

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abarghoui, M. A. (2012). A comparative study of refusal strategies used by Iranians and Australians. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 2439-2445.
- Ahangar, A. A., Sarani, A., & Zeynali, S. (2012). Refusal speech act realization in Sarawani Balochi Dialect: A case study of Male university students. *Iranian Journal of Applied Language Studies*, 1-40.
- Al-Eryani, A. A. (2007). Refusal strategies by Yemeni EFL learners. *The Asian EFL Journal*, 19-34.
- Alhaidari, A. A. (2009). *The art of saying no: A cross-cultural pragmatic comparison of Saudi and Australian refusal appropriateness applied in academic settings*. Unpublished dissertation, School of Humanities, University of Adelaide, Australia.
- Aliakbari, M., & Changizi, M. (2012). On the realization of refusal strategies by Persian and Kurdish speakers. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 659-668.
- Al-Kahtani, S. A. (2005). Refusal realizations in three different cultures: A speech act theoretically-based cross-cultural study. *Journal King Saud University*, 1-27.
- Allami, H., & Naeimi, A. (2011). A cross-linguistic study of refusals: An analysis of pragmatic competence development in Iranian EFL learners. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 385-406.
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How to do things with words*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Aziz, E. A. (1996). *The language of refusals in Sundanese society: A workplace case*. Unpublished master thesis, Department of Linguistics Monash University, Australia.
- Beebe, L. M., Takahashi, T., & Uliss-Weltz, R. (1990). Pragmatic transfer in ESL refusals. In Scarcella et al (Ed.), *Developing communicative competence in a second language* (pp. 55-73). New York: Newbury House Publishers.
- Bresnahan, M., Cai, D. A., & Rivers, A. (2009). Saying no in Chinese and English: Cultural similarities and differences in strategies of refusal. *Asian Journal of Communication*, 52-76.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Chojimah, N. (2015). Refusal and politeness strategies in relation to social status: A case of face-threatening act among Indonesian University students. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 906-918.
- Creswell, J. (2015). *Riset pendidikan: Perencanaan, pelaksanaan, dan evaluasi riset kualitatif & kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Belajar.
- Farnia, M., & Wu, X. (2012). An intercultural communication study of Chinese and Malaysian university students' refusal to invitation. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 162-176.
- Flick, U. (2009). *An introduction to qualitative research* (4th ed.). London: Sage publication Ltd.
- Gass, S. M., & Neu, J. (1996). *Speech acts across cultures*. New York: Walter de Gruyter & Co.
- Genc, Z. S., & Tekyildiz, O. (2009). Use of refusal strategies by Turkish EFL learners and native speakers of English in urban and rural areas. *The Asian EFL Journal Quarterly*, 299-328.
- Ghazanfari, M., Bonyadi, A., & Malekzadeh, S. (2013). Investigating cross-linguistic differences in refusal speech act among native Persian and English speakers. *International Journal of Research Studies in Language Learning*, 49-63.
- Gray, K. M. (2009). *Politeness in increasing degrees of imposition: A sociolinguistic study of politeness in political conversations*. Unpublished master thesis, Department of Linguistics the University of Utah, U. S.
- Grewendorf, G., & Meggle, G. (2002). *speech act, mind, and social reality: Discussions with John R. Searle*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Grewendorf, G., & Meggle, G. (2002). *Speech acts, mind, and social reality*. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Grundy, P. (2002). *Doing Pragmatics* (2nd ed.). London: Oxford University Press.
- Guo, Y. (2012). Chinese and American Refusal Strategy: A cross-cultural approach. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 247-256.
- Hancock, B., Ockleford, E., & Winridge, K. (2009). *An introduction to qualitative research*. Sheffield: The Univesity of Sheffield.
- Hartuti, M. (2014). A study of refusal strategy used by English teachers in Madiun regency in declining an invitation, an offer, and a suggestion. *Jurnal Penelitian Humaniora*, 168-180.
- Ilmiani, D. (2016). *A comparison between refusals strategies in English made by Indonesian EFL student and Thailand EFL students: An interlanguage study*. Unpublished master thesis, Postgraduate Program Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

- Leech, G. N. (1983). *Principles of Pragmatics*. New York: Longman Group Limited.
- Liao, C.-c., & Bresnahan, M. I. (1996). A contrastive pragmatic study on American English and Mandarin refusal strategies. *Language Sciences*, 703-727.
- M., S. G. (2014). *Southeast Asia: Politics, meaning and memory: Caged in on the outside: Moral subjectivity, selfhood, and Islam in Minangkabau, Indonesia*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Marni, S. (2013, March 14). Pelestarian Bahasa Minangkabau sebagai pembentuk pribadi yang santun. *Jurnal Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia PGRI Sumatera Barat*, 1-8.
- Moaveni, H. T. (2014). A study of refusal strategies by American and International students at an American university. 1-124.
- Morkus, N. (2014). Refusals in Egyptian Arabic and American English . *Journal of Pragmatics*, 86-107.
- Mulyani, E. R. (2013). Two types of realizations of making refusal in sundanese context: A case study. *ELTIN Journal*, 11-22.
- Muniroh, R. D. (2013). Follow-up responses to refusals by Indonesian Learners of English as a foreign language. *Indonesian Journals of Applied Linguistics*, 281-293.
- Nguyen, T. M. P. (2006). *Cross-cultural pragmatics: Refusals of requests by Australian native speakers of English and Vietnamese learners of English*. Unpublished dissertation, Faculty of Arts, the University of Queensland, Australia.
- Nhu, D. T. T. (2010). *A contrastive analysis of invitation's refusal strategies in American and Vietnamese*. Unpublished master thesis, English Department, Ho Chi Minh City University of Pedagogy, Vietnam.
- Nurweni, A., Sudirman, & Mahpul. (2016). Indonesian senior high school students' refusal strategies in EFL classes. *International Seminar Prasasti III: Current Research in Linguistics* (pp. 165-170). Lampung: Universitas Lampung.
- Oishi, E. (2006). Austin's speech act theory and the speech situation. *Esercizi Filosofici*, 1-14.
- Rubin, J. (1981). How to tell when someone is saying "no" revisited. *National Center for Bilingual Research*, 1-17.
- Sattar, H. Q., Lah, S. C., & Suleiman, R. R. (2011). Refusal strategies in English by Malay university students. *GEMA Online Journal of Language Studies*, 69-81.

- Searle, J. R. (1969). *Speech acts: An essay in the philosophy language*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Searle, J. R. (1979). *Expression and meaning: Studies in the theory of speech act*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Septiany, A. (2013). The realization of refusal strategies by parents and childre in the family domain. *Passage, 1*, 133-146.
- Sudaryat, Y., Prawirasumantri, A., & Yudibrata, K. (2007). *Tata basa Sunda kiwari*. Bandung: Penerbit Yrama Widya.
- Sukma, F. R., Agustina, & Ngusman. (2012). Kesantunan berbahasa Minangkabau dalam tindak tutur menyuruh di kenagarian Tambang kecamatan IV Jurai kabupaten Pesisir Selatan. *Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia*, 515-599.
- Sukmawan, R., Wahya, & Darmayanti, a. (2014). The expression of refusals in the utterance of West Java Sundanese society. *International Journal of Language Learning and Applied Linguistics World*, 345-355.
- Takahashi, T., & Beebe, L. M. (1987). The development of pragmatic competence by Japanese learners of English. *Japan Association of Language Teachers*, 8, 131-155.
- Tanck, S. (2002). Speech act sets of refusal and complaint: A comparison of native and non-native English speakers' production. *TESL 523 Second Language Acquisition* (pp. 1-22). Washington, DC: American University.
- Umale, J. (2011). Pragmatic failure in refusal strategies: British versus Omani interlocutors. *Arab World English Journal*, 18-46.
- Wijayanto, A. (2013). The emergence of the Japanese sopan and santun (politeness) on the refusal strategies used by Javanese learners of English. *The Internet Journal Language, Culture, and Society*, 34-47.
- Yamagashira, H. (2001). Pragmatic transfer in Japanese ESL refusals. *Kagoshima Immaculate Heart College English Department*, 259-275.
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. New York: Oxford University Press.