

**PENGARUH RELATIONSHIP QUALITY TERHADAP
CUSTOMER LOYALTY**

(Survei pada Pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung)

SKRIPSI

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat
Menempuh Ujian Sidang Sarjana Pendidikan
pada Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis



Oleh

**Ai Soleha
1507162**

**FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2019**

**PENGARUH RELATIONSHIP QUALITY TERHADAP
CUSTOMER LOYALTY**

(Survei pada Pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung)

Oleh :
Ai Soleha
1507162

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan pada Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis

©Ai Soleha 2019
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
Mei 2019

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang. Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian, dengan di cetak ulang, difotokopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

PENGARUH *RELATIONSHIP QUALITY* TERHADAP *CUSTOMER*

LOYALTY

(Survei pada Pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung)

Skripsi ini disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

Pembimbing I


Prof. Dr. Hj. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P.
NIP. 19680225 199301 2 001

Pembimbing II


Drs. H. Rd. Dian Herdiana Utama, M.Si.
NIP. 19640823 199302 1 001

Menyetujui,

Dekan Fakultas
Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis


Prof. Dr. H. Agus Rahayu, M.P.
NIP. 19620607 198703 1 002

Ketua Program Studi
Pendidikan Bisnis


Dr. H. Hari Mulyadi, M.Si.
NIP. 19590515 198601 1 001

Tanggung Jawab Yuridis
Ada pada Penulis



Ai Soleha
1507162

Skripsi ini diuji pada :

Hari, tanggal : Selasa, 28 Mei 2019
Waktu : 09.30-11.00 WIB
Tempat : Laboratorium Pendidikan Bisnis (Gd. Garnadi Lantai 3)
Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Panitia Ujian terdiri dari :

1. Ketua : **Prof. Dr. H. Agus Rahayu, M.P.**
NIP. 19620607 198703 1 002
2. Sekretaris : **Dr. H. Hari Mulyadi, M.Si.**
NIP. 19590515 198601 1 001
3. Anggota :
 1. **Prof. Dr. H. Eeng Ahman, M.S.**
NIP. 19611022 198603 1 002
 2. **Dr. Rasto, S.Pd., M.Pd.**
NIP. 19720711 200112 1 001
 3. **Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Sos.,S.Pd., M.M.**
NIP. 19690404 199903 1 001
4. Pembimbing 1 : **Prof. Dr. Hj. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P.**
NIP. 19680225 199301 2 001
5. Pembimbing 2 : **Drs. H. Rd. Dian Herdiana Utama, M.Si.**
NIP. 19640823 199302 1 001
6. Penguji 1 : **Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Sos., S.Pd., M.M.**
NIP. 19690404 199903 1 001
7. Penguji 2 : **Dra. Hj. Sumiyati, S.E., M.Si.**
NIP. 19560504 198703 2 001
8. Penguji 3 : **Drs. Girang Razati, M.Si.**
NIP. 19630729 199302 1 001

ABSTRAK

Ai Soleha (1507162), “**Pengaruh Relationship Quality terhadap Customer Loyalty (Survei pada Pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung)**”. Di bawah bimbingan Prof. Dr. Hj. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P. dan Drs. H. Rd. Dian Herdiana Utama, M.Si.

Persaingan industri telekomunikasi semakin ketat yang ditandai dengan turunnya *customer loyalty*. Loyalitas pelanggan menjadi suatu hal yang tidak bisa diabaikan dalam sebuah perusahaan. Solusi utama yang harus dilakukan perusahaan adalah dengan menjalin hubungan baik dengan pelanggan dan mempertahankan perusahaan dengan berbagai strategi, salah satunya meningkatkan *relationship quality*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran *relationship quality* pada pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung, mengetahui gambaran *customer loyalty* pada pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung, dan memperoleh temuan besarnya pengaruh *relationship quality* terhadap *customer loyalty* pada pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung. Jenis penelitian yang digunakan adalah deskriptif verifikatif, dan metode yang digunakan adalah metode survei menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 115 responden. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisis jalur dengan alat bantu *software* komputer SPSS 24.0 for Windows. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian secara keseluruhan nilai perhitungan yang diperoleh melalui analisis jalur lebih besar dibandingkan dengan yang terdapat pada tabel. Artinya secara keseluruhan terdapat pengaruh yang signifikan dari *relationship quality* terhadap *customer loyalty*. Dalam upaya meningkatkan loyalitas pelanggan, pihak perusahaan harus senantiasa meningkatkan kepercayaan, komitmen dan kepuasan pelanggan terhadap perusahaan melalui kualitas hubungan yang baik. *Relationship quality* dan *customer loyalty* sebagai variabel yang berpengaruh dominan harus tetap dapat dikendalikan secara langsung oleh perusahaan.

Kata kunci: *Relationship quality, customer loyalty.*

ABSTRACT

Ai Soleha (1507162), "***The Effect of Relationship Quality on Customer Loyalty (Survey on Prepaid XL Customers in Bandung)***". Under the guidance of Prof. Dr. Hj. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P. and Drs. H. Rd. Dian Herdiana Utama, M.Si.

The competition in the telecommunications industry is increasingly stringent, which is characterized by a decline in customer loyalty. Customer loyalty becomes a thing that cannot be ignored in a company. The main solution that must be done by the company is to establish good relationships with customers and maintain the company with various strategies, one of which is to improve relationship quality. This study aims to determine the description of relationship quality on prepaid XL customers in the city of Bandung, find out the description of customer loyalty for prepaid XL customers in Bandung, and obtain the findings of the influence of relationship quality on customer loyalty on prepaid XL customers in Bandung. The type of research used is descriptive verification, and the method used is the survey method using purposive sampling technique with a sample of 115 respondents. The data analysis technique used is path analysis with SPSS 24.0 for Windows computer software tools. Based on the results of the overall research the value of the calculation obtained through path analysis is greater than that found in the table. This means that overall there is a significant effect of relationship quality on customer loyalty. In an effort to increase customer loyalty, the company must always increase trust, commitment and customer satisfaction with the company through good quality relationships. Relationship quality and customer loyalty as the dominant influential variable must still be directly controlled by the company.

Keywords: Relationship quality, customer loyalty.

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK	i
ABSTRACT	ii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	iii
UCAPAN TERIMAKASIH.....	iv
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR TABEL	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xiii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	xiv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian	1
1.2 Identifikasi Masalah	9
1.3 Rumusan Masalah	10
1.4 Tujuan Penelitian.....	11
1.5 Kegunaan Penelitian.....	11
BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN DAN HIPOTESIS	
2.1 Kajian Pustaka	12
2.1.1 <i>Marketing Management</i>	12
2.1.1.1 Konsep <i>Marketing Management</i>	12
2.1.1.1 Definisi <i>Marketing Management</i>	14
2.1.2 <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	14
2.1.2.1 Definisi <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	14
2.1.2.2 Dimensi <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	15
2.1.2.3 Prinsip <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	15
2.1.2.4 Strategi dalam <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	17
2.1.2.5 Faktor-faktor untuk Mengembangkan <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	19
2.1.2.6 Manfaat <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	20
2.1.3 <i>Customer Relationship</i>	22
2.1.4 Konsep <i>Relationship Quality</i> dalam <i>Relationship Marketing</i>	25
2.1.4.1 Definisi <i>Relationship Quality</i>	26
2.1.4.2 Dimensi <i>Relationship Quality</i>	27
2.1.4.3 Model <i>Relationship Quality</i>	28
2.1.4.4 Manfaat <i>Relationship Quality</i>	31
2.1.5 <i>Consumer Behavior</i>	32
2.1.5.1 Definisi <i>Consumer Behavior</i>	32
2.1.5.2 Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi <i>Consumer Behavior</i>	32
2.1.5.3 Ruang Lingkup Kajian <i>Consumer Behavior</i>	35
2.1.5.4 <i>Consumer Decision Making</i>	37
2.1.5.5 Perilaku Setelah Pembelian (<i>Post Purchase Behavior</i>)	41
2.1.6 Konsep <i>Customer Loyalty</i> dalam <i>Consumer Behavior</i>	43
2.1.6.1 Definisi <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	44

2.1.6.2	Dimensi <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	46
2.1.6.3	Pengukuran <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	48
2.1.6.4	Model <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	49
2.1.7	Pengaruh <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	52
2.1.8	Penelitian Terdahulu.....	53
2.2	Kerangka Pemikiran.....	56
2.3	Hipotesis	61

BAB III OBJEK DAN METODE PENELITIAN

3.1	Objek Penelitian.....	62
3.2	Jenis dan Metode Penelitian yang Digunakan	62
3.2.1	Jenis Penelitian yang Digunakan	62
3.2.2	Metode Penelitian yang Digunakan.....	63
3.3	Operasionalisasi Variabel.....	64
3.3.1	Jenis dan Sumber Data	71
3.3.2	Populasi, Sampel dan Teknik Sampel	73
3.3.2.1	Populasi	73
3.3.2.2	Sampel	73
3.3.2.3	Teknik Penarikan Sampel	76
3.3.3	Teknik Pengumpulan Data.....	77
3.3.4	Pengujian Validitas dan Reliabilitas.....	78
3.3.4.1	Pengujian Validitas	79
3.3.4.2	Hasil Pengujian Validitas.....	80
3.3.4.3	Pengujian Reliabilitas	85
3.3.4.4	Hasil Pengujian Reliabilitas.....	86
3.3.5	Rancangan Analisis Data	86

BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN

4.1	Profil Perusahaan dan Karakteristik Pelanggan XL Prabayar	96
4.1.1	Profil Perusahaan	96
4.1.1.1	Sejarah Singkat.....	97
4.1.1.2	Produk Tersedia.....	97
4.1.2	Karakteristik Pelanggan XL Prabayar.....	97
4.1.2.1	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin.....	97
4.1.2.2	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Usia	98
4.1.2.3	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Pendidikan Terakhir.....	99
4.1.2.4	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Status Pernikahan	99
4.1.2.5	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Pekerjaan	100
4.1.2.6	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Penghasilan/Uang Saku Per Bulan.....	101
4.1.2.7	Karakteristik Pelanggan Berdasarkan Uang yang Dibelanjakan Per Bulan.....	101
4.1.3	Pengalaman Pelanggan XL Prabayar	103
4.1.3.1	Pengalaman Pelanggan Berdasarkan Jangka Waktu Penggunaan XL Prabayar.....	103
4.1.3.2	Pengalaman Pelanggan Berdasarkan Alasan Menggunakan XL Prabayar.....	104
4.1.3.3	Pengalaman Pelanggan Berdasarkan Penggunaan Kartu Lain.....	105

4.2	Tanggapan Responden mengenai <i>Relationship Quality</i> pada XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung	106
4.2.1	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Trust</i>	106
4.2.2	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Commitment</i>	112
4.2.3	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Satisfaction</i>	117
4.2.4	Rekapitulasi Tanggapan Responden mengenai Variabel <i>Relationship Quality</i>	124
4.3	Tanggapan Responden mengenai <i>Customer Loyalty</i> pada XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung	127
4.3.1	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Repeat Purchases</i>	127
4.3.2	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Purchases Across Product and Service Lines</i>	131
4.3.3	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Refers Other</i>	133
4.3.4	Tanggapan Responden terhadap Dimensi <i>Immunity to The Full of The Competition</i>	137
4.3.5	Rekapitulasi Tanggapan Responden mengenai <i>Customer Loyalty</i> pada XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung	139
4.4	Pengujian Hipotesis	141
4.4.1	Pengujian Asumsi Analisis Jalur	141
4.4.2	Pengujian Koefisien Korelasi dan Koefisien Jalur	142
4.4.3	Koefisien Determinasi Total (R^2)	143
4.4.4	Pengaruh Langsung dan Tidak Langsung	145
4.4.5	Koefisien Jalur Epsilon (Variabel Lain)	147
4.4.6	Pengujian secara Simultan	148
4.4.7	Pengujian secara Parsial	148
4.4.7.1	Pengujian <i>Trust</i> (X_1) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	149
4.4.7.2	Pengujian <i>Commitment</i> (X_2) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	149
4.4.7.3	Pengujian <i>Satisfaction</i> (X_3) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	150
4.5	Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian	150
4.5.1	Pembahasan <i>Relationship Quality</i>	150
4.5.2	Pembahasan <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	152
4.5.3	Pembahasan Pengaruh <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	153
4.6	Implikasi Hasil Penelitian	154
4.6.1	Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Teoritis	154
4.6.2	Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Empiris	155
4.6.3	Implikasi Hasil Penelitian <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> pada Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis	156

BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI

5.1	Kesimpulan	159
5.2	Rekomendasi	159

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

LAMPIRAN

DAFTAR TABEL

1.1	<i>Indonesian Customer Satisfaction Index</i> Rata-Rata Industri Telekomunikasi Kategori SIM Card Prabayar.....	3
1.2	Peringkat Perusahaan SIM Card Prabayar.....	4
1.3	<i>Market Share</i> Kategori SIM Card Prabayar	4
1.4	<i>Churn Rate</i> Pelanggan SIM Card Prabayar	5
1.5	Gambaran Mengenai Loyalitas Pelanggan XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung.....	6
1.6	Gambaran Mengenai <i>Relationship Quality</i> Perusahaan XL	7
2.1	Definisi <i>Relationship Quality</i> Menurut Beberapa Ahli.....	26
2.2	Dimensi <i>Relationship Quality</i>	27
2.3	Definisi <i>Customer Loyalty</i> Menurut Para Ahli	44
2.4	Penelitian Terdahulu	53
3.1	Operasionalisasi Variabel.....	65
3.2	Jenis dan Sumber Data	71
3.3	Hasil Uji Validitas Variabel X (<i>Relationship Quality</i>)	80
3.4	Hasil Uji Validitas Variabel Y (<i>Customer Loyalty</i>).....	82
3.5	Hasil Uji Validitas Variabel Y (<i>Customer Loyalty</i>) Tahap Kedua	84
3.6	Hasil Uji Reliabilitas	86
3.7	Skor Alternatif.....	87
3.8	Tabulasi Data Penelitian	87
3.9	Kriteria Penafsiran Hasil Perhitungan Responden	88
3.10	Pedoman untuk Memberikan Interpretasi Pengaruh (Guilford).....	94
4.1	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin	98
4.2	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Usia.....	98
4.3	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pendidikan Terakhir	99
4.4	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Status Pernikahan	100
4.5	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pekerjaan	100
4.6	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Penghasilan/Uang Saku Per Bulan.....	101
4.7	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Uang yang Dibelanjakan Per Bulan	102
4.8	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Jangka Waktu Penggunaan	103
4.9	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Alasan Penggunaan	104
4.10	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Penggunaan Kartu Selain XL	105
4.11	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Trust</i>	106
4.12	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Commitment</i>	113
4.13	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Satisfaction</i>	117
4.14	Rekapitulasi Tanggapan Pelanggan XL Prabayar terhadap <i>Relationship Quality</i>	125
4.15	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Repeat Purchases</i>	127
4.16	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Purchases Across Product And Service Lines</i>	131

4.17	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap Dimensi <i>Refers Other</i>	133
4.18	Tanggapan Responden XL Prabayar di Kota Bandung terhadap <i>Immunity to The Full Of The Competition</i>	137
4.19	Rekapitulasi Tanggapan Pelanggan XL Prabayar terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> ...	140
4.20	Uji <i>Kolmogrov Smirnov</i>	142
4.21	Matriks Korelasi antara Dimensi <i>Relationship Quality</i> (X) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	142
4.22	Koefisien Determinasi Total X_1 , X_2 , dan X_3 terhadap Y	144
4.23	Koefisien Determinasi Total X_1 terhadap Y	144
4.24	Koefisien Determinasi Total X_2 terhadap Y	145
4.25	Koefisien Determinasi Total X_3 terhadap Y	145
4.26	Hasil Uji Pengaruh Langsung dan Tidak Langsung <i>Relationship Quality</i> (X) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	146
4.27	Uji Hipotesis Simultan	148
4.28	Hasil Uji Hipotesis Simultan.....	148
4.29	Uji Hipotesis Parsial.....	149
4.30	Pengujian Parsial <i>Trust</i> (X_1) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y).....	149
4.31	Pengujian Parsial <i>Commitment</i> (X_2) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y).....	150
4.32	Pengujian Parsial <i>Satisfaction</i> (X_3) terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> (Y)	150

DAFTAR GAMBAR

1.1	Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Pentingnya Peningkatan <i>Relationship Quality</i> XL.....	8
2.1	<i>Relational Mediator of Effectiveness Relationship Marketing</i>	19
2.2	<i>Model of Relationship Quality</i>	29
2.3	<i>Model of Relationship Quality</i>	30
2.4	<i>Model of Relationship Quality</i>	30
2.5	<i>The Wheel of Consumer Behavior</i>	36
2.6	Proses Keputusan Pembelian	39
2.7	Proses Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian	40
2.8	Tahapan Pengambilan Keputusan Pembelian	41
2.9	<i>Phases of Decision Making</i>	42
2.10	<i>Experiences Of Customer Toward Product</i>	42
2.11	<i>Model of Customer Loyalty</i>	50
2.12	<i>Model of Customer Loyalty</i>	51
2.13	<i>Relationship Quality Construct of Loyalty Intentions</i>	52
2.14	Kerangka Pemikiran Pengaruh <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	60
2.15	Paradigma Penelitian.....	61
3.1	Garis Kontinum.....	90
3.2	Struktur Hubungan Kausal antara X dan Y	90
3.3	Diagram Jalur Hipotesis Utama	91
3.4	Diagram Jalur Sub Hipotesis.....	91
4.1	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Trust</i>	112
4.2	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Commitment</i>	117
4.3	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Satisfaction</i>	124
4.4	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Variabel <i>Relationship Quality</i>	127
4.5	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Repeat Purchases</i>	130
4.6	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Purchases Across Product and Service Lines</i>	133
4.7	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Refers Other</i>	137
4.8	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Dimensi <i>Immunity to The Full of The Competition</i>	139
4.9	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Variabel <i>Customer Loyalty</i>	141
4.10	Diagram Jalur Variabel X terhadap Y (Koefisien Korelasi dan Koefisien Jalur).....	143

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

- 1 SK Pembimbing Skripsi
- 2 Rekapitulasi Bimbingan Skripsi
- 3 Angket Penelitian
- 4 Koding Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Variabel X dan Y
- 5 Hasil Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Variabel X dan Y
- 6 Koding Karakteristik dan Pengalaman Responden
- 7 Koding Variabel X (*Relationship Quality*)
- 8 Koding Variabel Y (*Customer Loyalty*)
- 9 Hasil Pengolahan Data Verifikatif Menggunakan SPSS 24.0 *for Windows*
- 10 Tabel r
- 11 Tabel F
- 12 Tabel t
- 13 *Curriculum Vitae*

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Ali, M. (2013). *Penelitian Pendidikan Prosedur dan Strategi*. Bandung: Angkasa.
- Alma, B. (2013). *Manajemen Pemasaran dan Pemasaran Jasa*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Barnes (2003). *Secret of Customer Relationship Management*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Chan, S. 2003. *Relationship Marketing*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Griffin, J. (2010). *Customer Loyalty: Menumbuhkan dan Mempertahankan Kesetiaan Pelanggan*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Hermawan, A. (2009). *Penelitian Bisnis: Paradigma Kuantitatif Edisi Revisi*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Hidayat, A. (2009). Metode Penelitian Keperawatan dan Teknik Analisis Data. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Hurriyati, R. (2010). *Bauran Pemasaran dan Loyalitas Pelanggan*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Irawan, H. (2009). *10 Prinsip Kepuasan Pelanggan*. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo.
- Khan, M. (2006). *Consumer Behaviour and Advertising Management*. New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd Publishers.
- Kotler & Amstrong (2014). *Prinsip-prinsip Manajemen Pemasaran Edisi 14 Jilid 1*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Kotler & Keller (2009). *Manajemen Pemasaran Edisi 13 Jilid 1*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Kotler & Keller (2016). *Marketing Management Edisi 15*. Prentice Hall: Global Edition.
- Lupiyoadi, R. & Hamdani, A. (2008). *Manajemen Pemasaran Jasa*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Malhotra, Naresh K. (2009). *Riset Pemasaran: Pendekatan Terapan Jilid 2*. Jakarta: PT. Indeks.
- Masyhuri & Zainuddin, M. (2008). *Metodologi Penelitian: Pendekatan Praktik dan Aplikasi*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Schiffman & Kanuk (2008). *Perilaku Konsumen Edisi 7*. Jakarta: Indeks.
- Sekaran, Uma. (2009). *Research Methods for Business*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Singarimbun, M. (2005). *Metode Penelitian Survey*. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Soemantri, Ating & Ali M, Sambas. (2006). Aplikasi Statistika dalam Penelitian. Bandung: CV. Pustaka Setia.

- Solomon, Michael R. (2007). *Consumer Behaviour: Buying, Having, and Being, Sixth Edition*. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Sudaryono (2016). *Manajemen Pemasaran Teori dan Implementasi*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Sugiyono (2014). *Cara Mudah Menyusun Skripsi, Tesis dan Disertasi*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono (2016). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono (2017). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Surakhmad, W. (1998). *Pengantar Penelitian Sosial Dasar Metode Teknik*. Bandung: Tarsito.
- Sutisna (2001). *Perilaku Konsumen dan Komunikasi Pemasaran*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Tjiptono (2008). *Strategi Pemasaran, Edisi 3*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Tjiptono & Chandra (2016). *Service, Quality, dan Satisfaction Edisi 4*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Wibisono, D. (2003). *Riset Bisnis: Panduan Bagi Praktisi dan Akademisi*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

Jurnal

- Ahmad, Z., Jun, M., Khan, I., Abdullah, M., & Ghauri, T. A. (2016). Examining Mediating Role of Customer Loyalty for Influence of Brand Related Attributes on Customer Repurchase Intention. *Journal of Northeast Agricultural University (English Edition)*, 23(2), 89–96. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1006-8104\(16\)30052-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1006-8104(16)30052-6)
- Al-Dulaimi, Z. Y. S. (2017). Factors Influencing the Service Quality In Higher Education In Romania and Iraq from Professors Perspective. *Proceedings of The 11th International Management Conference*, 231–240.
- Baumann, C., Hoadley, S., Hamin, H., & Nugraha, A. (2017). Competitiveness vis-à-vis Service Quality as Drivers of Customer Loyalty Mediated by Perceptions of Regulation and Stability in Steady and Volatile Markets. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 36(September 2015), 62–74. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2016.12.005>
- Bilgihan, A. (2016). Gen y customer loyalty in online shopping: An integrated model of trust, user experience and branding. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 61, 103–113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2016.03.014>
- Bowen, J. T., Chen, S.-L., & Duffy, D. L. (2001). The Relationship between Customer Loyalty and Customer Satisfaction. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 13(10), 213–217. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09596110110395893>

- Bricci, L., Fragata, A., & Antunes, J. (2016). The Effects of Trust, Commitment and Satisfaction on Customer Loyalty in the Distribution Sector. *Journal of Economics, Business and Management*, 4(2), 173–177. <https://doi.org/10.7763/JOEBM.2016.V4.386>
- Carpenter, J. M. (2008). Consumer Shopping Value, Satisfaction and Loyalty in Discount Retailing. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 15(5), 358–363. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2007.08.003>
- Chi, H., City, M., Khuong, M. N., & Dai, N. Q. (2016). The Factors Affecting Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty: A Study of Local Taxi Companies in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. *International Journal of Innovation, Management and Technology*, 7(5), 228–233. <https://doi.org/10.18178/ijimt.2016.7.5.678>
- Dibb, S., & Carriga, M. (2012). Social Marketing Transformed: Kotler, Polonsky and Hastings Reflect on Social Marketing in a Period of Social Change, 1–23.
- Duggal, S. (2015). Service Quality Models : A Review, 03(02), 1–5.
- Felix, R. (2017). Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction in Selected Banks in Rwanda Business & Financial Affairs. *Journal of Business & Financial Affairs*, 6(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.4172/2167-0234.1000246>
- Gee, R., Coates, G., Nicholson, M., Gee, R., Coates, G., & Nicholson, M. (2008). Understanding and Profitably Managing Customer Loyalty. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 26(4), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02634500810879278>
- Gundlach, G. T., & Wilkie, W. L. (2009). The American Marketing Association's New Definition of Marketing: Perspective and Commentary on the 2007 Revision. *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*, 28(2), 259–264. <https://doi.org/10.1509/jppm.28.2.259>
- Ha, N. T., Minh, N. H., Anh, P. C., & Matsui, Y. (2015). Retailer Service Quality and Customer Loyalty : Empirical Evidence in. *Asian Social Science*, 11(4), 90–101. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ass.v11n4p90>
- Huang, J., Wu, T., Wen, H., Hsin-fei, W., & Hairui, J. (2017). Research into the Influence of Internal Interdepartmental Integration on Service Innovation and Customer Loyalty. *Applied Mathematics and Computer Science*, 1836(020006), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4981946>
- Ishaqa, M. I. (2012). Perceived Value, Service Quality, Corporate Image and Customer Loyalty: Empirical Assesment from Pakistan. *Serbian Journal of Management*, 7(1), 25–36. <https://doi.org/10.5937/sjm1201025I>
- Izogo, E. E. (2017). Customer Loyalty in Telecom Service Sector: The Role of Service Quality and Customer Commitment. *The TQM Journal*, 29(1), 19–36. <https://doi.org/10.1108/TQM-10-2014-0089>
- Jahanshahi, A. A., Gashti, M. A. H., Mirdamadi, S. A., Nawaser, K. (2011). Study of the effects of customer service and product quality on customer satisfaction and loyalty. *International Journal of Humanities and Social*

- Science*, 1(7), 253–260.
- Kandampully, J., & Suhartanto, D. (2000). Customer Loyalty in the Hotel Industry: The Role of Customer Satisfaction and Image. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 12(6), 346–351. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09596110010342559>
- Kandampully, J., Zhang, T. (Christina), & Bilgihan, A. (2015a). Customer loyalty: a review and future directions with a special focus on the hospitality industry. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 27(3), 379–414. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-03-2014-0151>
- Kandampully, J., Zhang, T. (Christina), & Bilgihan, A. (2015b). Customer Loyalty: A Review and Future Directions with A Special Focus on The Hospitality Industry. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 27(3), 379–414. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-03-2014-0151>
- Kasiri, L. A., Guan Cheng, K. T., Sambasivan, M., & Sidin, S. M. (2017). Integration of Standardization and Customization: Impact on Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction, and Loyalty. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 35(November 2016), 91–97. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2016.11.007>
- Kim, M. K., Wong, S. F., Chang, Y., & Park, J. H. (2016). Determinants of Customer Loyalty in the Korean Smartphone Market: Moderating Effects of Usage Characteristics. *Telematics and Informatics*, 33(4), 936–949. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2016.02.006>
- Kiran, K., & Diljit, S. (2016). Antecedents of customer loyalty : Does service Antecedents of customer loyalty : Does service quality suffice 1 ? *Malaysian Journal of Library & Information Science*, 16(2), 95–113.
- Lemon, K. N., & Wangenheim, F. V. (2009). *The Reinforcing Effects of Loyalty Program Partnerships and Core Service Usage: A Longitudinal Analysis*. *Journal of Service Research* (Vol. 11). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1094670508330451>
- Liu, C., Maggie, Y., & Lee, C. (2011). The effects of relationship quality and switching barriers on customer loyalty. *International Journal of Information Management*, 31(1), 71–79. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2010.05.008>
- Makanyeza, C., & Chikazhe, L. (2017). Mediators of the Relationship between Service Quality and Customer Loyalty. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 35(3), 540–556. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJBM-11-2016-0164>
- Mandhachitara, R., & Poolthong, Y. (2011). A Model of Customer Loyalty and Corporate Social Responsibility. *Journal of Services Marketing*, 25(2), 122–133. <https://doi.org/10.1108/08876041111119840>
- Martínez, P., & Bosque, I. R. del. (2016). The Role of Identity Salience in The Effects of Corporate Social Responsibility on Consumer Behavior. *Revista De Análisis Turístico*, 22(2), 12–27. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-008-9673-8>
- Neupane, R., & Devkota, M. (2017). Evaluation of the Impacts of Service Quality

- Dimensions on Patient/Customer Satisfaction: A Study of Private Hospitals in Nepal. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Management*, 4(3), 165–176. <https://doi.org/10.3126/ijssm.v4i3.17520>
- Ngobo, P. V. (2017). The Trajectory of Customer Loyalty: An Empirical Test of Dick and Basu's Loyalty Framework. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 45(2), 229–250. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-016-0493-6>
- Nyadzayo, M. W., & Khajehzadeh, S. (2016). The Antecedents of Customer Loyalty: A Moderated Mediation Model of Customer Relationship Management Quality and Brand Image. *Journal of Retailing & Consumer Services*, 30, 262–270. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2016.02.002>
- Ostrowski, P. L., O'Brien, T. V., & Gordon, G. L. (1993). Service Quality and Customer Loyalty in the Commercial Airline Industry. *Journal of Travel Research*, 32(2), 16–24. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759303200203>
- Prentice, C., Maria, S., & Loureiro, C. (2017). Asymmetrical Approach to Understanding Configurations of Customer Loyalty in the Airline Industry. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 38(May), 96–107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2017.05.005>
- Rafiq, M., Fulford, H., & Xiaoming, L. (2013). Building Customer Loyalty in Online Retailing: The Role of Relationship Quality. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 29(3–4), 494–517.
- Sadeghdaghighi, M., & Chegini, M. G. (2016). Analysis of Services Quality on Customer's Satisfaction Using SERVQUAL Model, 5(1), 49–71.
- Santouridis, I., & Trivellas, P. (2010). Investigating the Impact of Service Quality and Customer Satisfaction on Customer Loyalty in Mobile Telephony in Greece. *The TQM Journal*, 22(3), 330–343. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17542731011035550>
- Shukri, M., Yazid, A., Khatibi, A., & Azam, S. M. F. (2017). Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty of The Hotel Industry in United Arab Emirates (UAE): A Measurement Model. *European Journal of Management and Marketing Studies*, 2(4), 1–26. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.1066572>
- Siddiqui, K. O. (2011). Interrelations between Service Quality Attributes, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty in the Retail Banking Sector in Bangladesh. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 6(3), 12–36.
- Soffian, S., & Ismail, S. (2015). Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Customer Loyalty in Thailand's Audit Firms. *International Journal of Management and Applied Science*, 1(5), 34–40.
- Solomon, E. A. C., Stanley, A., Ufuoma, A. O., & Success, O. E. (2017). Assessing the Effect of Direct Selling Strategies on Customer Loyalty in the Nigerian Commercial Banks. *Social Science Learning Education Journal*, 2(3), 1–8.
- Sravana, D. K. (2015). *Service Marketing*. Calicut University School of Distance

Education.

- Srivastava, M., & Rai, A. K. (2016). The Manifestations of Customer Loyalty in Indian Life Insurance Industry: An Empirical Examination. *Journal Management Insight*, 12(2), 28–39. <https://doi.org/10.5121/ijmvsc.2015.6106>
- Terblanche, N. S. (2017). Customer Interaction with Controlled Retail Mix Elements and Their Relationships with Customer Loyalty in Diverse Retail Environments. *Journal of Business and Retail Management Research (JBRMR)*, 11(2), 1–10.
- Tessera, F. A., Hussain, I. A., & Ahmad, N. (2016). Service Quality and Hotel's Customer Satisfaction: An Empirical Evidence from Ethiopia. *Electronic Journal of Business and Management*, 1(1), 24–32.
- Toufaily, E., Ricard, L., & Perrien, J. (2013). Customer loyalty to a commercial website: Descriptive meta-analysis of the empirical literature and proposal of an integrative model. *Journal of Business Research*, 66(9), 1436–1447. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2012.05.011>
- Waheed, A., Yang, J., Ahmed, Z., Rafique, K., & Ashfaq, M. (2017). Is Marketing Limited to Promotional Activities? The Concept of Marketing: A Concise Review of the Literatur. *Asian Development Policy Review*, 5(1), 56–69. <https://doi.org/10.18488/journal.107.2017.51.56.69>

Majalah

SWA 22/XXXII/27 Oktober-9 November 2016

SWA 24/XXXIII/ 16-29 November 2017

SWA 27/XXXIV/20 Desember 2018-9 Januari 2019

Internet

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Composite-model-of-relationship-quality_fig1_289536466 diakses pada 16 Januari 2019

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Conceptual-Model-RELQUAL-relationship-quality_fig1_280527873 diakses pada 16 Januari 2019

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Tested-Relationship-Quality-Model_fig9_266277810 diakses pada 16 Januari 2019

<https://tekno.kompas.com> diakses pada 18 Januari 2019

[https://tekno\[tempo.co](https://tekno[tempo.co) diakses pada 18 Januari 2019

<https://www.pressreader.com/indonesia> diakses pada 19 Maret 2019

<https://industri.kontan.co.id/news> diakses pada 19 Maret 2019

<https://inet.detik.com/telecommunication> diakses pada 19 Maret 2019

<https://tirto.id> diakses pada 19 Maret 2019

<https://m.liputan6.com/tekno> diakses pada 19 Maret 2019