# TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL FORM OF RESEARCH PAPER

DECLARATION i

PREFACE ii

ACKNOWLEDGE iii

ABSTRACT v

ABSTRAK vi

TABLE OF CONTENT vii

LIST OF TABLES ix

LIST OF FIGURES x

LIST OF APPENDIX xi

CHAPTER I : BACKGROUND

A. Background 1
B. Research Problems 4
C. Purposes 5
D. Significance of Research 5
E. Assumption 6
F. Hypothesis 6

CHAPTER II : LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Learning Process 7
B. Instructional Media 8
1. Definition of Media 8
2. Advantages of Learning Media 10
3. Characteristics of Instructional Media 10
C. Simulation 11
1. Definition of Simulation 11
2. Benefit of Simulation 12
3. PhET Simulation 13
D. PowerPoint Presentation 16
E. Learning Achievement 17
F. Light Refraction Concept 19
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design
B. Research Subject
C. Definition of Terms
D. Instructional Tools
E. Treatment
   1. PhET Simulation
   2. PowerPoint Presentation
F. Research Instrument
   1. Learning Achievement Test (Pretest and Posttest)
   2. Questionnaire
G. Research Procedures
H. Data Analyzing
   1. Analysis Improvement of Students’ Achievement
   2. Analysis Improvement of Students’ Achievement in Cognitive Domain
   3. Analysis of Questionnaire

CHAPTER IV : RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

A. Results
B. Discussions

CHAPTER V : CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A. Conclusions
B. Recommendations

REFERENCES
APPENDICIES