

**FUNGSI JEUNG WANDA PRAGMATIS KALIMAH ÉBRÉHAN
DINA NOVEL RAJAPATI DI PANANJUNG
KARANGAN AHMAD BAKRI¹⁾**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi dengan belum adanya penelitian mengenai kalimat pragmatis ekslamatif. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk mendeskripsikan kalimat pragmatis ekslamatif yang ada dalam novel *Rajapati di Pananjung* karangan Ahmad Bakri. Deskripsinya mencakup 1) data kalimat pragmatis ekslamatif; 2) analisis fungsi pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif; 3) analisis arti dan ciri pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif; dan 4) analisis bentuk pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif, sedangkan teknik yang digunakan yaitu teknik tinjauan pustaka. Hasil penelitian ini memperlihatkan bahwa 1) ada 175 kalimat pragmatis ekslamatif; 2) ada dua fungsi pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif, yakni fungsi kalimat vokatif sebanyak 13 kalimat dan fungsi kalimat pengantar sebanyak 162 kalimat; 3) ada 8 arti beserta ciri pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif, yakni arti kaget sebanyak 42 kalimat, arti kesal sebanyak 40 kalimat, arti ajakan sebanyak 28 kalimat, arti menghela sebanyak 42 kalimat, arti penegasan sebanyak 9 kalimat, arti puas sebanyak 1 kalimat, arti rasa terimakasih sebanyak 1 kalimat, dan rasa syukur sebanyak 1 kalimat; dengan mempunyai ciri-ciri seperti *wah, na, yu, emh, tah, hoyah, nuhun, alhamdulillah*, dan sebagainya; 4) ada 4 bentuk pragmatis kalimat ekslamatif yakni kalimat ekslamatif komisif sebanyak 6 kalimat; kalimat ekslamatif impositif sebanyak 22 kalimat; kalimat ekslamatif ekspresif sebanyak 131 kalimat; serta kalimat ekslamatif asertif sebanyak 4 kalimat.

Kata kunci: kalimat ekslamatif, pragmatik

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ABSTRACT

This research is motivated by the lack of research on the pragmatic interjection sentence. The purpose of this study to describe the pragmatic interjection existing sentence in the novel Rajapati di Pananjung created by Ahmad Bakri. The descriptions include 1) the data interjection pragmatic sentence; 2) analysis of interjection pragmatic sentence function; 3) analysis of the meaning and characteristics of pragmatic interjection sentence, and 4) analysis of the pragmatic form of interjection sentence. The method used in this research is descriptive, while the technique used is review of the literature. The results of this study showed that 1) there are 175 pragmatic interjection sentence; 2) there are two functions of interjection pragmatic sentences, those are vocative sentences function as many as 13 sentences and introductory sentences function as many as 162 sentences, 3) there are 8 meanings and their characters of pragmatic interjection sentence, the meaning of shocked as many as 42 sentences, the meaning of dejected as many as 40 sentences, the meaning of invitation as many as 28 sentences, the meaning of pull as many as 42 sentences, the meaning of affirmation as many as 9 sentences, the meaning of satisfied as many as 1 sentence, the meaning of gratitude as many as 1 sentence, and the meaning of fortunately as many as 1 sentence; with have characteristics such as wah, na, yu, emh, tah, hoyah, nuhun, alhamdulillah, and so on; 4) there are 4 forms of the pragmatic sentence those are interjection commissive sentences as many as 6 sentences; impositif interjection sentence as many as 22 sentences; interjection expressive as many as 131 sentences, and interjection assertive sentences as many as 4 sentences.

Key word: *interjection sentence, pragmatic*