

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allan, K. (1986). *Linguistic meaning*. New York: Routledge.
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How to do things with words*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bachari, A. D. (2011). *Analisis pragmatik terhadap tuturan berdampak hukum (studi kasus terhadap laporan dengan tindak penghinaan, penipuan, dan pencemaran nama baik yang ditangani Satreskrim Polrestabes Bandung)*. Bandung: Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Bachari, A. D. (2015). *Wawancara investigasi dan daya bukti Berita Acara Pemeriksaan (BAP) dalam sistem peradilan pidana di Indonesia*. Bandung: Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Brown, P. & Levinson, S. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chaer, A. & Agustina, L. (2010). *Sosiolinguistik: Suatu pengenalan awal*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Coates, J. (1996). *Women talk: Conversation between women friends*. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- Cogo, A. & Dewey, M. (2006). Efficiency in ELF communication: From pragmatic motives to lexico-grammatical innovation. *Nordic Journal of English Studies*, 5 (2), hlm. 59-93.
- Djajasudarma, T. F. (2010). *Metode linguistik*. Bandung: Eresco.
- Fraser, B. (1975). Hedged performatives. Dalam P. Cole & J. L. Morgan. (Penyunting), *Syntax and semantics* (hlm. 187-210). New York: Academic Press.
- Fraser, B. (2010). Pragmatic competence the case of hedging. Dalam G. Kaltenbock, W. Mihatsch & S. Schneider (Penyunting), *New approaches to hedges* (hlm. 15-34). United Kingdom: Emerald Group Publishing Limited.
- Ginsburg, S. dkk. (2015). Hedging to save face: A linguistic analysis of written comments on in-training evaluation reports. *Advance in Health Science Education*, hlm. 175-188.
- Goffman, E. (1967). *Interaction ritual: Essays on face to face behaviour*. New York: Doubleday Anchor.
- Holmes, J. (2013). *Women, men and politeness* (Vol. 2). London: Routledge.

- Hyland, K. (1998). *Hedging in scientific research articles* (Vol. 54). John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Lakoff, G. (1972). Hedges: A study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts. *The Eight regional meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society*, 8, hlm. 183-228.
- Martinich, A. P. (1996). *The philosophy of language*. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Meyer, P. (1997). *Hedging strategies in written discourse: Strengthening the argument by weakening the claim*. In *Hedging and Discourse: Approaches to the Analysis of a Pragmatic Phenomenon in Academic Texts*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Moleong, L. J. (2000). *Metode penelitian kualitatif*. Bandung: Remaja Rosda Karya.
- Nadar, F. (2009). *Pragmatik dan penelitian pragmatik*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Pradiptyo, R. (2015). *Prakarsa bulaksumur anti korupsi*.
- Prince, E. Frader, J. & Bosk, C. (1982). On hedging in physician-physician discourse. Dalam R. D. (Penyunting), *Linguistics and the professions* (hlm. 83-97). Hillsdale, NJ: Ablex.
- Prokofieva, A. & Hirshberg, J. (2015). *Hedging and speaker commitment*. New York: Colombia University.
- Riekkinen, N. (2009). *The use of lexical hedges in academic spoken interaction*. Helsinki: University of Helsinki.
- Rosch, E. (1973). Natural categories. *Cognitive Psychology*, hlm. 328-350.
- Salager-Meyer, F. (1997). I think that perhaps you should: A study of hedges in written scientific discourse. Dalam T. Miller (Penyunting), *Functional approaches to written text: Classroom application* (hlm. 105-118). Washington D.C: USIA.
- Saputra, H. M. (2014). *The fact of hedges in Oprah Winfrey Talk Show*. Surabaya: IAIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.
- Searle, J. (1969). *Speech acts: An essay in the philosophy of language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Simpson, V. R. (2010). An academic formulas list: New methods in phraseology research. *Applied Linguistics*, hlm. 1-26.
- Sudaryanto. (1993). *Metode dan aneka teknik analisis bahasa*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University Press.

- Sukmadinata, N. S. (2005). *Metode penelitian pendidikan*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Teng, Y. (2015). An analysis of pragmatic functions of hedging in American Presidential Inaugural Addresses. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 5 (8), hlm. 1688-1694.
- Varttala, T. (1999). Remarks on the communicative functions of hedging in popular scientific and specialist research articles on medicine. *English for Specific Purposes*, 2 (18), hlm. 177-220.
- Weinreich, U. (1966). On the semantic structure of English. Dalam J. H. (ed.), *Universals of Language 2nd Edition* (hlm. 142-217). Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Wibowo, A. H. (2011). *Penggunaan 'hedge' dalam editorial surat kabar: Analisis bentuk dan makna serta interpretasi kewartawanan*. Malaysia: Universiti Utara Malaysia.
- Wijana, I. D. (1996). *Dasar-dasar pragmatik*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zadeh, L. A. (1965). Fuzzy sets, information and control. 8 (3), hlm. 338-353.