog/importance-of-reading-comprehension
- Rusmanayanti, A., & Hanafi, M. L. (2018). Teaching reading comprehension by using computer-based Reading: An experimental study in indonesian English language teaching. *Arab World English Journal (AWEJ)*, (4), 202–213. https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.24093/awej/call4.16
- Saarnio, D. A., Oka, E. R., & Paris, S. G. (1990). Developmental predictors of children's reading comprehension. American Psychological Association. Retrieved from https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1990-98410-002
- Sanchez. (2019). Reading genre. Retrieved July 31, 2019, from http://www.sanchezclass.com/reading-genres.htm
- Sari, D. P. (2015). The effectiveness of using PQRST method on students' reading comprehension skill at eight grade students. Syekh Nurjati State Islamic Institute Cirebon.
- Schneck, E.A. (1978). *A Guide to Identifying High School Graduation Competencies*. Portland Oregon: Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory.
- Schulz, R. A. (1981). Literature and readability: Bridging the gap in foreign language reading. *The Modern Language Journal*, 65(1), 43–53.
- Shelton-strong, S. J. (2012). Literature circles in elt, 66(4), 214–223.

- https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1093/elt/ccr049
- Silvestri, K. (2018). Basic Reading Skills. Retrieved July 15, 2019, from https://www.theclassroom.com/basic-reading-skills-5393350.html
- Snow, C. E. (2002). *Reading for understanding*. Arlington: Rand Reading Study Group.
- Sofyan, A. (2016). The implementation of scientific approach in English teaching based on curriculum 2013. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Retrieved from http://eprints.ums.ac.id/47342/32/Naskah-Publikasi-ali.
- Staton, T. F. (1982). How to study (7th editio). Nashville.
- Tadesse, T. (2017). What is reading skill and its significance? Retrieved July 16, 2019, from https://www.researchgate.net/post/what\_is\_reading\_skill\_and\_its\_significance
- Teach.com. (2019). Teaching methods. Retrieved June 8, 2019, from https://teach.com/what/teachers-know/teaching-methods/
- Teflpedia.com. (2019). Approach, method and strategy. Retrieved September 24, 2019, from https://teflpedia.com/Approach,\_method\_and\_strategy#Problem\_solving
- Terrell, T. D. (1977). A natural approach to second language acquisition and learning. *The Modern Language Journal*, *61*(7). https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4781.1977.tb05147.x
- Thomas, E. ., & Robinson, H. . (1982). *Improving reading in every class*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Townend, A. (2003). English as a second language. Retrieved November 28, 2019, from http://www.englishtest.net/forum/ftopic24468.html
- Tyson, K. (2014). Nine definitions of reading comprehension. Retrieved December 1, 1BC, from https://www.learningunlimitedllc.com/2014/05/9-definitions-reading-comprehension/
- Ulbrich, A. J. (2013). The impact of literature circles on the comprehension and motivation to read of sixth-grade students in a middle school reading classroom. Kansas: Wichita State University.
- Varita, D. (2017). Improving reading comprehension through literature circles. *English Education Journal*, 8(2), 234–244.
- Vocabulary.com. (2019). Genre. Retrieved July 31, 2019, from https://www.vocabulary.com/dictionary/genre

- Warner, S. L. (1965). Randomized response: A survey technique for eliminating evasive answer bias (pp. 63–69). J. Am. Stat. Assoc.
- Westwood, P. (2008). *What teachers need to know about teaching methods*. Camberwell, Victoria: ACER Press.
- Widodo, H. P. (2015). Engaging students in literature circles: Vocational English reading programs. *Asia-Pacific Edu Res*, 25(2), 347–359. https://doi.org/10.1007/s40299-015-0269-7
- Wikipedia. (2019). Reading. In *wikipedia free encyclopedia*. wikipedia free encyclopedia. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Reading#Reading\_skills
- Willis, J. (1996). A Framework for task-based learning. Harlow: Longman.
- Wixson, K., Peters, C., & Weber, E. (1987). New directions in statewide reading assessment. *The Reading Teacher*, 40, 749–754.
- www.wikipedia.com. (2019). List of writing genres. Retrieved July 31, 2019, from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\_of\_writing\_genres
- Yanto, E. S. (2015). Approach, method, technique in language teaching. Retrieved August 8, 2019, from https://www.academia.edu/6518791/Approach\_method\_technique\_in\_language\_teaching
- Yourdictionary.com. (2018). List of book types or genres. Retrieved August 3, 2019, from https://reference.yourdictionary.com/books-literature/different-types-of-books.html.