

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adikara, B. (2016, 16 Mei). *Bercak Darah di Rumah Pacar*. *Tribunnews.com*, hlm 1-2.
- Adikara, B. (2016, 16 Mei). *Eno Dibunuh karena Menolak Hubungan Intim*. *Tribunnews.com*, hlm 1-2.
- Adikara, B. (2016, 17 Mei). *Enno Merintih Kesakitan*. *Tribunnews.com*, hlm 1.
- Ahdiah, I. (2013). Peran-Peran Perempuan dalam Masyarakat. *Jurnal Academica*, Vol. 5, No.2, hlm. 1085-1092.
- Althusser, L. (2008). *Tentang Ideologi: Strukturalisme Marxis, Psikoanalisis, Cultural Studies*. Yogyakarta : Jalasutra.
- Amsal, B. (2017). *Perempuan dan Media*. [Online]. Diakses dari <http://kalaliterasi.com/perempuan-dan-media/>.
- Arifin, N. (2001). Wajah Perempuan dalam Media Massa. *Mediator*, Vol. 2, No. 2, hlm. 199-202.
- Arikunto, S. (2012). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Barker, Chris. (2004). *Cultural Studies: Theory and Practice*. Oxford: Alden Press Limited.
- Barnard, C. (2001). Isolating knowledge of the unpleasant: The Rape of Nanking in Japanese high-school textbooks. *British Journal of Sociology of Education*, 22(4), hlm. 519-530.
- Baryadi, P. (2001). Konsep-Konsep Pokok dalam Analisis Wacana. Yogyakarta: *Jurnal Widyaparwa*, Vol 1(23), hlm. 55-64.
- BiadiMaha, E. (2013). Quantifying The Representation of Gender in The Discourse of the Moroccan Tabloid Newspapers: A Focus on the Experiential Function of Language. *IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)*, Volume 11, Issue 1, hlm. 89-97.

- Blommaert, J. (2005). *Discourse: A Critical Introduction*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Brown, G dan Yule, G. (1983). *Discourse Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Budiwati, T. R. (2011). Representasi Wacana Gender dalam Ungkapan Berbahasa Indonesia dan Bahasa Inggris: Analisis Wacana Kritis. *KAWISTARA, Volume 1*, hlm. 213-320.
- Burnama, G. dkk. (2014). Stereotyping Risma: Pembingkaihan Sosok Tri Rismaharini di Majalah Detik dan Tempo. *Jurnal Scriptura, Vol. 4, No. 1*, hlm. 1-9.
- Burton, D. (1982). Through Dark Glasses, Through Glass Darkly. Dalam Carter (ed.) *Language and Literature*. London: Allen & Unwin. page. 195-214.
- Butt, D. (2004). Grammar: The First Covert Operation War. *Discourse and Society, 15(2-3)*, hlm. 267-290.
- Butt, D. dkk. (2001). *Using Functional Grammar An Explorer's Guide*. Sydney: Macquarie.
- Carll, E. (2003). News Portrayals of Violence and Women: Implications for Public Policy. *American Behavioral Scientist, Vol. 46, No. 12*, hlm. 1601–1610.
- Choi. B., *et all.* (2005). A Qualitatif Cross-National Study of Cultural Influences on Mobile Data Service Design. *New York: In Proceedings of the SIGCHI Confrence on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, hlm. 661-670.
- Clark, K. (1998). The Linguistics of Blame: Representations of Women in the Sun's Reporting of Crimes of Sexual Violence. Dalam D. Cameron (ed.) *The Feminist Critique of Language*. London: Routledge. hlm. 183-197.
- Coulthard, M dan Carmen R. C. (1996). *Texts and Practices: Readings in Critical Discourse Analysis*. New York: Routledge.
- Cresswell, J. W. (1997). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among the Five Traditions*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Culler, J. D. (1976). *Saussure*. Hassocks: Harvester Press.

- De Gregorio Godeo, E. (2006). "Critical Discourse Analysis as an Analytical Resource for Cultural Studies: Exploring the Discursive Construction of Subject Positions in British Men's Magazines' Problem Pages. *Revista Alicantina de Estudios Ingleses, Vol 19*, hlm. 83-100.
- Diabah, G. and Nana A. (2015). Caring supporters or daring usurpers? Representation of women in Akan proverbs. *SAGE Journal: Discourse & Society, Vol. 26(1)*, hlm. 3-28.
- Djamilah. (2013). *Rape is Not a Joke!*. [Online]. Diakses dari <https://daridjamilah.wordpress.com/>
- Dobash, R. (1995). Thinking about gender and crime, in R.E. Dobash, R.P. Dobash and L. Noaks (eds). *Gender and Crime*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press. hlm. 1-15.
- Egins, S. (2004). *An Introduction to Systemic Functional Linguistic*. London: Continuum.
- Egins, S., Wignell, P., & Martin, J. R. (1993). The Discourse of History: Distancing the Recoverable Past. Dalam M. Ghadessy (Ed.). *Register Analysis: Theory And Practice*. London: Pinter. hlm. 75-109.
- Embong, R. 2016. The Representation of Leadership by Example in Editorial Cartoons. *Malaysian Journal of Communication, 32 (1)*, hlm 625-650.
- Eriyanto. (2009). *Analisis Wacana: Pengantar Analisis Teks Media*. Yogyakarta:
- Fairclough, N. (1989). *Language and Power*. London: Longman Group UK Limited.
- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical Discourse Analysis: The Critical Study of Language*. London: Longman.
- Farihah, I. (2013). Seksisme Perempuan dalam Budaya POP Media Indonesia. *Palastren, Vol. 6, No. 1*, hlm 223-244.
- Fauzan, U. (2014). Analisis Wacana Kritis dari Model Fairclough hingga Mills. *Jurnal PENDIDIK, Vol. 6 No. 1*, hlm. 1-15.
- Fowler, R. (1991). *Language in the News: Discourse and Ideology in the Press*. New York: Routledge.

- Fowler, R. Hodge, G. Kress dan T. Trew. (1979). *Language and Control*. London: Routledge.
- Gerot, L dan Wignell, P. (1995). *Making Sense of Functional Grammar*. Sidney: Gerd Stabler.
- Habsari, H. (2013). *Analisis Framing Pemberitaan Media Terhadap Perempuan Koruptor*. [Online]. Diakses dari jurnal.unpand.ac.id/index.php/dinsain/article/download/143/140
- Halim, N., A. (2011) Media dan Pencitraan Perempuan. *Jurnal Marwah UIN Sultan Syarif Kasim Riau, Vol. 2*, hlm. 14-25.
- Halliday, M. A. K. (2014). *Halliday's Introduction to Functional Grammar*. 4th Ed. New York: Routledge.
- Halliday, M.A.K. (1994). *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. New York: Arnold.
- Halliday, M.A.K. (1994). *Bahasa, Konteks, dan Teks: Aspek-Aspek Bahasa dalam Pandangan Semiotik Sosial*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Handayani, D. (2015). *Analisis Wacana Feminis Mengenai Human Trafficking dalam Film Jamila dan Sang Presiden*. *MUWAZAH, Volume 7, Nomor 1*, hlm. 1-15.
- Hasanah, H. (2013). Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan dan Anak dalam Rumah Tangga Perspektif Pemberitaan Media. *Jurnal SAWWA, Volume 9, Nomor 1*, hlm. 159-178.
- Huang, G.W. (2007). *Systemic Functional Linguistics as a General Theory*. *Journal of Foreign Language in China, Vol. 5*, hlm. 14-19.
- Imron, A. (2013). Kontruksi Media Terhadap Stereotipe Gender: Analisis Framing Terhadap Kasus Pemerkosaan di Media Cetak. *Lentera, Vol 9, No.1*, hlm. 1-11.
- Jacky, M. (2000). The Second Rape Media. *Jurnal Sendi, No. 2*, hlm 144-153.
- Jorgensen, M.W. dan Phillips, L.J. (2007). *Analisis Wacana: Teori dan Metode*. Penerjemah: Ibrahim, A.S. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

- Kang, C. (2015). The Transitivity System and Thematic Meaning: A Feminist-stylistics Approach to Lawrence's *Lady Chatterley's Lover*. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 6, hlm. 1200-1205.
- Kompas.com. (2009, 16 Juli). *Survei Nielsen: Pembaca Media Cetak Makin Turun*. Kompas.com, hlm 1.
- Kurniasari, N. D. (2010). *Gambaran Politisi Perempuan dalam Arena Politik Indonesia di Media Massa*. (Tesis). Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik Universitas Airlangga, Surabaya.
- Kurniasari, N. D. (2011). Seksisme dan Seksualitas dalam Lagu Pop: Kajian terhadap Lirik Lagu 'Surti-Tejo' Menggunakan Analisis Tekstual. *Pamator, Volume 4*, hlm. 32-39.
- Le, E. (2004). Active Participation within Written Argumentation: Metadiscourse And Editorialist's Authority. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 36(4), hlm. 687-714.
- Lee, F. L., & Lin, A. M. (2006). Newspaper Editorial Discourse and the Politics of Self-Censorship in Hong Kong. *Discourse & Society*, 17(3), hlm. 331-358.
- Lukin, A. (2005). Reporting War: Grammar as Covert Operation. *Pacific Journal Review*, 10(1), hlm. 58-74.
- Luviana. (2012). *Jejak Jurnalis Perempuan; Pemetaan kondisi kerja jurnalis perempuan di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Aliansi Jurnalis Independen.
- Margaret, A. (1983). *Thinking About Women, Sociological and Feminist Perspectives*. New York: Macmillan Publishing.
- Martin, J. R. (1992). *English Text: System and Structure*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Martin, J. R. (2002). Writing History: Construing Time and Value in Discourses of the Past. Dalam M. J. Schleppegrell & M. C. Colombi (Eds.). *Developing Advanced Literacy in First and Second Languages*. New Jersey: Erlbaum. hlm. 87-118.
- McCabe, A. (2004). Mood and Modality in Spanish and English History Textbooks: The Construction of Authority. *Text*, 24(1), hlm. 1-29.

- McCarthy, M dan Carter, R. 1994. *Language as Discourse: Perspective for. Language Teaching*. London: Longman.
- Mcdonald, M. (1999). Unnecessary Roughness: Gender and Racial Policies in Domestic Violence Media Events. *Sociology of Sport Journal, Vol. 16*, hlm. 111–133.
- McGregor, S. (2003). *Critical science a primer*. [Online]. Diakses dari [http://www.kon.org/cfp/critical science a primer.pdf](http://www.kon.org/cfp/critical%20science%20a%20primer.pdf).
- Mills, S. (1992). Knowing Your Place. A Marxist Feminist Stylistic Analysis. Dalam Toolan. *Language, Text and Context: Essays in Stylistics*. London: Routledge. hlm. 190-205.
- Mills, S. (1995). *Feminist Stylistics*. London: Routledge.
- Mills, S. (1997). *Discourse; The New Critical Idiom*. stylistics. London: Routledge.
- Moghtadi, L. (2014). Iranian High School EFL Textbooks: Why They Should be Modified. *International Journal of Language Learning and Applied Linguistics World (IJLLALW), Vol 5 (2)*, hlm. 53-69.
- Moleong, L. (2006). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mukarom, Z. (2008). Perempuan dan Politik: Studi Komunikasi Politik tentang Keterwakilan Perempuan di Legislatif. *Mediator, Vol. 9, No.2*, hlm 257-270.
- Naz, S., Alvi, S. D., & Baseer, A. (2012). Political Language of Benazir Bhutto: A Transitivity Analysis of Her Speech ‘Democratization in Pakistan.’. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Contemporary Research in Business, 4(8)*, hlm. 125-141.
- News.detik.com. (2013, 14 Januari). *Calon Hakim Agung Daming: Yang Diperkosa & Pemeriksa Sama-sama Menikmati*. News.detik.com, hlm 1.
- Nimrah, S. dan Sakaria. (2015). Perempuan Dan Budaya Patriarki Dalam Politik (Studi Kasus Kegagalan Caleg Perempuan Dalam Pemilu Legislatif

- 2014). *The POLITICS: Jurnal Magister Ilmu Politik Universitas Hasanuddin, Vol. 1, No. 2*, 173-182.
- Nussbaum, M. (2000). Women's Capabilities and Social Justice. *Journal of Human Development, Vol. 1, No. 2*, hlm. 219–247.
- Oteiza, T. (2003). How Contemporary History is Presented in Chilean Middle School Textbooks. *Discourse and Society, 14(5)*, hlm. 639-660.
- Panani, S. M. (2013). *Perempuan dan Media Massa*. [Online]. Diakses dari <http://rifkaanisa.blogdetik.com/2013/04/15/perempuan-dan-media-massa>.
- Parveen, K. (2014). Thematic Analysis of Newspaper Headlines. *International Journal of English Language Research (IJELR), Vol 1*, hlm. 1-18.
- Pennycook, A. (2001). *Critical Applied Linguistics: A Critical Introduction*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbrum.
- Rahmawati, dkk. (2010). Bias Gender dalam Iklan Attack Easy di Televisi. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Volume 8*, hlm 221 – 232.
- Richardson, J.E. (2007). *Analysing Newspaper: An Approach from Critical Discourse Analysis*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Rimanews. (2016, 17 Mei) *Eno Sempat Diperkosa Tiga Pelaku Sebelum Tewas Dipacul Kemaluannya*. Rimanews.com, hlm 1.
- Rimanews. (2016, 17 Mei). *Bercumbu 30 Menit & Ketakutan Hamil Berujung Nyawa Eno "Gagang Pacul"*. Rimanews.com, hlm 1.
- Rimanews. (2016, 17 Mei). *Menolak Berhubungan Intim, Rahmat Tega Cangkul Kemaluan Eno*. Rimanews.com, hlm 1.
- Rizwan, S. (2013). Representation of Sociocultural Identity in Urdu Story: A Transitivity Analysis. *SAVAP International*, hlm. 375-395.
- Saktanber, A. (1995). Women in the Media in Turkey: The free, Available Woman or the Good Wife and Selfless Mother?. *Journal of Women*, Vol 13, hlm 55-63.
- Santoso, A. (2008). *Jejak Hlliday dalam Linguistik Kritis dan Analisis Wacana Kritis*. Jurnal Bahasa dan Seni, Universitas Negeri Malang, Vol 36(1), hlm. 1-15.

- Saptandari, P. (2013). Beberapa Pemikiran tentang Perempuan dalam Tubuh dan Eksistensi. *BioKultur, Vol.II, No.1*, hlm. 53-71.
- Schleppegrell, M. J., & de Oliveira, L. (2006). An Integrated Language and Content Approach for History Teachers. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes, 5*, hlm. 254-268.
- Schleppegrell, M. J., Achugar, M., & Oteiza, T. (2004). The Grammar of History: Enhancing Content-Based Instruction through A Functional Focus on Language. *TESOL Quarterly, 38(1)*, hlm. 67-93.
- Schiffin, D. (1994). *Approaches to Discourse*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Shah, S. K. (2014). Representation of Women in Mann O Salwa: A Case Study through Feminist Stylistic Analysis. *Research on Humanities and Social Sciences, Vol.4, No.7*, hlm. 90-103.
- Shoemaker, P. J and Stephen D. R. (1996). *Mediating The Message: Theories of Influences on Mass Media Content*. New York: Longman.
- Simpson, P. (2005). *Language, Ideology, and Point of View*. London: Routledge.
- Sinar, T. S. (2008). *Teori dan Analisis Wacana: Pendekatan Sistemik Fungsional*. Medan: Pustaka Bangsa Press.
- Siswati, E. (2014). Representasi Domestikasi Perempuan dalam Iklan. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Volume 11*, hlm 179 – 194.
- Sobur, A. (2012). *Analisis Teks Media*. Cetakan ke-6. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosadakarya.
- Stubbs, M. (1983). *Discourse Analysis: The Sociolinguistic Analysis of Natural Language*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Tanesia, R. (2013). *Wacana Mengenai Human Trafficking Dalam Film “Jamila Dan Sang Presiden”*. *Jurnal E-Komunikasi Vol I. No.2*, hlm. 49-59.
- Tang, C., Wong, & Cheung, Fanny. Mui-Ching (2002). Social Construction of Women as Legitimate Victims of Violence in Chinese Societies. *Violence Against Women, Vol. 8, No. 8*, hlm. 968–996.

- Tehseem, T. (2016). Investigating Character Construal of Rape Victims in Pakistani News Reporting. *International Journal of Language Studies, Volume 10, Number 2*, hlm. 127-148.
- Tempo.co. (2012, 15 Februari). *Mempersoalkan Konglomerasi New Media*. Tempo.co, hlm 1.
- Titscher, S. dkk. (2009). *Metode Teks & Wacana*. Penerjemah: Ibrahim, A.S. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Van Dijk, T.A. (1998). *News as Discourse*. Michigan: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Van Dijk, T.A. (2009). Critical Discourse Studies: A Sociocognitive Approach. Dalam Wodak, R. dan Meyer, M. (eds.). *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage Publications. hlm. 60-69.
- Van Leeuwen, T. (2008). *Discourse and Practice. New Tools for Critical Discourse Analysis*. New York. Oxford University Press.
- Van Leeuwen, T. (2009). Discourse as Recontextualization of Social Practice: A Guide. Dalam Wodak, R. dan Meyer, M. (eds.). *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage Publications. hlm. 32-69.
- Veel, R., & Coffin, C. (1996). Learning to think like an historian: The language of secondary school history. Dalam Hasan & Williams (Eds.). *Literacy in Society*. London: Longman. hlm. 191-231.
- Wahyudi, J.B. (1996). *Dasar-Dasar Jurnalistik Radio dan Televisi*. Jakarta: Pustaka Utama Grafiti.
- Wahyuningtyas, dkk. (2013). Stereotip Gender dan Dominasi Kapitalis dalam Iklan Televisi: Suatu Analisis Wacana Kritis terhadap Iklan Televisi Citra Korporasi Gudang Garam di Bulan Ramadhan. *HUMANIORA, Volume 4*, hlm 296-309.
- Wareing, S. (1994). And Then He Kissed Her: The Reclamation Of Female Characters To Submissive Roles In Contemporary Fiction. Dalam K.Wales (ed.) *Feminist Linguistics in Literary Criticism*. Virginia: Boydell & Brewer. hlm. 123-240.
- Williams, T. (2000). Gender, Media and Democracy. *The Round Table, Vol. 357*, hlm. 577–583.

- Winarko, H. (2000). *Mendeteksi Bias Berita: Panduan untuk Pemula*. Yogyakarta: KLIKR.
- Wodak, R. (2009). *Language, Power, and Ideology: Studies in Political Discourse*. London: Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Wodak, R. and Meyer, M. (2001). *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage.
- Wodak, R. dan Meyer, M. (2009). Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory and Methodology. dalam Wodak dan Meyer. *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage Publications. hlm. 6-18.
- Zifana, M. (2011). *Representasi Pihak Pro dan Kontra Pemilihan Langsung Gubernur DIY dalam Pemberitaan Media Indonesia*. (Tesis). Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, Bandung.