

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PAGE OF APPROVAL</b> .....	i
<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION</b> .....	ii
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	iii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	iv
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	v
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....	vi
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	viii
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	x
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
1.1 Background of the Study .....	4
1.2 Research Question .....	4
1.3 Purpose of the Research .....	4
1.4 Limitation of the Research .....	4
1.5 Significance of the Study .....	4
1.6 Clarification of the Main Terms .....	5
1.7 Organization of the Paper .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK</b> .....	6
2.1 Reading .....	6
2.2 Scaffolding Strategy in Reading .....	12
2.3 Related Studies .....	25
2.4 Concluding Remarks .....	28
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b> .....	30
3.1 Research Hypotheses .....	30
3.2 Research Design .....	30
3.3 Site and Participants .....	32
3.4 Data Collection .....	32
3.5 Time Allocation .....	32
3.6 Research Procedure .....	33

3.7 Data Analysis Procedure .....	36
3.8 Concluding Remarks .....	43
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION</b> .....	44
4.1 Students' Reading Comprehension Improvement through Scaffolding Strategy .....	44
4.2 Concluding Remarks .....	54
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION</b> .....	55
5.1 Conclusion .....	55
5.2 Recommendation .....	57
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	59
<b>APPENDICES</b> .....	63

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	Clarifying Bookmark .....	15
Table 2.2	Clarifying Bookmarks of Meaning, Prior Knowledge, Clarification, and Graphics .....	16
Table 2.3	The Example of Extended Anticipatory Guide: Pilgrimages as Representation of Mediaeval Life .....	18
Table 2.4	Compare and Contrast Matrix .....	21
Table 3.1	Scheme of Study .....	31
Table 3.2	The Distribution of Lesson Plan .....	33
Table 3.3	The Scheme of the Treatment .....	35
Table 3.4	Category of Coefficient Correlation of Validity .....	37
Table 3.5	Category of Coefficient Correlation of Reliability .....	38
Table 3.6	Criteria of Difficulty Index .....	38
Table 3.7	Criteria of Discrimination Power .....	39
Table 3.8	Interpretation of Eta Squared .....	42
Table 3.9	Interpretation of Questionnaire Analysis .....	43
Table 4.1	Average Score of Control Group .....	46
Table 4.2	Average Score of Experimental Group .....	47
Table 4.3	Average Score of Control and Experimental Group .....	49

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1	Average Score of Pre-test and Post-test of Control Group.....	45
Figure 4.2	Average Score of Pre-test and Post-test of Experimental Group .....	47
Figure 4.3	The Average of Post-test Score of the Control and Experimental Group .....	49
Figure 4.4	Students' Responses to the Use of Scaffolding Strategy.....	51
Figure 4.5	Students' Positive Responses .....	52
Figure 4.6	Students' Negative Responses .....	53