

POLA ADAPTASI MANTAN NARAPIDANA DALAM KEHIDUPAN BERMASYARAKAT

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pemberian stigma negatif kepada mantan narapidana yang menimbulkan kecanggungan untuk hidup bermasyarakat. Agar dapat diterima kembali, mantan narapidana perlu melakukan proses adaptasi di lingkungannya. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui interaksi sosial, bentuk perubahan, dampak proses adaptasi, dan tipologi adaptasi mantan narapidana. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi partisipan, wawancara mendalam dan studi dokumentasi. Temuan penelitian ini adalah : (1) Interaksi sosial mantan narapidana untuk mengubah stigma negatif adalah dengan bersikap ramah, tolong menolong, dan berperan aktif dalam kegiatan kemasyarakatan. (2) Perubahan positif selepas masa tahanan adalah bertambahnya iman dan takwa, lebih peka dengan masyarakat dan menjauhi kebiasaan buruknya. (3) Dampak adaptasinya adalah perubahan respon keluarga dan tetangga, hilangnya stigma negatif, adanya peran di masyarakat, dan hidup menjadi tenang. (4) Perbedaan tipologi adaptasi dipengaruhi faktor keluarga, lingkungan, latar belakang kasus kejahatan, cara mengubah stigma, dan peran yang dimiliki mantan narapidana saat ini.

Kata Kunci :

Adaptasi, Mantan Narapidana, Masyarakat

ADAPTATION PATTERN OF EX-CONVICT IN SOCIAL LIFE

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ABSTRACT

This research was motivated by negative stigma that is given to ex-convict and that has caused them to feel awkward when living in the society. In order to be accepted again, ex-convict need to undergo the process of adaptation in their environment. This study aims to discover the interaction, changes, impacts of the adaptation process, and the typology of adaptation of ex-convict. This study used qualitative approach. Data collection technique was conducted through observation, interview and documentation study. The findings of this study are: (1) Social interaction of ex-convict to change the negative stigma is achieved by being friendly, helping other people, and actively participating in community activities. (2) Positive changes after the period of custody is gaining increasing faith and piety, being more sensitive to the community and staying away from bad habits. (3) The impacts of adaptation include the changes of responses from families and neighbors, the loss of negative stigma, the emergence of roles in the society, and peaceful feeling in life. (4) The differences in typologies of adaptation are influenced by the following factors: family, neighborhood, criminal backgrounds, the means to change the stigma, and the roles currently held by the ex-convict.

Keywords:

Adaptation, Ex-convict, Society