

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page of Approval .....	i
Authorization statement.....	ii
Preface.....	iii
Acknowledgments.....	iv
Abstract.....	vi
Table of contents.....	vii
List of tables.....	xii
List of figures .....	xiii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Research questions of the study .....	3
1.3 The aims of the study .....	3
1.4 Scope of the study .....	3
1.5 Significance of the study .....	4

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu

1.6 Research design .....	4
1.7 Participants .....	5
1.8 Instruments .....	5
1.9 Data collection and data analysis .....	6
1.10 Clarification of terms .....	7
1.11 Organization of paper .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FOUNDATION</b>	
2.1 Introduction .....	8
2.2 Definition of feedback.....	8
2.3 Purposes of feedback .....	10
2.4 Types of feedback .....	11
2.5 Strategies in providing feedback: direct and indirect feedback	14
2.6 Writing skill .....	15
2.6.1 Definition of writing .....	15
2.6.2 Process of writing .....	16

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

2.6.3 Teacher's roles in students' writing .....	18
2.7 Text types .....	19
2.7.1 Descriptive text .....	20
2.8 Feedback and writing .....	22

### **CHAPTER III RESEACH METHODOLOGY**

3.1 Introduction .....	25
3.2 Formulation of problem .....	25
3.3 Research design .....	25
3.4 Research site and participants .....	26
3.5 Data collection .....	26
3.6 Data collecting procedure .....	30
3.7 Data analysis .....	31

### **CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS**

4.1 Introduction .....	33
4.2 Findings and discussions .....	33

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu

4.2.1 Teacher's strategies in providing feedback to the	
student' descriptive texts .....	33
4.2.1.1 Direct feedback .....	33
4.2.1.2 Indirect feedback .....	42
4.2.1.2.1 Commentary .....	42
4.2.1.2.2 Minimal marking .....	44
4.2.2 Students' responses toward teacher feedback .....	49
4.2.2.1 Questionnaire .....	49
4.2.2.2 Interview .....	66
4.2.2.2.1 Synthesis of findings .....	79
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>	
5.1 Introduction .....	81
5.2 Conclusions .....	81
5.3 Suggestions .....	83
Bibliography .....	84

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu

## Appendices

Appendix I Transcript of Videotaping Lesson

Appendix II Example of Students' Descriptive Texts

Appendix III Semi-structured Interview with Teacher

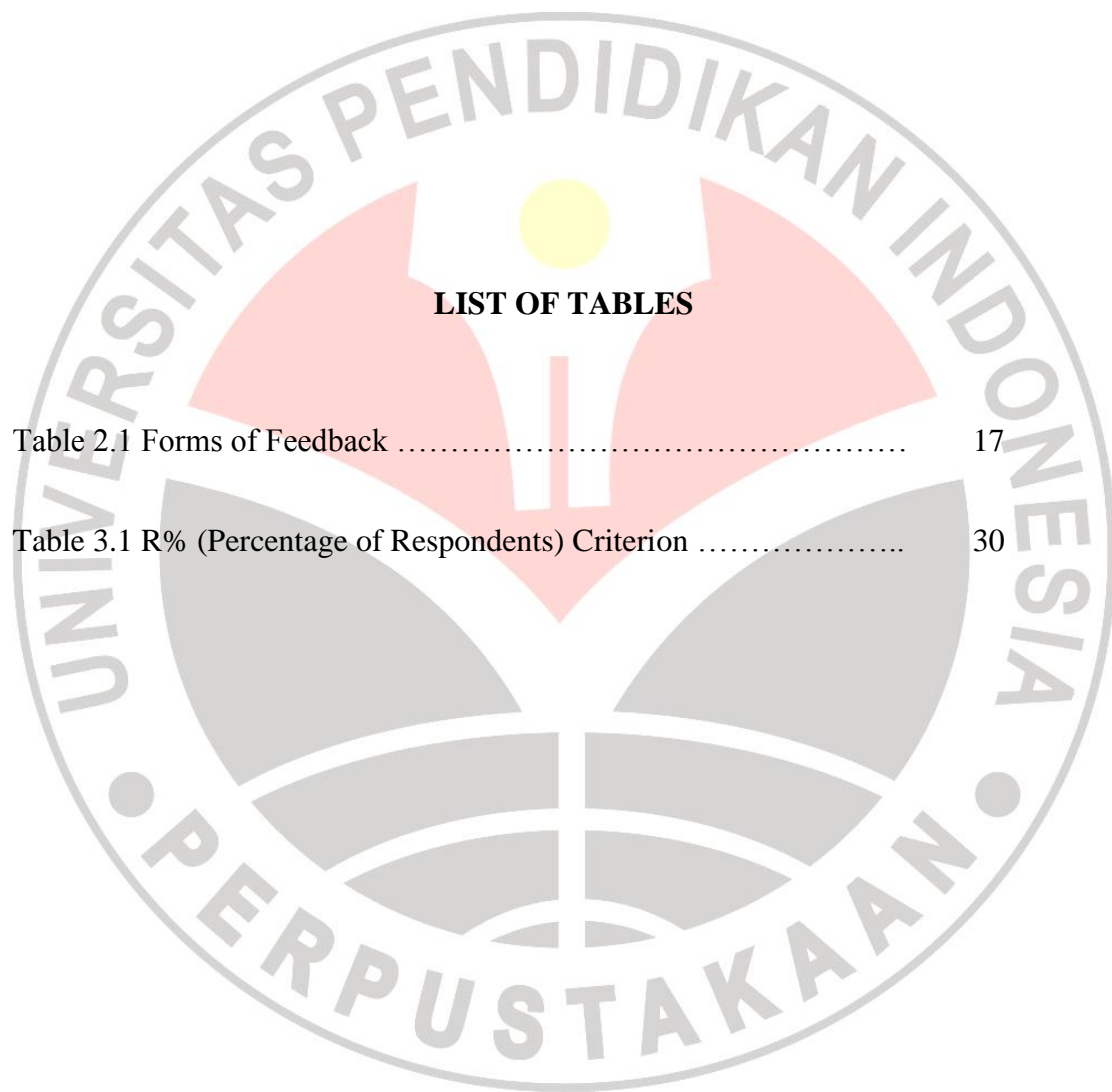
Appendix IV Semi-structured Interview with Students

Appendix V Official Letters

Curriculum Vitae

**Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013**

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | [repository.upi.edu](http://repository.upi.edu)



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Forms of Feedback .....	17
Table 3.1 R% (Percentage of Respondents) Criterion .....	30

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | [repository.upi.edu](http://repository.upi.edu)



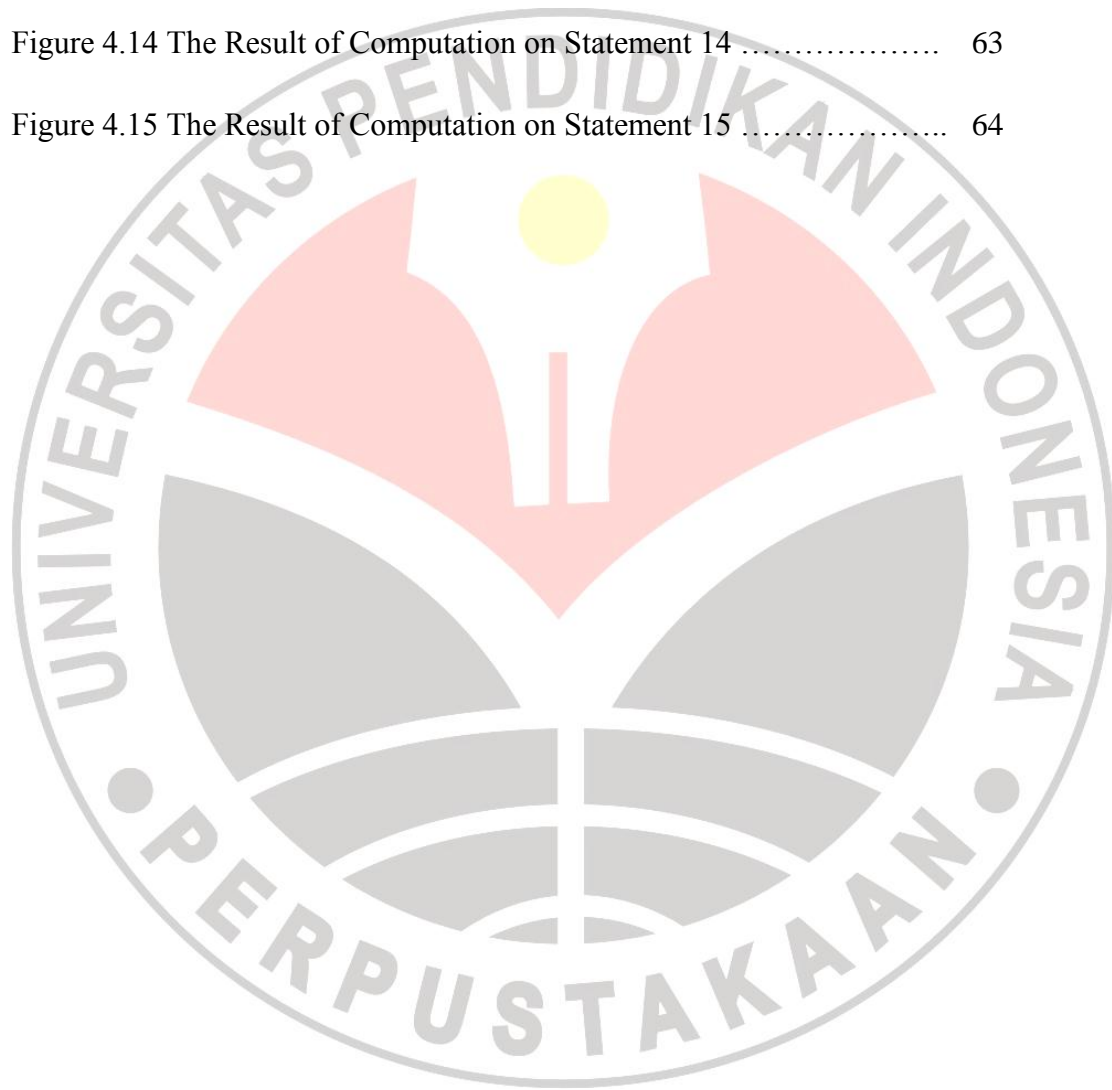
## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 The Result of Computation on statement 1 .....	50
Figure 4.2 The Result of Computation on Statement 2 .....	51
Figure 4.3 The Result of Computation on Statement 3 .....	52
Figure 4.4 The Result of Computation on Statement 4 .....	53
Figure 4.5 The Result of Computation on Statement 5 .....	54
Figure 4.6 The Result of Computation on Statement 6 .....	55
Figure 4.7 The Result of Computation on Statement 7 .....	56
Figure 4.8 The Result of Computation on Statement 8 .....	57
Figure 4.9 The Result of Computation on Statement 9 .....	58
Figure 4.10 The Result of Computation on Statement 10 .....	59

Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu

Figure 4.11 The Result of Computation on Statement 11 .....	60
Figure 4.12 The Result of Computation on Statement 12 .....	61
Figure 4.13 The Result of Computation on Statement 13 .....	62
Figure 4.14 The Result of Computation on Statement 14 .....	63
Figure 4.15 The Result of Computation on Statement 15 .....	64



**Indri Eka Pertiwi , 2013**

Teacher's Feedback On Students' Descriptive Texts: A Case Study Conducted In A Junior High School  
In Bandung  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | [repository.upi.edu](http://repository.upi.edu)