

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
PREFACE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF CHARTS	xii
LIST OF FIGURE	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Aims of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significance of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Scope of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Clarification of Key Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.7 Paper Organization.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.8 Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 The Nature of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 The Aspects of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 The Process of Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 The Principles and Strategies in Teaching Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.5 Teaching Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Journal Writing.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.2.1	The Benefits of Journal Writing ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2	Steps in Implementing Journal Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3	Electronic Journaling	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1	E-mail as a Medium in Journaling	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4	Recount Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.1	Definition	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.2	Generic Structure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3	Linguistic Features	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4	Example of Recount Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5	Feedback	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6	Multiple-draft Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7	Related Studies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8	Concluding Remark	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY		Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1	Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.1	Variables	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Research Site and Participants	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3	Hypothesis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Population and Samples	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Data Collection	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.1	Research Instruments	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5.2	Teaching Materials	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6	Research Procedures	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.1	Preparing Lesson Plans	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.2	Making Research Instruments	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.3	Administering Pilot Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.4	Conducting Pretest	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.5	Teaching Phases	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.6.6	Conducting Posttest.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.7	Administering Questionnaire	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.7.1	Validity and Reliability	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7	Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.1	Scoring Technique.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.2	Data Analysis on Pilot Test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3	Data Analysis on Pretest and Posttest	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3.1	Normality Distribution	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3.3	Independent t-test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3.4	Dependent t-test.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.3.5	Effect Size	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.4	Data Analysis on Questionnaire ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8	Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1	Findings	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1	Pretest Analysis in the Experimental Group and Control Group	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.1	Normality Distribution Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.3	Independent t-test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2	Posttest Data Result.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.1	Normality Distribution	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.2	Homogeneity of Variance Test ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.3	Independent t-test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.3	Pretest and Posttest Scores of Control Group	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.4	Pretest and Posttest Scores of Experimental Group	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.1.5	Effect Size	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.6	Questionnaire Data Result.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.6.1	Students' Personal Feeling, Attitude, and Goals on the Implementation of Electronic Journaling ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.6.2	The Implementation of Electronic Journaling toward Writing Improvement	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.6.3	Teacher's Role in Learning Process	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.6.4	The Advantages of Electronic Journaling ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1	The Effectiveness of Electronic Journaling in Improving Students' Ability in Writing Recount Text .	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2	Students' Responses toward Electronic Journaling	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.1	Students' Personal Feeling, Attitude, and Goals on the Implementation of Electronic Journaling ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.2	The Implementation of Electronic Journaling toward Writing Improvement	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.3	Teacher's Role in Learning Process	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.4	The Advantages of Electronic Journaling ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Concluding Remark.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS		Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Conclusion.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Suggestions.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BIBLIOGRAPHY		70

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Example of Recount Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.1 Pre- and Posttest Design.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.2 Research Schedule	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.3 Framework of Questionnaire	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.4 Numeric and Rubric Scoring Guide	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.5 The Scale of Effect Size	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1 Questionnaire Result (in percentile).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF CHARTS

Chart 4.1 Mean Score on Pretest of the Experimental Group and Control Group Error!
Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.2 Mean Score on Posttest of the Experimental Group and Control Group Error!
Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.3 Mean Score on Pretest and Posttest of Control Group Error! Bookmark not
defined.

Chart 4.4 Mean Score on Pretest and Posttest of Experimental Group Error!
Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.5 Data Percentage of Question Number 1 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.6 Data Percentage of Question Number 2 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.7 Data Percentage of Question Number 3 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.8 Data Percentage of Question Number 4 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.9 Data Percentage of Question Number 5 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.10 Data Percentage of Question Number 7 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.11 Data Percentage of Question Number 16 .. Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.12 Data Percentage of Question Number 8 Error! Bookmark not defined.

Chart 4.13 Data Percentage of Question Number 9Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.14 Data Percentage of Question Number 12 ..Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.15 Data Percentage of Question Number 13 ..Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.16 Data Percentage of Question Number 6Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.17 Data Percentage of Question Number 10 ..Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.18 Data Percentage of Question Number 11 ..Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chart 4.19 Data Percentage of Question Number 14 ..Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 Writing Process Wheel (Harmer, 2004 p. 6)Error! Bookmark not defined.