

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku:

- Bajari, A. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi, prosedur, tren dan etika*. Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Berki, E., & Jakala, M. (2011). Cyber-Identities and Social life in Cyberspace. In *Virtual communities: concepts, methodologies, tools and applications* (pp. 13-25). IGI Global.
- Blanchard, A. (2011). Sense of Virtual Community. In *virtual commnities \: concepts, methodologies, tools and applications* (pp. 74-83). IGI Global.
- Bungin, B. (2013). *Sosiologi Komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Colachico, D. P. (2010 ). Creating and Sustaining Community in a Virtual enviroment. In J. Martin, & L. Hawkins, *Information communication technologies for human services education and delivery: concepts and cases* (pp. 1-12). igi-global.
- Darmawan, D. (2012). *Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- McQuail, D. (2011). *Teori Komunikasi Massa*. Jakarta: Salemba humanika
- Mulyana, D. (2008), *Ilmu Komunikasi Suatu Pengantar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- Nasrulah, R. (2016). *Teori dan Riset Media Siber (cybermedia)*. Jakarta: Kencana Pernada Mediagrup.
- Rheingold, H. (1993). *The Virtual Community Homesteading on the electronic Frontier. :*
- Ruben, B. D., & Stewart, P. L. (2013). *Komunikasi dan perilaku manusia*. Depok: Grafindo.

Setiadi, E. M., Hakam, K. A., & Effendi, R. (2012). *Ilmu Sosial dan Budaya Dasar*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Groups.

Thurlow, C., Lengel, L., & Tomic, A. (2004). *Computer Mediated Communication Social Interaction and the Internet*. London: Alden Press.

**Jurnal:**

Arif, M. C. (2012). Etnografi Virtual Sebuah Tawaran Metodologi Kajian Media berbasis Virtual. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 165-179.

Fernback, J. (2007). Beyond the diluted community concept: a symbolic interactionist perspective on online social relations. *new media & society*, 49-69.

Johnson, S. K., Bettenhausen, K., & Gibbons, E. (2009). Realities of working in Virtual Teams: Affective and Attitudinal outcomes of Using Computer-Mediated Communication. *Small Group Research*, 623-649.

Joon, K., & Young Gul, K. (2003). Sense of Virtual Community: Conceptual Framework and Empirical Validation. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, 75-94.

Herring, S. C. (2002). Computer Mediated Communication on Internet. *Information science and technology*, 109-168.

Kim, Y.G., Koh, J. (2003) Sense of Virtual Community: Conceptual Framework and Empirical Validation, 1-9.

Lev-on, A. (2010). Engaging disengaged: collective action, media uses, and sense of (virtual) community by evacuees from Gush Katif. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 1208-1227.

Matzat, U. (2010). Reducing Problems of Sociability in Online Communities: Integrating Online Communication with Offline Interaction. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 1170-1193.

- Rhoads, M. (2010). Face to face and computer mediated communication: What does Theory tell us and What have we learned so Far. *Journal of Planning Literature*, 111-122.
- Rosenberry, J. (2010). Virtual Community Support for Offline Communities Through Online Newspaper Message Forum. *J&MC Quarterly*, 154-169.
- Roy, A. (2011). Online Communities and Social Networking.
- Yohana, N., & Wulandari, T. (2014). Perilaku Komunikasi Kelompok Komunitas Virtual Kaskus Regional Raya. *Jurnal Penelitian Komunikasi*, 117-128.
- Zaenudin, N.H. (2016). Computer Mediated Communication in E-Marketing of Indonesia University of Education. *International Conference on Ethics in Governance*, 5-9.

**Online:**

APJII. (2016, November). Dipetik juni 10, 2017, dari APJII.com.

Yusuf, O. (2016, oktober 20). *tekno kompas*. Retrieved mei 5, 2017, from kompas:  
<http://tekno.kompas.com/read/2016/10/20/17062397/jumlah.pengguna.fac ebook.di.indonesia.terus.bertambah>