

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
PREFACE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LIST OF TABLES, FIGURES, AND PICTURE.....	3
CHAPTER I.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Aims of the Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significances of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Clarification of Related Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.1 Mnemonic Device.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.2 Short functional texts	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.3 Young Learners	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5.4 Reading	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Organization of the Paper	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II	Error! Bookmark not defined.
THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Reading as A Language Skill	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Definition of Reading	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 Types of Reading Techniques.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Mnemonic Device.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1 Definition of Mnemonic Device	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2 Types of Mnemonic Device	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Short functional texts.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1 Announcement	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.2 Advertisement	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.3 Memo	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.4 Notice	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Teaching English to Lower Secondary Students .	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.1 Definition of Lower Secondary Students	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.2 Characteristics of Lower Secondary Students	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3 The Way Lower Secondary Students Learn A Language	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5 Intensive Reading of Short Functional Texts Using Mnemonic Device	Error!
Bookmark not defined.	
2.6 Some previous related studies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Neidya Fahma Sunendar, 2016

**THE IMPLEMENTATION OF MNEMONIC DEVICE BY USING PICTURES TO IMPROVE SEVENTH
GRADERS' SHORT FUNCTIONAL TEXTS READING ABILITY**

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Participants and Site.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Data Collection.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1 Classroom Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.2 Students' Assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.3 Interview with the Students	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Data Analysis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV	Error! Bookmark not defined.
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Research Findings	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1 The Implementation of <i>Mnemonic Device</i> in Reading Short functional texts by Seventh Graders	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2 Students' Responses to the Implementation of <i>Mnemonic Device</i>	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2 Research Discussions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1 Conclusion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2 Suggestions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDICES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 1 DOCUMENTATION OF THE RESEARCH ..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 2 OBSERVATION GUIDE FOR THE TEACHER	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 3 STUDENTS' SCORE FROM PRE-TEST TO THE TEST IN THE SECOND CYCLE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STUDENTS' PRE-TEST SCORE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STUDENTS' TEST SCORE IN THE FIRST CYCLE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
STUDENTS' TEST SCORE IN THE SECOND CYCLE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
THE STUDENTS' TEST SCORE FROM PRE-TEST TO THE TEST IN THE SECOND CYCLE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 4 POWER POINT SLIDES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 5 PICTURES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APENDIX 6 STUDENTS' TEST	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Pre-Test	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Test in The First Cycle.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Test in The Second Cycle.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDIX 7 INTERVIEW TRANSCRIPT	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES, FIGURES, AND PICTURE

Table 2.1 Examples of Name Mnemonics (Congos, 2005).....	18
Table 2.2 Examples of Word Mnemonics (Maheswari, 2013).....	18
Picture 2.1 Example of Model Mnemonic (Maheswari & Congos, 2005).....	19
Table 2.3 The Characteristics of Younger and Older Learners (Pinter, 2006)....	25
Figure 3.1 The Cycle of Classroom Action Research (Accornding to Kemmis & McTaggert, 1992)	36
Table 3.1 Activities in the First Cycle.....	37
Table 3.2 Activities in the Second Cycle.....	38
Table 4.1 The Score of Students' Pre-Test Score	45
Table 4.2 The Score of Students' Test Score in the First Cycle	49
Table 4.3 The Score of Students' Test Score in the Second Cycle	55