

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled “The Analysis of Subtitle Strategies in cin(T)a, an Indonesian Indie Film.” This research investigates the subtitle strategies that are used in the film and to know the quality of subtitling in the English subtitle of the film *cin(T)a* (2009) directed by Sammaria Simanjuntak. A descriptive qualitative research method is used to explain, analyze, and classify data through various techniques, such as examining documents and interviewing participants (Creswell 2009, p.175).

The research reveals that there are 575 dialogues to be analyzed in this film. The data are analyzed by applying subtitle strategies theory proposed by Gottlieb (1992). In this research, there are nine subtitle strategies used by the translator; they are transfer, paraphrase, imitation, expansion, condensation, transcription, deletion, decimation, and resignation. It is also found that there are three dominant strategies. They are transfer, paraphrase, and imitation. Transfer as the most frequent strategy occurs 368 items or covers 64% of the data. It is followed by the other strategy; expansion, condensation, transcription, deletion, decimation, and resignation.

Transfer is the most frequent strategy. This is because the subtitler translated the source language (SL) accurately and completely without leaving any single word. Then, they do not need additional information or deletion to give the same effect as the source language (SL). The possible reason why this strategy is used is because he or she does not want to lose the original meaning of the source language.

In addition, based on the criteria for the judgement of translation quality proposed by Barnwell (1996), the quality of subtitle in the English subtitles of the film *cin(T)a* is in grade 3 or in “good” level. The criteria for the judgement of translation quality are based on accuracy, clarity, and naturalness by the judgement of two people. These two people are native speakers. This shows that transfer strategy is appropriate to apply in the subtitle of this film.

Keywords: *subtitle, subtitle strategies, indie films*

Dea Sardiyana, 2015

The Analysis of Subtitle Strategies

*in “cin(T)a”,
an Indonesian Indie Film*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul “*The Analysis of Subtitle Strategies in cin(T)a, an Indonesian Indie Film*” atau “*Analisis Pada Penggunaan Strategi terjemahan pada film cin(T)a, film indie Indonesia*”. Penelitian ini menginvestigasi strategi terjemahan apa yang digunakan pada film ini dan kualitas terjemahannya. Metode Kualitatif deskriptif digunakan untuk menjelaskan, menganalisa, dan mengklasifikasikan data seperti menguji dokumen dan mewawancara partisipan. (Creswell, 2009).

Terdapat 575 dialog yang dianalisa di film ini. Data tersebut dianalisa dengan menggunakan strategi terjemahan dari Gottlieb (1992). Dalam penelitian ini terdapat sembilan strategi yang ditemukan yaitu, *transfer, paraphrase, imitation, expansion, condensation, transcription, deletion, decimation, and resignation*. Transfer diketahui merupakan strategi yang paling banyak digunakan di dalam terjemahan film ini. Transfer digunakan pada 368 dialog dan meliputi 64%. Lalu diikuti oleh strategi lainnya seperti, *expansion, condensation, transcription, deletion, decimation, and resignation*.

Transfer merupakan strategi yang paling banyak digunakan. Hal ini dikarenakan penerjemah tetap menerjemahkan teks sumber dengan tepat tanpa menghilangkan atau menambahkan. Salah satu alasan mengapa penerjemah menerapkan strategi ini karena dia tidak ingin menghilangkan arti dan pesan sesungguhnya dari teks sumber.

Dalam penelitian ini, kualitas dari hasil terjemahan dianalisa menggunakan penilaian kualitas terjemahan yang diusulkan oleh Barnwell (1996). Dari hasil ini diketahui bahwa hasil terjemahan dari terjemahan film cin(T)a adalah di tingkat “3” atau di tingkat bagus. Kriteria penilaian ini berdasarkan akurasi, kejelasan, dan natural yang dievaluasi oleh dua orang. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa strategi transfer sangat sesuai diaplikasikan di terjemahan film ini.

Kata kunci: Terjemahan, strategi penerjemahan, film indie