

## REFERENCES

- Alghamdi, E. A. (2015). The representation of Islam in Western media: The coverage of Norway terrorist attacks. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics & English Literature*, 4(3), 198-204. doi:10.7575/aiac.ijalel.v.4n.3p.198
- Amindoni, A. (July 1, 2016). Jokowi kicks off tax amnesty program. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/07/01/jokowi-kicks-off-tax-amnesty-program.html>
- Angouri, J. (2007). Quantitative, qualitative or both? Combining methods in linguistic research. In L. Litosseliti (Ed.), *Research methods in linguistics* (pp. 29-45). London, England: Continuum International Publishing Group.
- Bayuny, A. (March 31, 2017). Taxpayers crowd tax offices for last day of tax amnesty. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2017/03/31/taxpayers-crowd-tax-offices-for-last-day-of-tax-amnesty.html>
- Berg, B., L. (2001). *Qualitative research methods for the social sciences* (4th ed.). Massachusetts, MA: A Pearson Education Company.
- Biebuyck, I. (2014). *Crime news reports in Belgian and British quality newspapers: A critical discourse analysis of racial bias* (Master's thesis, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium). Retrieved from [http://lib.ugent.be/fulltxt/RUG01/002/162/184/RUG01-002162184\\_2014\\_0001\\_AC.pdf](http://lib.ugent.be/fulltxt/RUG01/002/162/184/RUG01-002162184_2014_0001_AC.pdf)
- Bilal, H. A., Rafaqat, U., Hassan, N., Mansoor, H., & Zahra, Q. (2012). Editorials of Pakistani English print media: Application of CDA. *International Journal of Linguistics*, 4(3), 744-754.
- Bowles, P. (2007). *Capitalism: Short histories of big ideas series*. London, England: Pearson/Longman.
- Chilton, P. (2005). Missing links in mainstream CDA: Modules, blends and the critical instinct. In R. Wodak, & P. Chilton, *A new agenda in (critical) discourse analysis: Theory, methodology and interdisciplinarity* (pp. 19-52). Amsterdam, the Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Curran, J., Gurevitch, M., & Woollacott, J. (2005). The study of the media: Theoretical approaches. In M. Gurevitch, T. Bennet, J. Curran, & J. Woollacott (Eds.), *Culture, society and the media* (pp. 6-25). London, England: Routledge.

- de Graaf, J. J. (2008). *Aljazeera English: The opinion and the other opinion. A comparison between ideologies in CNN International and Al-Jazeera English* (Master's thesis, Utrecht University, Utrecht, the Netherlands). Retrieved from [https://dspace.library.uu.nl/bitstream/handle/1874/27244/Thesis%20A1-Jazeera%20English%20\(J.J.%20de%20Graaf\).pdf?sequence=1](https://dspace.library.uu.nl/bitstream/handle/1874/27244/Thesis%20A1-Jazeera%20English%20(J.J.%20de%20Graaf).pdf?sequence=1)
- Dewi, E. A. (June 28, 2016,). House passes tax amnesty bill into law. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/06/28/house-passes-tax-amnesty-bill-into-law.html>
- Donkin, A. (2012). *Australian National School Chaplaincy program: A critical discourse analysis of online newspaper portrayals* (Undergraduate's thesis, Edith Cowan University, Perth, Australia). Retrieved from [http://ro.ecu.edu.au/theses\\_hons/66](http://ro.ecu.edu.au/theses_hons/66)
- Duanprakhon, P. (2012). *Critical discourse analysis of news headlines: A case of youth crime in Thailand* (Master's thesis, National Institute of Development Administration, Bangkok, Thailand). Retrieved from <http://libdcms.nida.ac.th/thesis6/2012/b180479.pdf>
- Fairclough, N. (1989). *Language and power*. New York, NY: Longman Publishing.
- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical discourse analysis: The critical study of language*. New York, NY: Longman Publishing.
- Fairclough, N., & Fairclough, I. (2012). *Political discourse analysis*. London, England: Routledge.
- Flick, U. (2009). *An introduction to qualitative research* (4th ed.). London, England: SAGE Publication Ltd.
- Fowler, R. (1991). *Language in the news: Discourse and ideology in the press*. London, England: Routledge.
- Ghannam, N. (2011). *Newspaper ideology: A critical discourse analysis of an event published in six Lebanese newspapers* (Master's thesis, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa) Retrieved from <http://wiredspace.wits.ac.za/bitstream/handle/10539/11267/NADA%20FINAL%20checked%20by%20JIngg.pdf?sequence=1>
- Greco, A. (1995). The concept of representation in psychology. *Cognitive Systems*, 4(2), 247-256.
- Hall, S. (1997). *Representation: Cultural representations and signifying practices*. London, England: Sage Publications.

- Halliday, M. (1985). *An introduction to functional grammar*. London, England: Arnold.
- Harness, M., A. (2016). *Viewing power, politics, and loss: A critical discourse analysis of the mass media's representations of Teacher Unions in the United States and the consequences concerning policy* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Tennessee). Retrieved from [http://trace.tennessee.edu/utk\\_graddiss/4139](http://trace.tennessee.edu/utk_graddiss/4139)
- Harvard Business School. (2006, December). *The political economy of capitalism* (Working Paper No. 07-037). Boston, MA: Bruce R. Scott
- Hermansyah, A. (December 21, 2016). Tax amnesty losing pace in second phase. <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/12/21/tax-amnesty-losing-pace-in-second-phase.html>
- Howarth, C. (2006). How social representations of attitudes have informed attitude theories: The consensual and the reified. *Theory and Psychology*, 16(5), 691-714. doi: 10.1177/0959354306067443
- Kader, N. (2016). A critical analysis of anti-Islamisation and anti-immigration discourse: The case of the English Defence League and Britain First. *International Journal for Innovation Education and Research*, 4(5), 26-53.
- KhosraviNik, M. (2009). The representation of refugees, asylum seekers and immigrants in British newspapers during the Balkan conflict (1999) and the British general election (2005). *Discourse & Society*, 477-498.
- Knight, G. (1982). News and ideology. *Canadian Journal of Communication*, 8(4), 15-41.
- Kothari, C., R. (2004). *Research methodology: Methods and techniques* (2nd ed.). New Delhi, India: New Age International (P) Ltd.
- Mahfouz, A. R. (2013). A critical discourse analysis of the police news story framing in two Egyptian newspapers before January 25 Revolution. *European Scientific Journal*, 9(8), 309-332.
- Moltsaar, A. (2014). *The representation of teachers in the headlines of Postimees and the Times, 2008-2012* (Master's thesis, University of Tartu, Tartu, Estonia). Retrieved from [http://dspace.ut.ee/bitstream/handle/10062/46994/Moltsaar\\_MA\\_thesis.pdf?sequence=1](http://dspace.ut.ee/bitstream/handle/10062/46994/Moltsaar_MA_thesis.pdf?sequence=1)
- Nasab, Z. S., & Dowlatbadi, H. R. (2016). A critical discourse analysis on newspaper: The case study of nuclear program of Iran. *International*

*Journal of Research Studies in Education*, 5(2), 93-103.  
doi:10.5861/ijrse.2015.1141

News Desk. (July 1, 2016). Tax amnesty to have positive impact on IDX. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/07/01/tax-amnesty-to-have-positive-impact-on-idx.html>

News Desk. (January 4, 2017). 'Follow 3rd round of tax amnesty or face law enforcement'. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2017/01/04/follow-3rd-round-of-tax-amnesty-or-face-law-enforcement.html>

News Desk. (March 31, 2017). Tax offices open until midnight on Friday. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2017/03/31/tax-offices-open-until-midnight-on-friday.html>

Paltridge, B. (2006). *Discourse analysis: An introduction*. London, England: MPG Books Ltd.

Pietikäinen, S. (2003). Indigenous identity in print: Representations of the Sami in news discourse. *Discourse & Society*, 581-609.

Poorebrahim, F., & Zarei, G. R. (2013). How is Islam portrayed in Western media? A critical discourse analysis perspective. *International Journal of Foreign Language Teaching and Research*, 1(2), 45-62.

Rashidi, N., & Rasti, A. (2012). Doing (in)justice to Iran's Nuke activities? A critical discourse analysis of news reports of four western quality newspapers. *American Journal of Linguistics*, 1(1), 1-9. doi:10.5923/j.linguistics.20120101.01

Ramli, S. A. (2012). *A critical discourse analysis of Muslims and Islam in the Guardian Weekly and the USA Today* (Master's thesis). International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia.

Reisigl, M., & Wodak, R. (2009). The discourse-historical approach (DHA). In R. Wodak, & M. Meyer, *Methods of critical discourse analysis* (pp. 87-121). London, England: Sage Publications.

Shoemaker, P., J. (2006). News and newsworthiness: A commentary. *Communications*, 31, 105-111. doi: 10.1515/COMMUN.2006.007

Shojaei, A., Youssefi, K., & Hosseini, H. S. (2013). A CDA approach to the biased interpretation and representation of ideologically conflicting ideas in Western printed media. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 4(4), 858-868.

- Teo, P. (2000). Racism in the news: A critical discourse analysis of news reporting in two Australian newspapers. *Discourse & Society*, 11(1), 7-49.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1977). Semantic macro-structures and knowledge frames in discourse comprehension. In M. A. Just, & P. A. Carpenter, *Cognitive processes in comprehension* (pp. 3-32). New Jersey, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1980). *Macrostructures: An interdisciplinary study of global structures in discourse, interaction, and cognition*. New Jersey, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publisher.
- van Dijk, T. A., & Kintsch, W. (1983). *Strategies of discourse comprehension*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1988a). *News analysis: Case studies of international and national news in the press*. New Jersey, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1988b). *News as discourse*. New Jersey, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1993). Principles of critical discourse analysis. *Discourse & Society*, 4(2), 249-283.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1995a). Discourse analysis as ideology analysis. In C. Schaffner, & A. L. Wenden, *Language and peace* (pp. 17-33). Aldershot, England: Darmouth Publishing.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1995b). Power and the news media. In D. L. Paletz (Ed.), *Political communication in action* (pp. 9-36). Cresskill, NJ: Hampton Press.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1998). *Ideology: A multidisciplinary approach*. London, England: Sage Publications.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2000). *Ideology and discourse: A multidisciplinary introduction*. Retrieved from <http://www.discourse.org/download/books>
- van Dijk, T. A. (2001a). Critical discourse analysis. In D. Schiffrin, D. Tannen, & H. E. Hamilton, *The handbook of discourse analysis* (pp. 352-371). Oxford, England: Blackwell Publishers Ltd.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2001b). Discourse, ideology and context. *Folia Linguistica*, XXX(1-2), 11-40.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2008). News, discourse and ideology. In T. Hanitzsch, & K. Wahl-Jorgensen, *Handbook of journalism studies* (pp. 191-204). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

- van Dijk, T. A. (2009). Critical discourse studies: A sociocognitive approach. In R. Wodak, & M. Meyer (Eds.), *Methods of critical discourse analysis* (pp. 62-86). London, England: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2014). Discourse-cogniton-society. Current state and prospects of the socio-cognitive approach ti discourse. In C. Hart, & P. Cap, *Contemporary critical discourse studies* (pp. 121-146). London, England: Bloomsbury.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2016). Sociocognitive discourse studies. In J. Richardson, & J. Flowerdew, *Handbook of discourse analysis*. London, England: Routledge.
- van Leeuwen, T. (2008). *Discourse and practice: New tools for critical discourse analysis*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- van Leeuwen, T., & Wodak, R. (1999). Legitimaizing immigration control: A discourse-historical analysis. *Discourse Studies*. 1(1), 83-118.
- Winnindo Business Consult. (2016). "2016: Prepare for Indonesia amnesty year". Retrieved from [https://www.leadingedgealliance.com/thought\\_leadership/2016%20Prepare%20for%20Tax%20Amnesty%20Year%20-%20Mourme.pdf](https://www.leadingedgealliance.com/thought_leadership/2016%20Prepare%20for%20Tax%20Amnesty%20Year%20-%20Mourme.pdf)
- Wirayani, P. (September 30, 2016). Crowds swarm for amnesty. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/09/30/crowds-swarm-for-amnesty.html>
- Wirayani, P., & Ompusunggu, M. (October 1, 2016). First phase of amnesty ends on high note. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/10/01/first-phase-of-amnesty-ends-on-high-note.html>
- Wodak, R., & Chilton, P. (2005). *A new agenda in (critical) discourse analysis: Theory, methodology and interdisciplinarity*. Amsterdam, the Netherlands: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Wodak, R., & Meyer, M. (2009). *Methods of critical discourse analysis* (2nd ed.). London, England: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Yang, J. (2014). Representations of Immigrant Students in Canadian Print News media: A critical discourse analysis. *OISE/UT Students' Journal*, 2, 27-43.
- Yosephine, L. (September 30, 2016). Tax amnesty surpasses expectations in first round. *The Jakarta Post*. Retrieved from <http://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2016/09/30/tax-amnesty-surpasses-expectations-in-first-round.html>