

REFERENCES

- Adetunji, A. (2006). Inclusion and Exclusion in Political Discourse: Deixis in Olusegun Obasanjo's Speeches. *Journal of Language and Linguistics*, 5(2), 177-191.
- Alwasilah, A. C. (2008). *Pokoknya Kualitatif: Dasar-dasar Merancang dan Melakukan Penelitian Kualitatif*. Jakarta: Pustaka Jaya.
- Arikunto, S. (1996). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Armada. (2008). *Cambridge School Dictionary*. Cambridge University Press.
- Badara, A. (2012). *Analisis Wacana (Teori, Metode, dan Penerapannya Pada Wacana Media)*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Baidoun, A. (2014). *The Gaza Conflict 2013 and Ideologies of Israeli and Palestinian Media: A Critical Discourse Analysis*. Orebro University: Global Journalism.
- Bantimaroudis, P. & Kampanellou, E. (2009). The cultural framing hypothesis: cultural conflict indicators in The New York Times from 1981 to 2007. *Media, War & Conflict. SAGE Publications*, 2(2), 171-190.
- Bazzi, S. (2009). *Arab News and Conflict: A multidisciplinary Discourse Study*. Beirut: John Benjamins.
- Bednarek, M. (2008). *Evaluation in Media Discourse: Analysis of a Newspaper Corpus*. Bloomsbury Publishing. Retrieved February 2, 2016, from: https://books.google.co.id/books?id=bjQSBwAAQBAJ&pg=PA17&lpg=PA17&dq=eliteness+bell+1991&source=bl&ots=gQW3LajC4k&sig=U6bGxcM-baeX4tn68W32TUSXG28&hl=en&sa=X&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=eliteness%20bell%201991&f=false
- Bello, U. (2013). "If I could make it, you too can make it!" personal pronouns in political discourse: A CDA of President Jonathan's presidential declaration speech. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 3(6), 84-96.
- Coposescu, L. (2013). Membership categorisation devices (MCD) in face to face interaction: An intercultural perspective. *The Proceedings of the European Integration between Tradition and Modernity Congress*. Romania: Universitatea Petru Malor, 302-312.
- Dornyei, Z. (2007). *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Erickson, R. V. (1991). Mass Media, Crime, Law, and Justice: An Institutional Approach. *British Journal of Criminology*, 31(3), 219-149.
- Ericson, R. V., Baranek, P. M., & Chan, J. B. L. (1991). *Representing Order: Crime, Law, and Justice in the News Media*. Canada: University of Toronto Press.
- Fairclough, N. (1989). *Language and Power*. London: Longman.

- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical Discourse Analysis*. Paltridge, B. (2006). *Discourse analysis: An introduction*. London: Continuum.
- Fairclough, N. & Wodak, R. (1997). *Critical Discourse Analysis*. In T. A. van Dijk (ed.), *Discourse as Social Interaction (Discourse Studies: A Multidisciplinary Introduction)*. London: Sage, 2, 258-284.
- Fairclough, N. (2003). *Analysing discourse*. Canada: Routledge.
- Fukumura, K., & van Gompel, R. P. G. (2012). Producing pronouns and definite noun phrases: Do speakers use the addressee's discourse model? *Cognitive Science*, 36, 1289-1311.
- George, S. & Thelen, A. (2012). *Playing with Parts of Speech*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from: http://www.azed.gov/english-language-learners/files/2012/11/playing_with_parts_of_speech.pdf
- Hall, S. (1997). *Representation: Cultural representation and signifying practices*. Walton Hall: SAGE Publication.
- Hansson, S. (2015). *Discursive Strategies of Blame Avoidance in Government: A Framework for Analysis*. Lancaster University: Sagepub.
- Harsono, A. (2009). *Sepuluh Pedoman Penulisan Tentang Hukum*. Retrieved January 28, 2016, from <http://www.andreasharsono.net/2009/07/sepuluh-pedoman-penulisan-tentang-hukum.html?m=1>
- Hudson, R. (2010). *An introduction to word grammar*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hurford, J. R., Heasley, B., & Smith, M. B. (2007). *Semantics: A coursebook (2nd ed.)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Krasnoukhova, O. (2007). *Social Deixis and Classifiers*. Published MA's Thesis. Radboud University Nijmegen.
- Larasati, T. (2014). *Nomination and Predication Strategies Employed by Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB) in Presenting News About Syrian Civil War (A Discourse Historical Approach)*. Unpublished bachelor's thesis, Indonesia University of Education (UPI), Bandung, Indonesia.
- Lawton, R. (2013). Speak English or Go Home: The Anti-Immigrant Discourse of the American 'English Only' Movement. *Critical Approaches to Discourse Analysis across Disciplines*, 7(1), 100-122.
- McArthur, T. (1998). *Concise Oxford Companion to the English Language*. Oxford: University Press.
- O'Keeffe, A. (2006). *Investigating Media Discourse*. New York: Routledge.
- O'Keeffe, A. (2011). Media and discourse analysis. In Gee, J. & Handford M. (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of discourse analysis*. London: Routledge, 441-454.

- Ottosen, R. (1995). Enemy Images and the Journalistic Process. *Journal of Peace Research*, 32(1), 97-112.
- Paltridge, B. (2006). *Discourse analysis: An introduction*. London: Continuum.
- Pietarinen, A. V. (n.d.). *Pierce's Pragmatic Theory of Proper Name*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from: <http://www.helsinki.fi/~pietarin/publications/Peirce%20on%20proper%20names-Pietarinen.pdf>
- Razzaq, S. A. K. (2012). Discourse Analysis of the Representation of Migrant Workers in the Star Online Newspaper. *Asian Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 1, 114-131
- Reisigl, M. & Wodak, R. (2001). The Discourse-Historical Approach (DHA). In R. Wodak & Michael Meyer (Eds.), *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Routledge, 87-119.
- Richardson, J. E. (2007). *Analysing newspaper: An approach from critical discourse analysis*. New York: Palgrav Macmillan.
- Roesdiono, E. (2015). *Inisial-inisial Ini Sial*. Retrieved January 28, 2016, from http://m.kompasiana.com/eddyroesdiono/inisial-inisial-inisial_5555c14e739773042f05018a
- Schuster, E. (n.d.). *Anaphoric Reference to Events and Actions: a Representation and its Advantages*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania. Retrieved January 29, 2016, from <http://www.aclweb.org/anthology/C88-2126>
- Sheyholislami, J. (2001). Critical Discourse Analysis. Retrieved December 21, 2015, from *What is CDA*: <http://http-server.carleton.ca/~jsheyhol/articles/what%20is%20CDA.pdf>
- Signes, C. G. (2007). What do we laugh at? Gender representations in “3rd Rock from the Sun”, *International Perspectives on Gender and Language*, 726-750.
- Simmons, R. L. (n.d.). *The Infinitive Phrase*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from Grammar Bytes: <http://www.chompchomp.com/terms/infinitivephrase.pdf>
- Simmons, R. L. (n.d.). *The Noun*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from Grammar Bytes: <http://www.chompchomp.com/terms/noun.pdf>
- Simmons, R. L. (n.d.). *The Prepositional Phrase*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from Grammar Bytes: <http://www.chompchomp.com/terms/prepositionalphrase.pdf>
- Tekin, B. C. (2008). The Construction of Turkey's Possible EU Membership in French Political Discourse. *Discourse and Society*, 19(6), 727-763.
- Utami, A. D. (2015). *The Representation of Joko Widodo's Figure in The Jakarta Post*. Unpublished bachelor's thesis, Indonesia University of Education (UPI), Bandung, Indonesia.

- van Dijk, T. A. (1987), *Communicating Racism: Ethnic Prejudice in Thought and Talk*. Newbury CA: Sage.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1988). *News analysis: Case studies of international and national news in the press*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1993). *Elite Discourse and Racism*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- van Dijk, T. A. (1995). Aims of Critical Discourse Analysis. *Japanese Discourse*, 1, 17-27.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2002). Political discourse and political cognition. In P. Chilton & C. Schaffner, (Eds.), *Politics as text and talk: Analytic approaches to political discourse*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company, 203-237.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2009). Critical discourse studies: A sociocognitive approach. In R. Wodak & M. Meyer (Eds.), *Methods of critical discourse analysis*. London: Sage, 62-86.
- van Leeuwen, T., & Wodak, R. (1999). Legitimizing immigration control: A discourse-historical analysis. *Discourse Studies*, 1(1), 83-118.
- van Leeuwen, T. (2006). Critical Discourse Analysis: History, Agenda, Theory and Methodology. In R. Wodak & M. Meyer (Eds.), *Methods of critical discourse analysis*. London: Sage, 1-32.
- Weiss, G. & Wodak, R. (2003) *Critical discourse analysis: Theory and interdisciplinary*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Wodak, R. (2001). The Discourse Historical Approach. In R. Wodak, & M. Meyer, *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: SAGE, 63-93.
- Wodak, R. (2003). *Populist Discourses: The Rhetoric of Exclusion in Written Genres*. Document Design. John Benjamin Publishing Co, 4(2), 132-148.
- Wodak, R. (2011). *The Discourse of Politics in Action. Politics as Usual*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Wodak, R. & Meyer, M. (2009). *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage.
- Yoli. (n.d.) *Synecdoche*. Retrieved January 16, 2016, from: <http://instructors.dwrl.utexas.edu/davis/files/Yoli-Synecdoche.pdf>